SECTION 1300

TRAFFIC CONTROL

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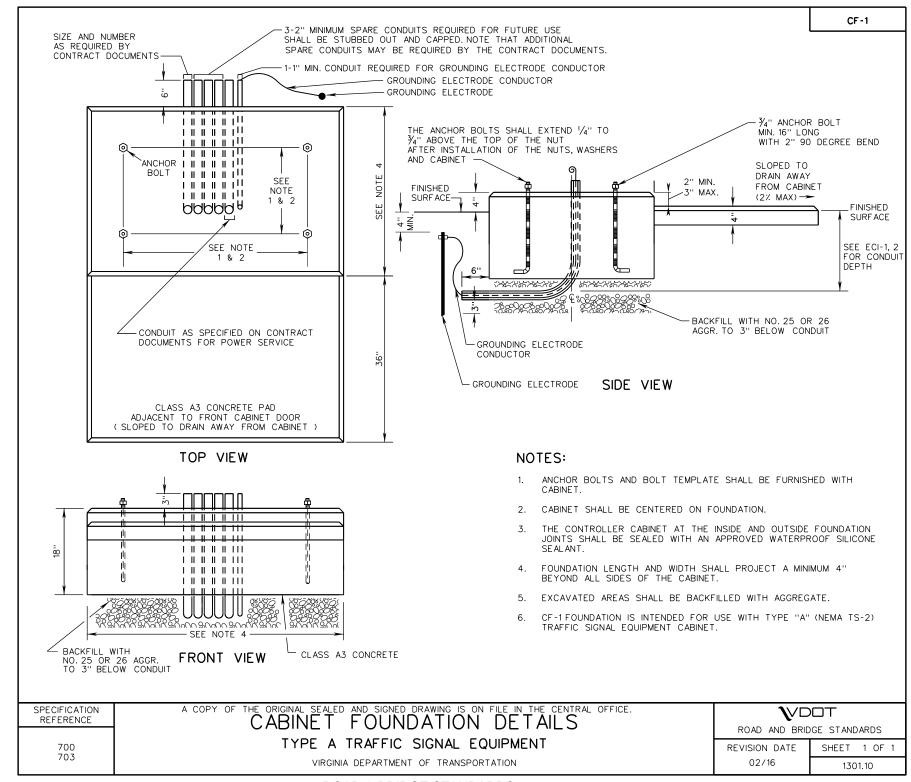
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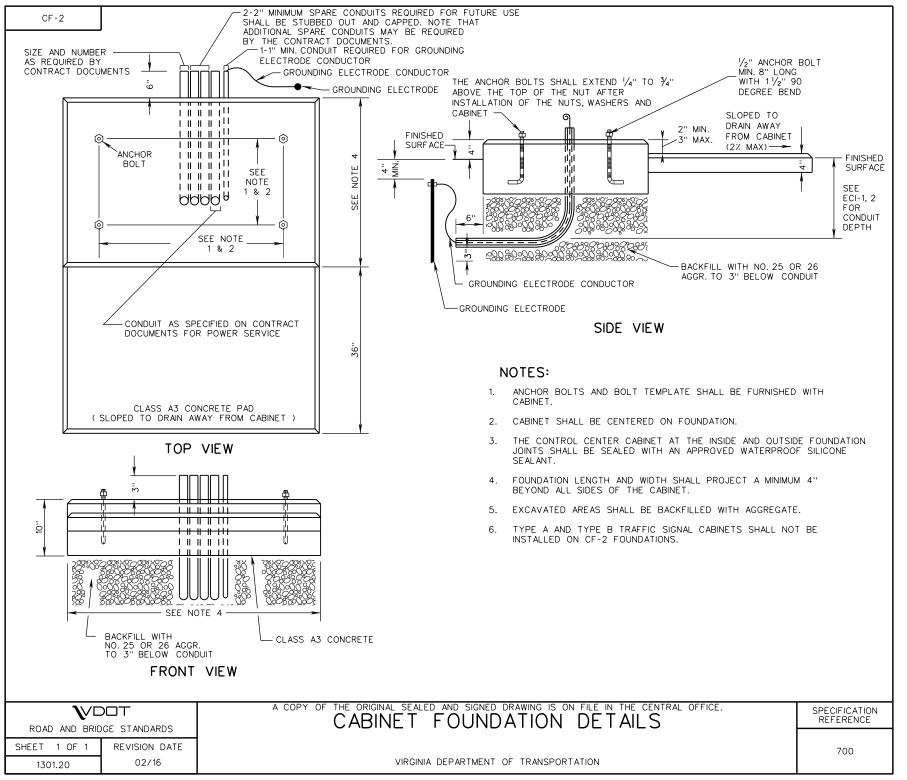
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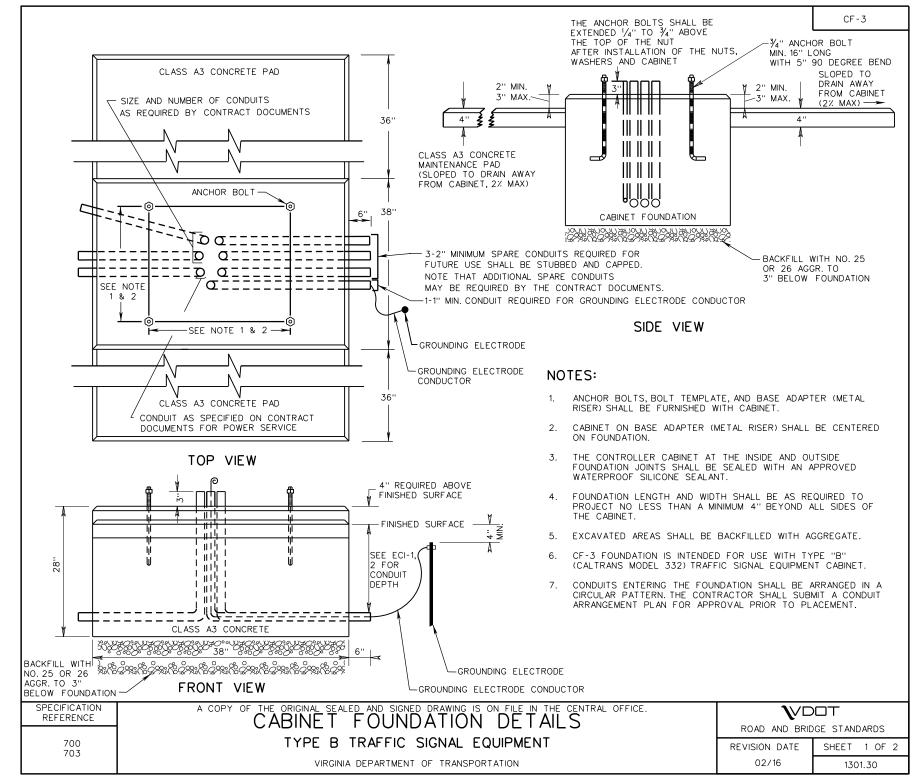
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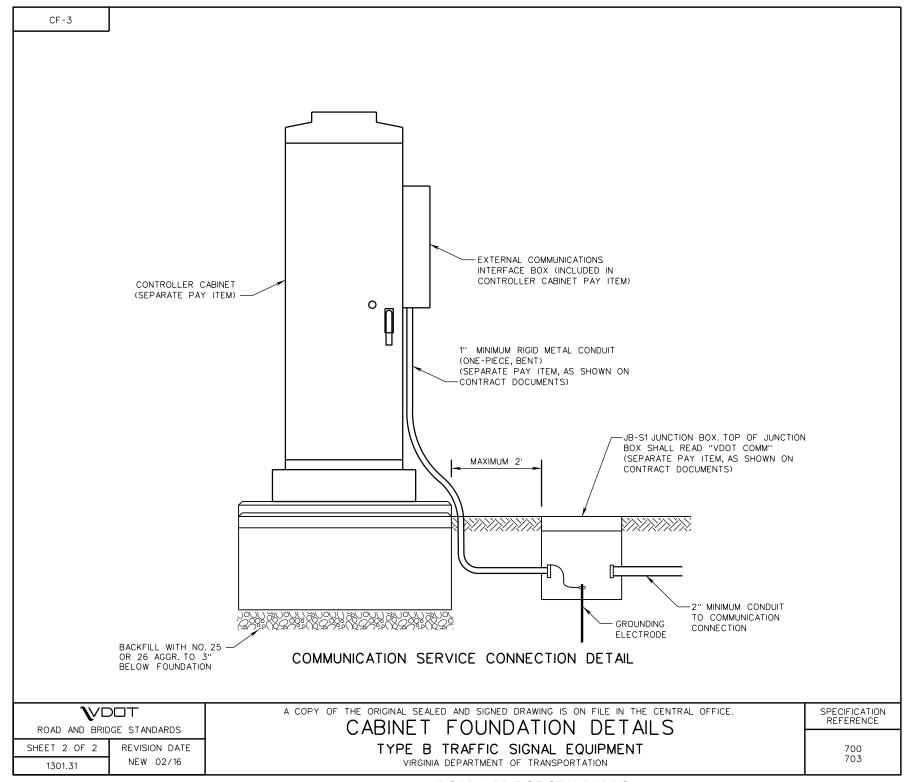
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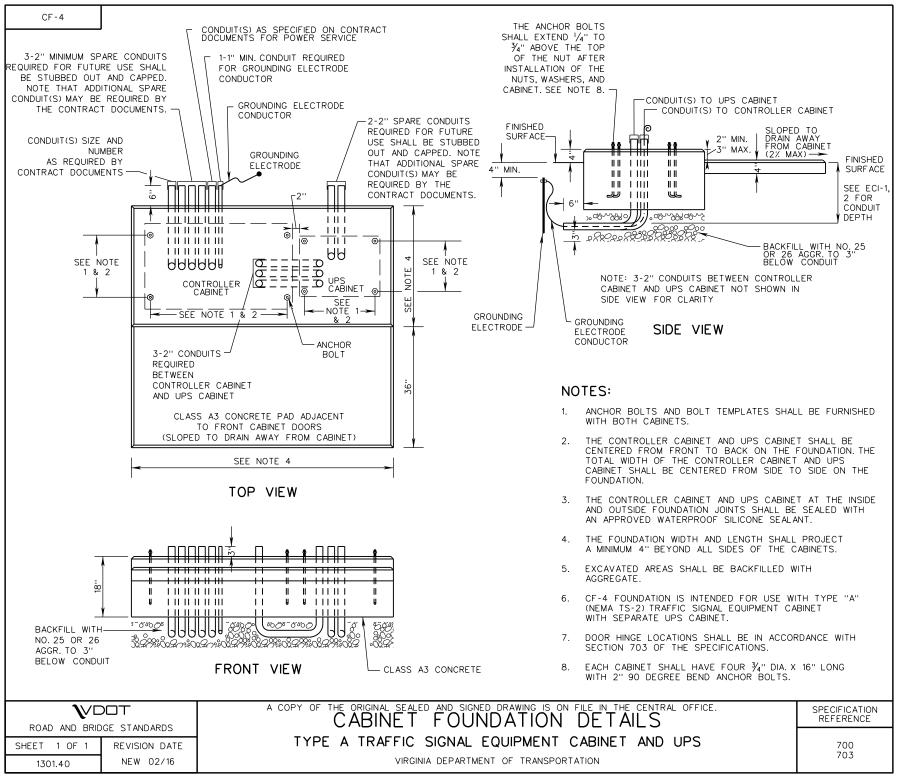
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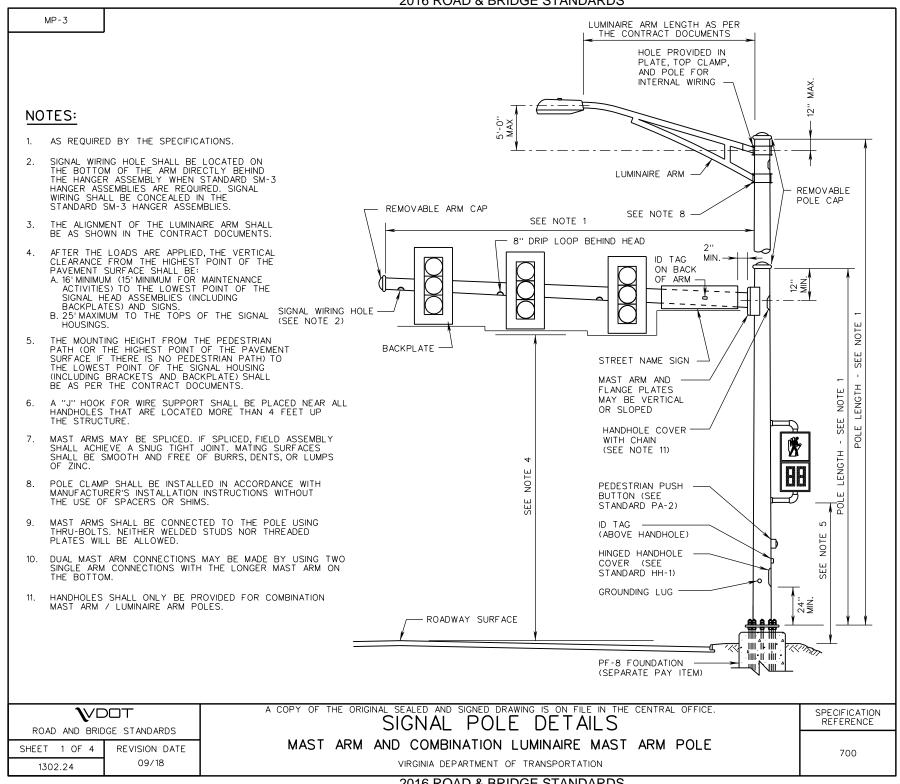






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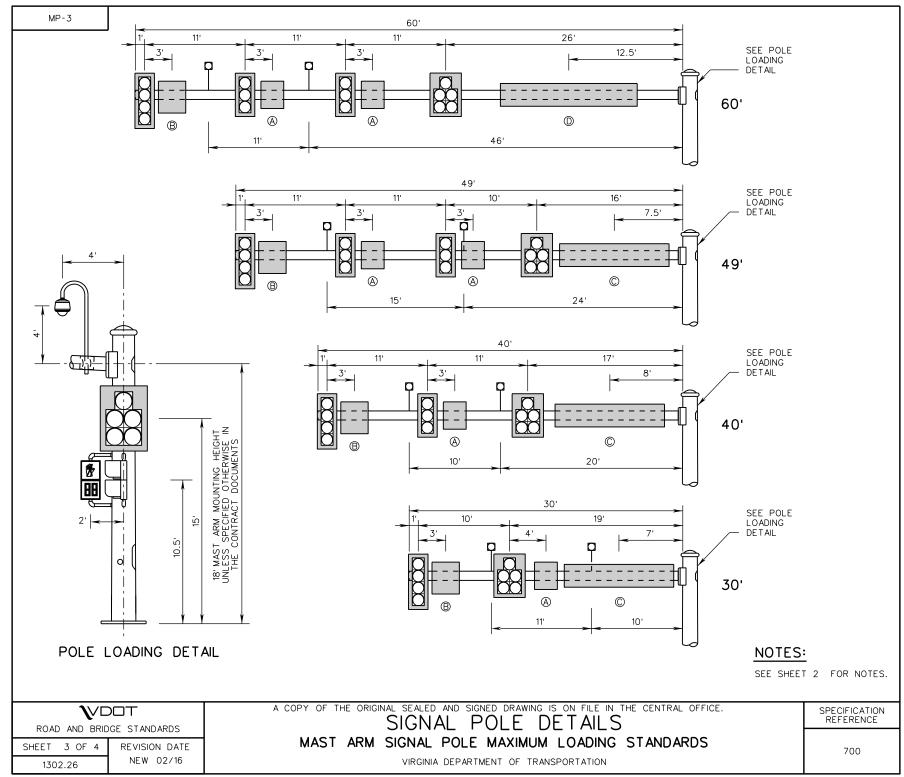


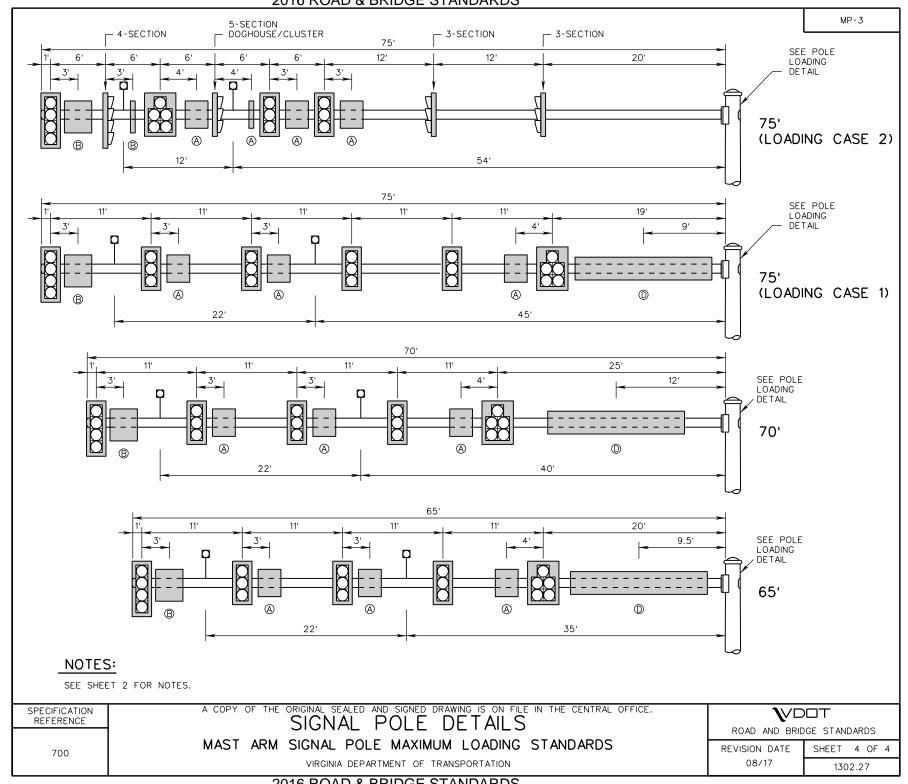
NOTES:

- 1. THESE LOADING REQUIREMENTS SHALL BE USED FOR THE DESIGN OF ALL NEW MAST ARM STRUCTURES, EXCEPT IN THE FOLLOWING SITUATIONS WHERE THE STRUCTURE SHALL REQUIRE A PROJECT-SPECIFIC DESIGN:
 - . THE WIND LOADS OR DEAD LOADS ON THE MAST ARM STRUCTURE SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS WILL EXCEED WHAT IS SHOWN ON THIS STANDARD FOR THE PROPOSED ARM LENGTH.
 - THE STRUCTURE IS A DUAL ARM STRUCTURE WHERE THE ARMS ARE NOT AT 90 DEGREES TO EACH OTHER.
- 2. EMERGENCY VEHICLE PREEMPTION DEVICES, PEDESTRIAN PUSH BUTTONS, AND ANTENNAE SHALL BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE NEGLIGIBLE WEIGHT AND SURFACE AREA FOR THE PURPOSES OF STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF THE MAST ARM POLES AND FOUNDATIONS.
- 3. FOR DUAL MAST ARM STRUCTURES WITH TWO ARMS AT 90 DEGREES TO EACH OTHER, THE POLE AND FOUNDATION SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR THE WORST-CASE DEAD LOAD AND WIND LOAD CONDITIONS FROM EITHER ARM.
- 4. FOR THE PURPOSES OF WIND LOAD ANALYSIS, ALL LOADS SHALL BE TREATED AS IF THEY ARE POINTED IN THE SAME DIRECTION (FACING WIND). THERE SHALL BE NO DEDUCTIONS FOR DEVICES MOUNTED AT ANGLES.
- 5. THE AREAS PROVIDED DO NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WIND DRAG COEFFICIENT.
- 6. UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, EQUIPMENT LOADS AND SIZES SHOWN IN THIS STANDARD SHALL BE USED FOR THE STRUCTURE AND FOUNDATION DESIGN. EVEN IF LIGHTER LOADS OR SMALLER EQUIPMENT SIZES ARE PROPOSED.

	DEVICE	SURFACE AREA (SEE NOTES 5 & 6)	DEAD LOAD (SEE NOTE 6)
8	3-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE	8.7 SF	65 LBS
	4-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE	11.0 SF	80 LBS
	5-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE (IN-LINE)	13.4 SF	95 LBS
	5-SECTION SIGNAL HEAD W/ BACKPLATE (DOGHOUSE/CLUSTER)	13.75 SF	105 LBS
	SP-9 PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL HEAD	2.4 SF	30 LBS
(A)	30" x 36" SIGN	7.5 SF	22.5 LBS
® 🔲	36" x 42" SIGN	10.5 SF	26.7 LBS
©	12' x 2.5' STREET NAME SIGN	30 SF	66 LBS
0	15' x 2.5' STREET NAME SIGN	37.5 SF	88.5 LBS
የ ብ	VIDEO CAMERA	1.00 SF	22 LBS

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. SIGNAL POLE DETAILS DOAD AND PRINCE STAN		
		ROAD AND BRID	GE STANDARDS
700	MAST ARM SIGNAL POLE MAXIMUM LOADING STANDARDS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 2 OF 4
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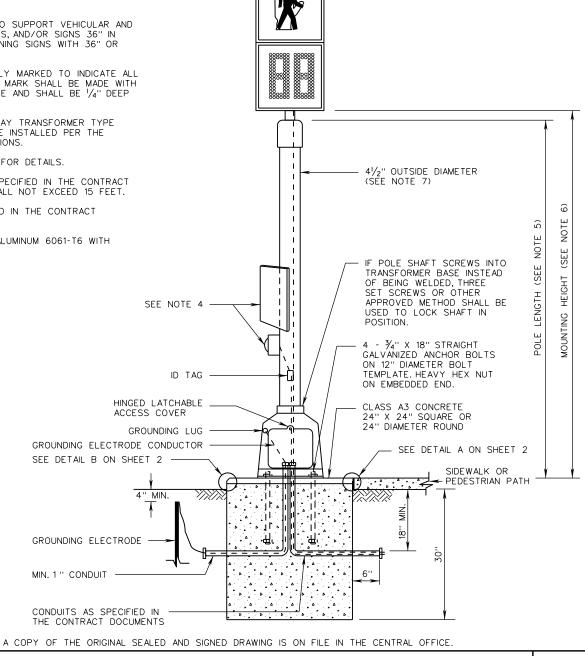




PF-2

NOTES:

- THIS STANDARD SHALL ONLY BE USED TO SUPPORT VEHICULAR AND PEDESTRIAN SIGNAL HEADS, PUSH BUTTONS, AND/OR SIGNS 36" IN WIDTH OR LESS, INCLUDING DIAMOND WARNING SIGNS WITH 36" OR LESS EDGE LENGTH.
- 2. EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE 1/4" DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG.
- 3. PEDESTAL POLE SHALL HAVE A BREAKAWAY TRANSFORMER TYPE BASE. THE TRANSFORMER BASE SHALL BE INSTALLED PER THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- 4. SEE PEDESTRIAN ACTUATION STANDARDS FOR DETAILS.
- PEDESTAL POLE LENGTH SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. PEDESTAL POLE LENGTH SHALL NOT EXCEED 15 FEET.
- 6. MOUNTING HEIGHT SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 7. STRUCTURAL TUBE MATERIAL SHALL BE ALUMINUM 6061-T6 WITH MINIMUM 0.337" WALL THICKNESS.



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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 2

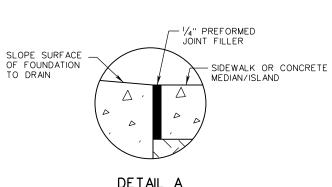
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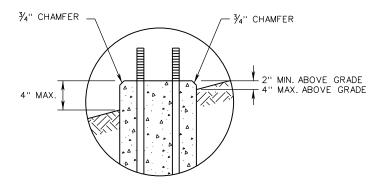
PEDESTAL POLE AND FOUNDATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

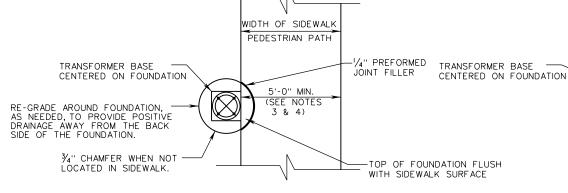
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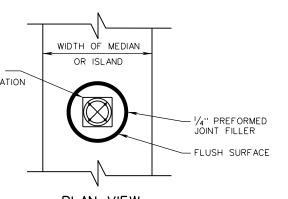




DETAIL A
SIDEWALK OR CONCRETE MEDIAN/ISLAND

DETAIL B BREAKAWAY BASE





DETAIL A PLAN VIEW AT SIDEWALK / PEDESTRIAN PATH

PLAN VIEW
OF DETAIL A
AT CONCRETE MEDIAN/ISLAND

NOTES:

- 1. WHEN FOUNDATION IS ADJACENT TO THE BACK EDGE OF SIDEWALK BUT NOT WITHIN THE SIDEWALK, THE TOP OF THE FOUNDATION SHALL BE ELEVATED 2 INCHES MINIMUM ABOVE THE SIDEWALK GRADE.
- 2. ROUND FOUNDATIONS ARE SHOWN, HOWEVER SQUARE FOUNDATIONS ARE ACCEPTABLE AND SHALL FOLLOW THE SAME REQUIREMENTS.
- 3. THE TOP OF FOUNDATION SHALL BE FLUSH WITH THE SIDEWALK SURFACE WHEN INCLUDED IN THE 5'-O" MINIMUM SIDEWALK PEDESTRIAN PATH.
- 4. THE 5'-0" MINIMUM SIDEWALK/ PEDESTRIAN PATH WIDTH WILL BE MEASURED FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE TRANSFORMER BASE.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

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PEDESTAL POLE AND FOUNDATION

INSTALLATION DETAILS

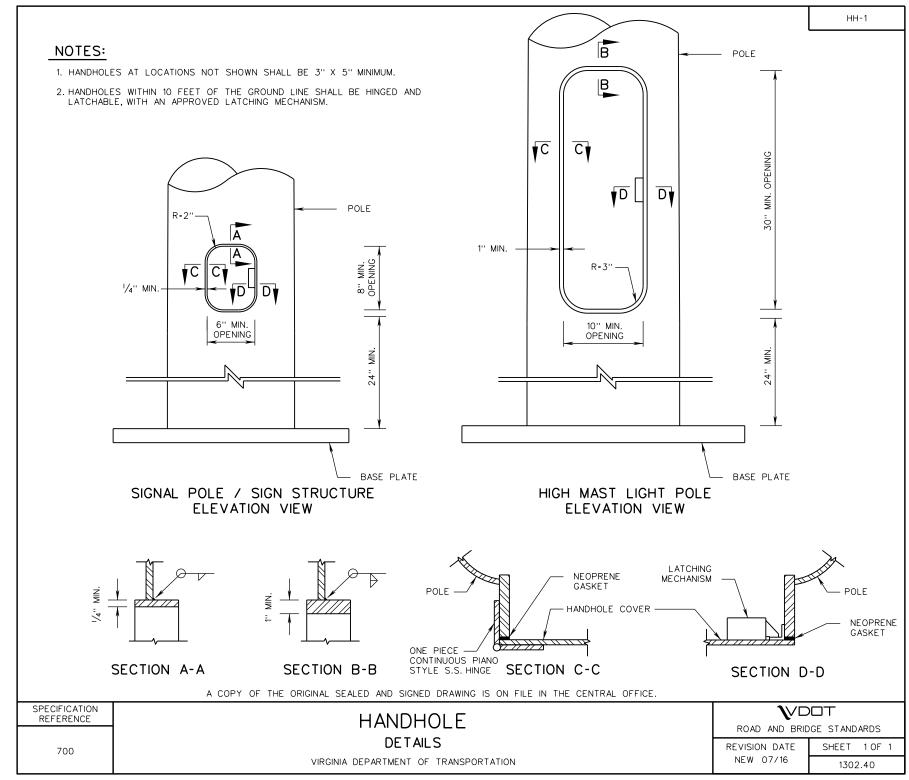
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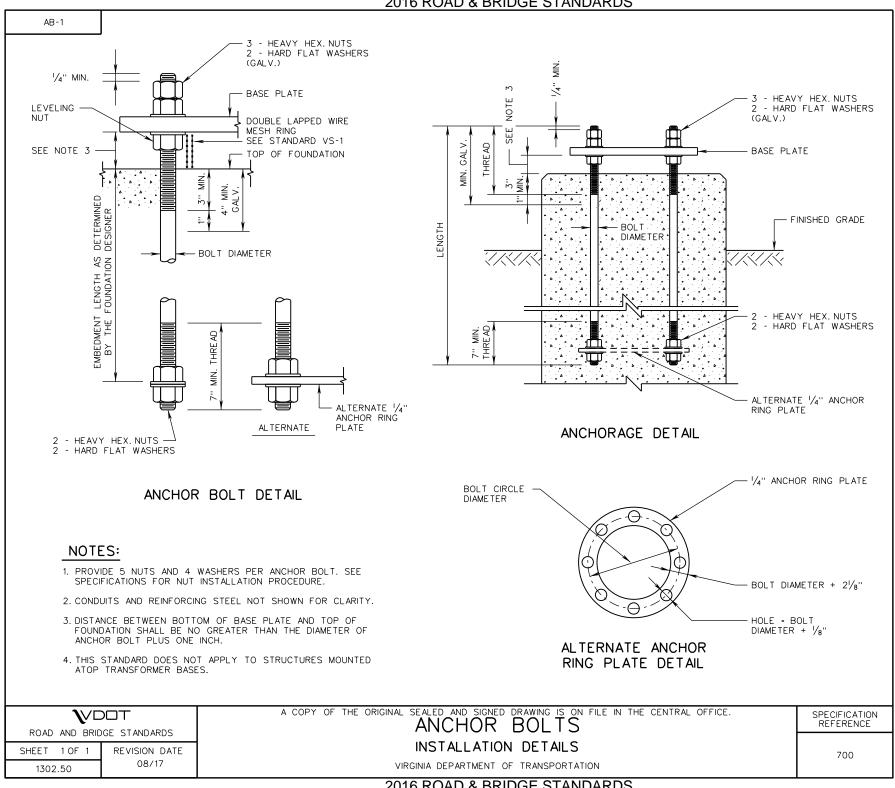
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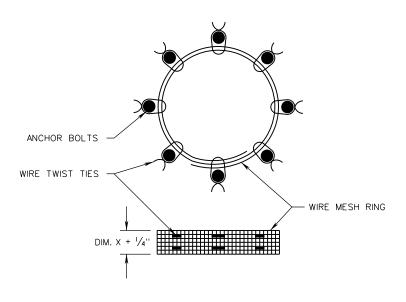




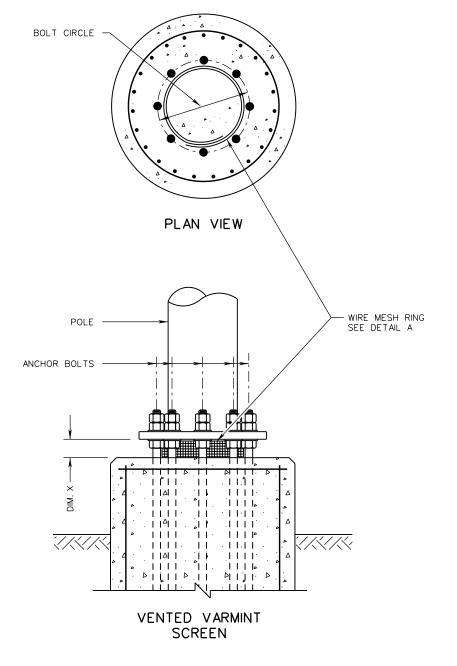
NOTES:

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- WIRE MESH RING SHALL BE 1/8" WOVEN HARDWARE CLOTH 27 GAGE (COMMERCIAL GRADE) HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED. DOUBLE LAP MESH AND SECURE WITH PLASTIC COATED WIRE TWIST TIES. LENGTH AND HEIGHT DETERMINED BY FIELD MEASUREMENTS.
- 2. WIRE MESH RING SHALL BE PLACED INSIDE THE BOLT CIRCLE BEFORE THE POLE IS ERECTED AND PLUMBED.
- 3. WIRE MESH RING SHALL BE COMPRESSED BETWEEN POLE BASE PLATE, CONCRETE FOUNDATION, AND BOLTS. ENSURE THE WIRE MESH RING WILL REMAIN IN PLACE AND ANY ACCESS THROUGH THE POLE BASE PLATE OPENING IS ELIMINATED.
- 4. WELDING OR DRILLING IS NOT PERMITTED ON BASE PLATE OF POLE.
- 5. CONDUITS NOT SHOWN FOR CLARITY.
- 6. THIS STANDARD DOES NOT APPLY TO STRUCTURES MOUNTED ATOP TRANSFORMER BASES.



DETAIL A



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VENTED VARMINT SCREEN

VENTED VARMINT SCREEN

DETAILS

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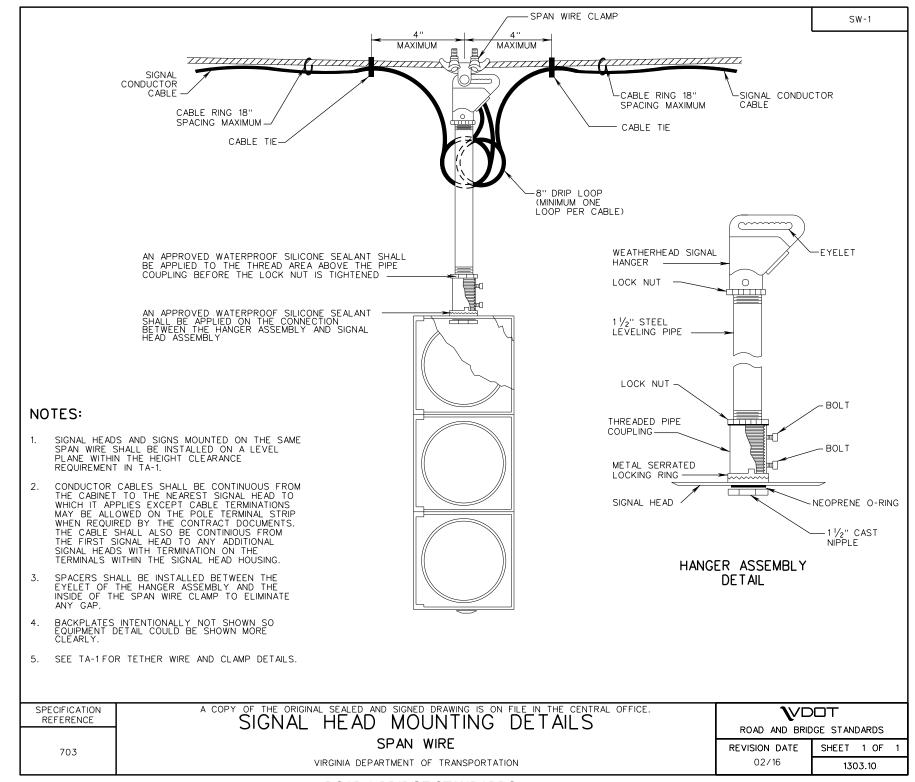
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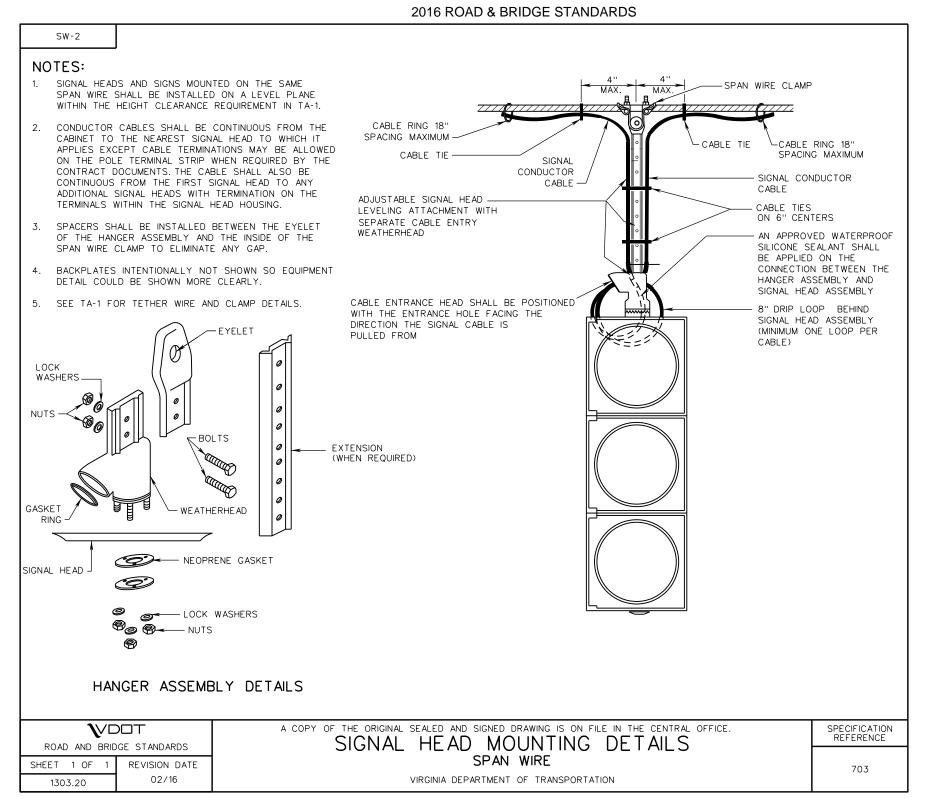
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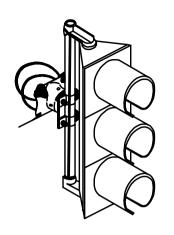
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	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	





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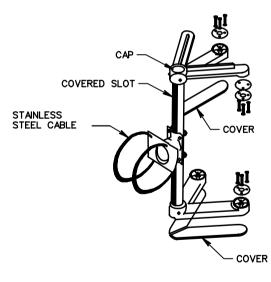


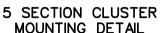
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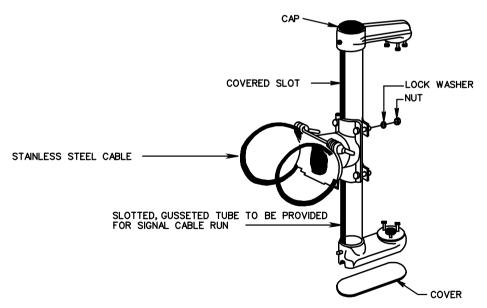
SIGNAL HEAD CABLES SHALL BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE CONTROLLER TO THE NEAREST SIGNAL HEAD TO WHICH IT APPLIES EXCEPT CABLE TERMINATIONS MAY BE ALLOWED ON THE POLE TERMINAL STRIP WHEN REQUIRED BY THE PLANS. THE CABLE SHALL ALSO BE CONTINUOUS FROM THE FIRST SIGNAL HEAD TO ANY ADDITIONAL HEADS WITH TERMINATION ON THE TERMINALS WITHIN THE SIGNAL HEAD HOUSING.

POLE AND HANGER ASSEMBLY HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

POLE TYPE	HARDWARE TYPE
GALVANIZED STEEL	ALUMINUM OR GALVANIZED IRON
STEEL PAINTED ALUMINUM	ALUMINUM, GALVANIZED IRON OR IRON PAINTED ALUMINUM
STEEL PAINTED OTHER THAN ALUMINUM	ALUMINUM OR IRON PAINTED TO MATCH POLE







RIGID MAST ARM MOUNTING DETAILS

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE 703

SIGNAL HEAD MOUNTING DETAILS

MAST ARM

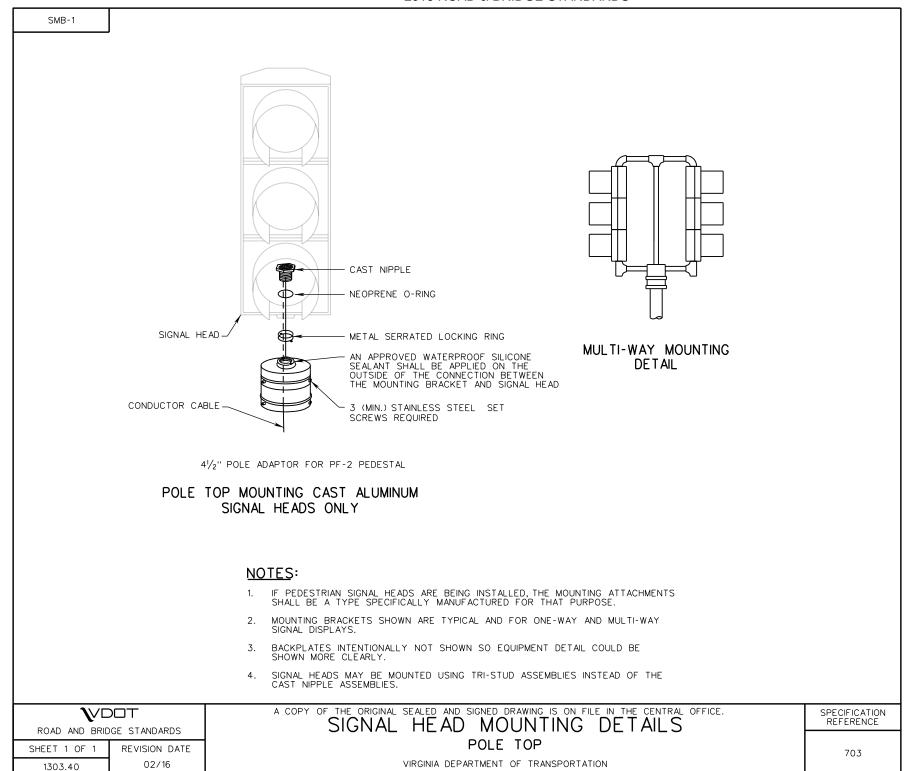
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

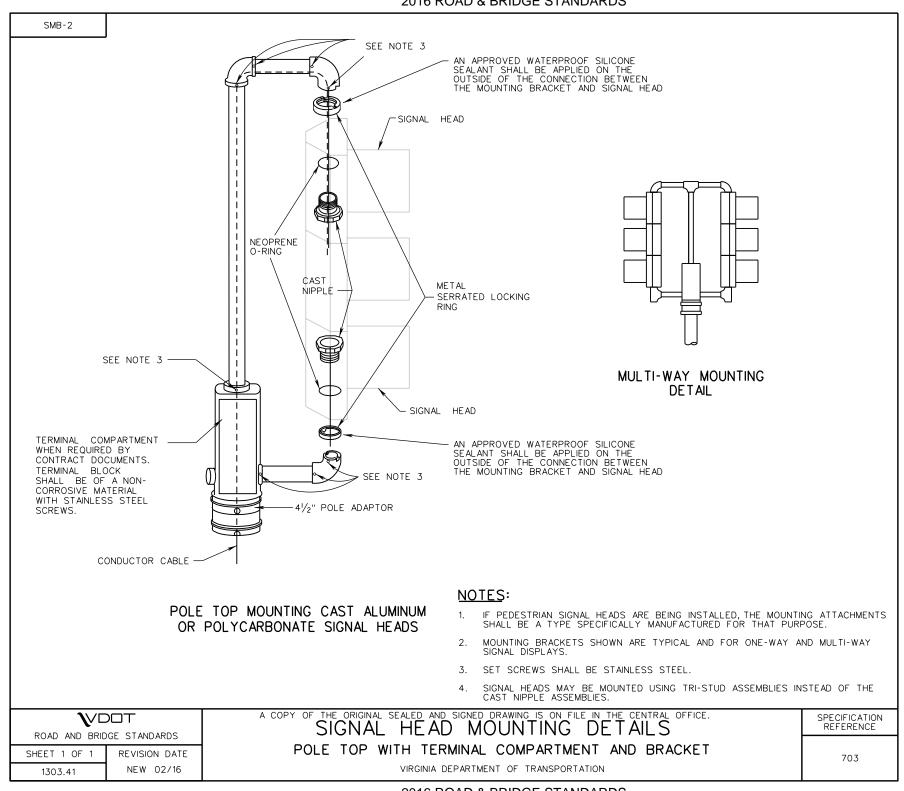
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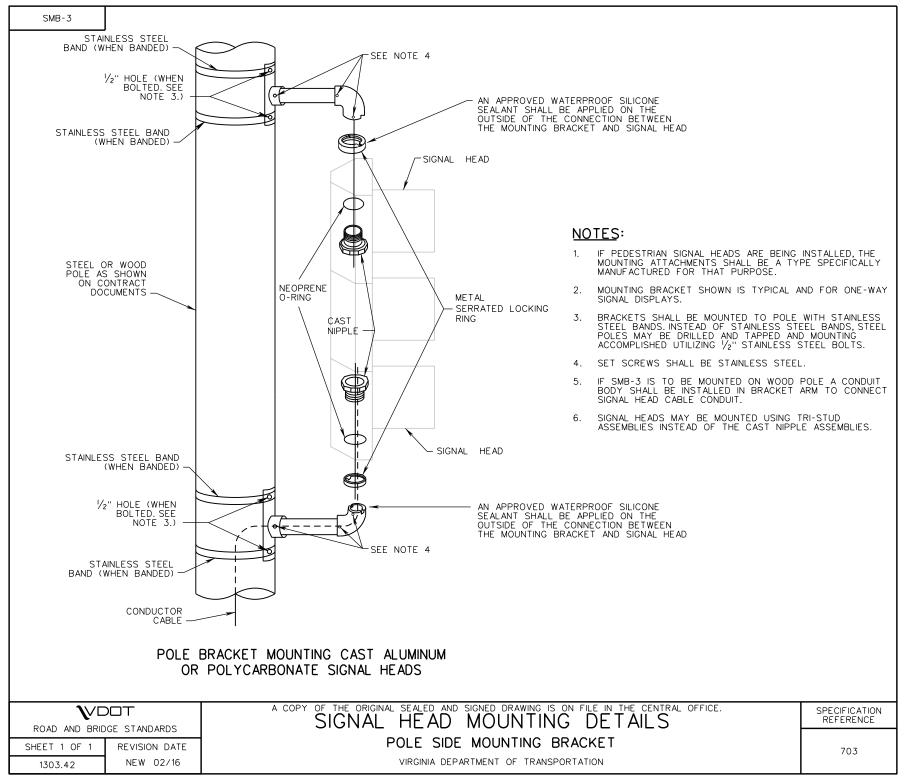
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

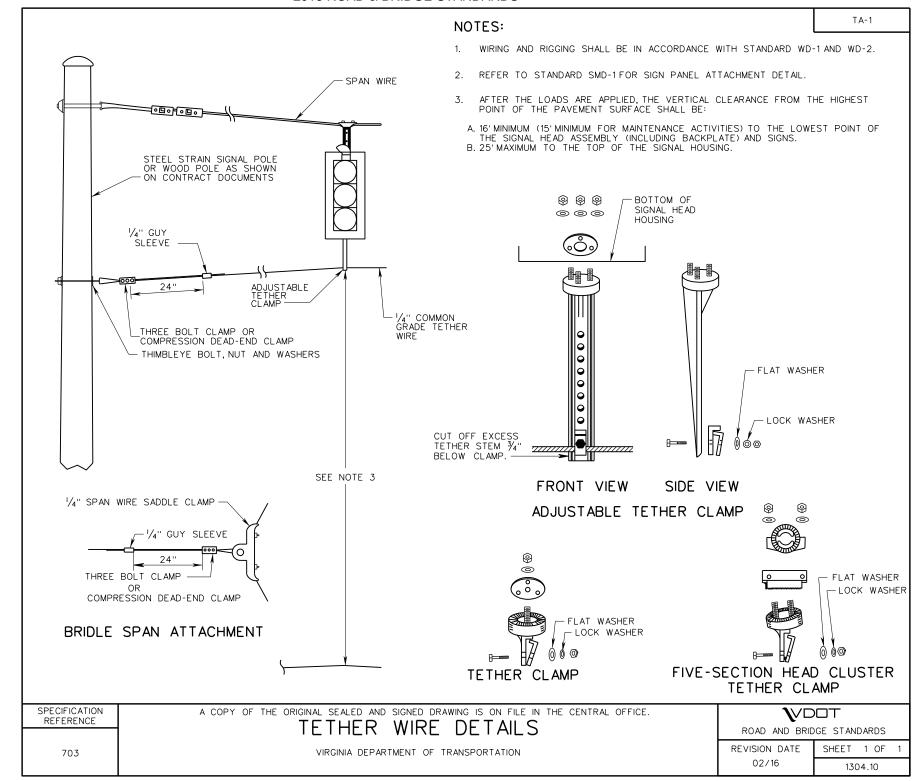
REVISION DATE

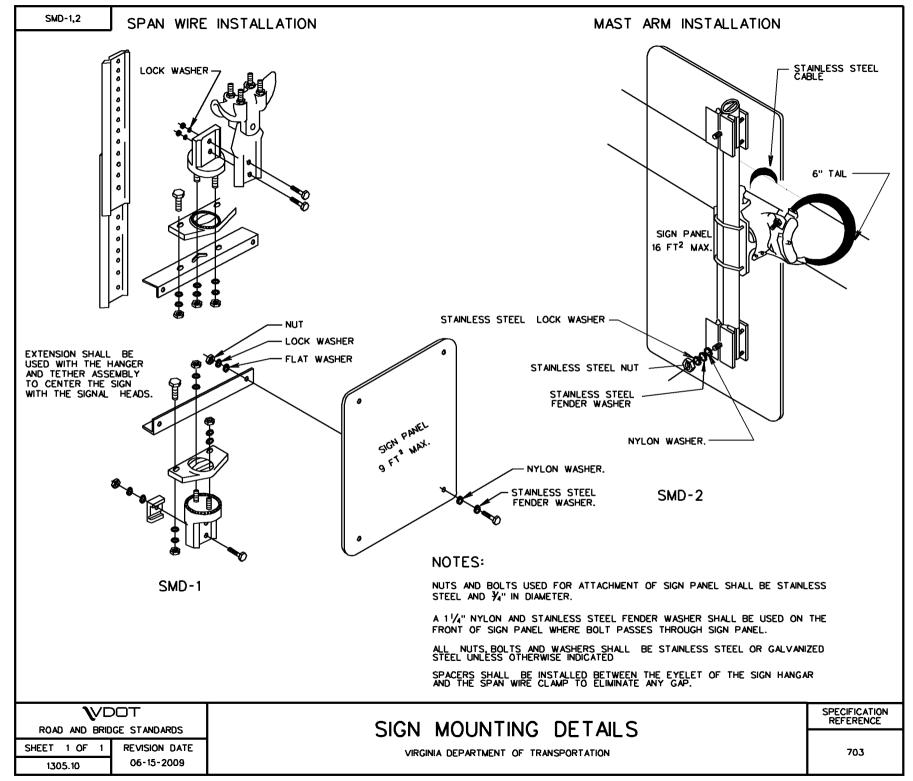
SHEET 1 OF 1

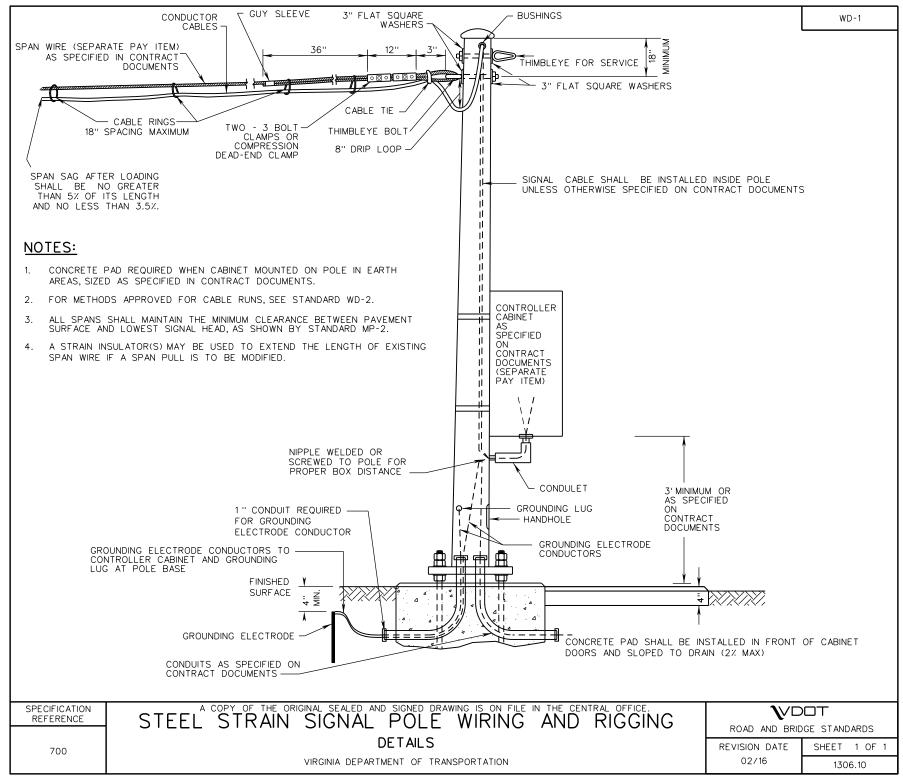


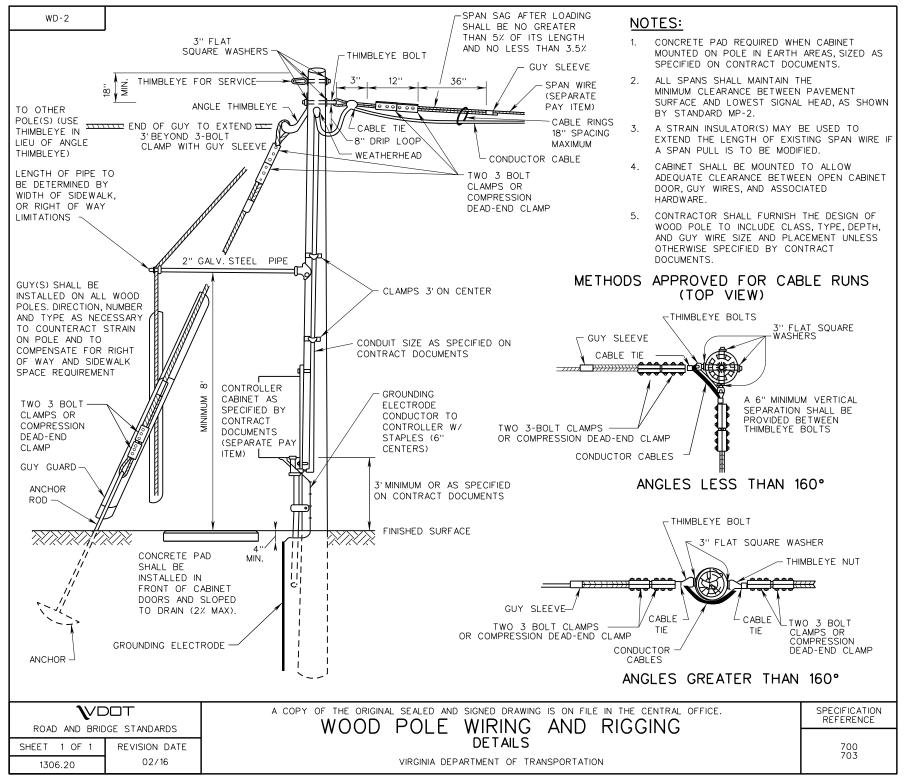




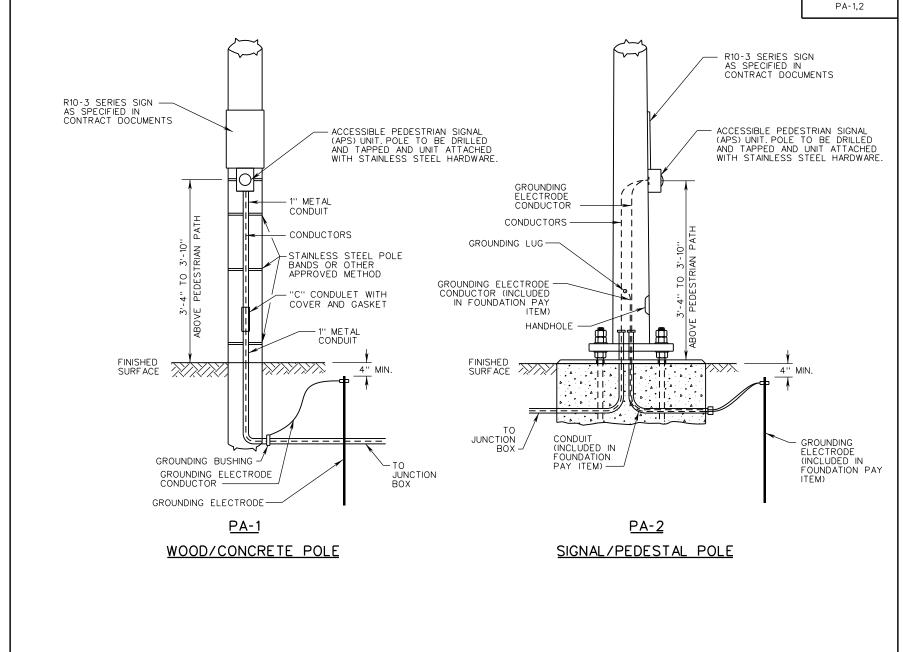












SPECIFICATION REFERENCE 700 703

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

PEDESTRIAN ACTUATION **DETAILS**

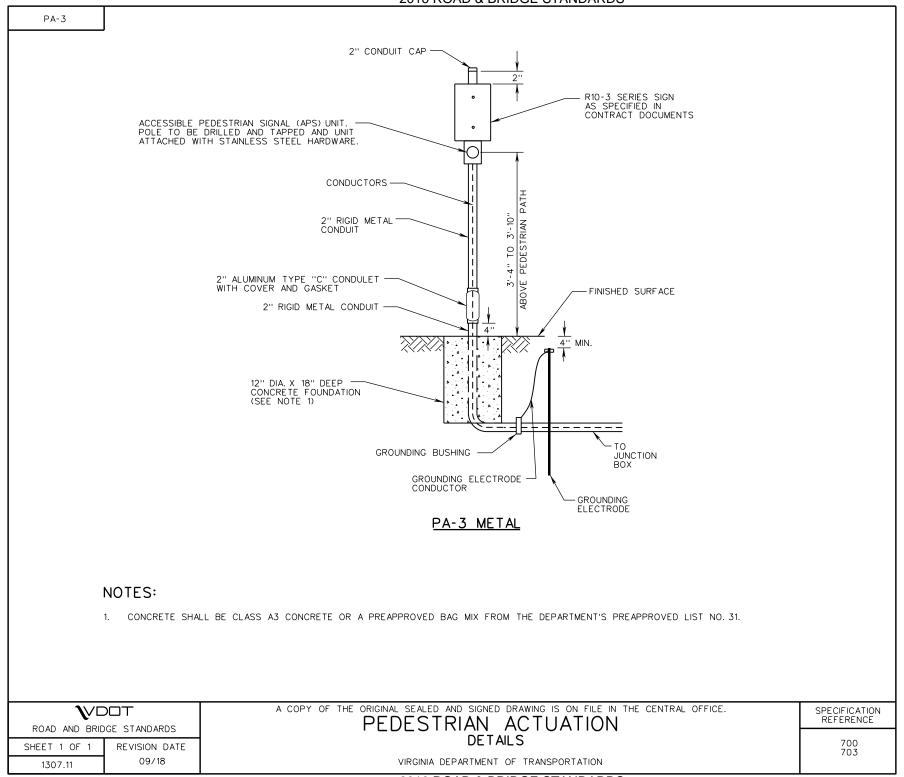
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

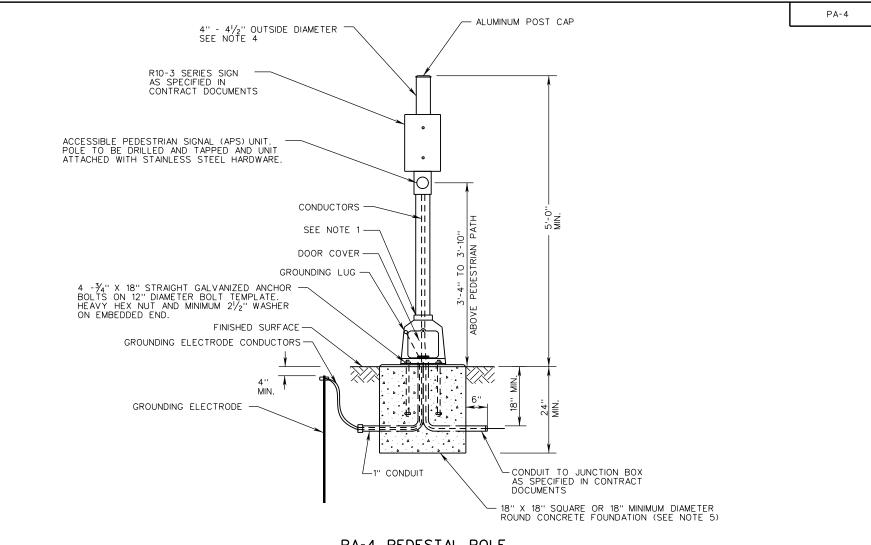
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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 09/18

SHEET 1 OF 2 1307.10



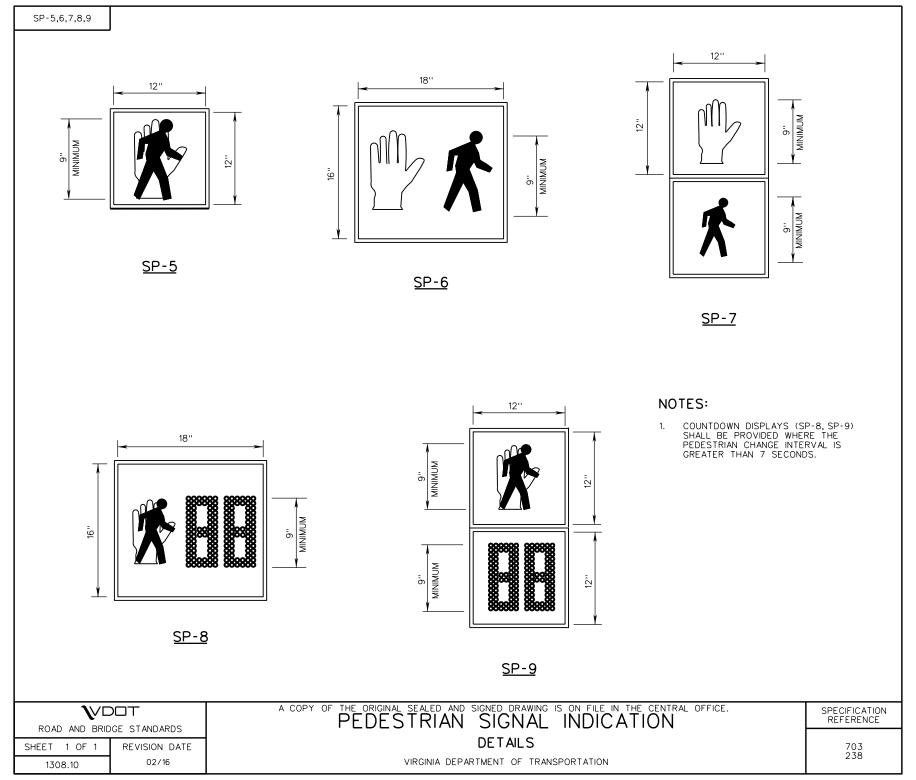


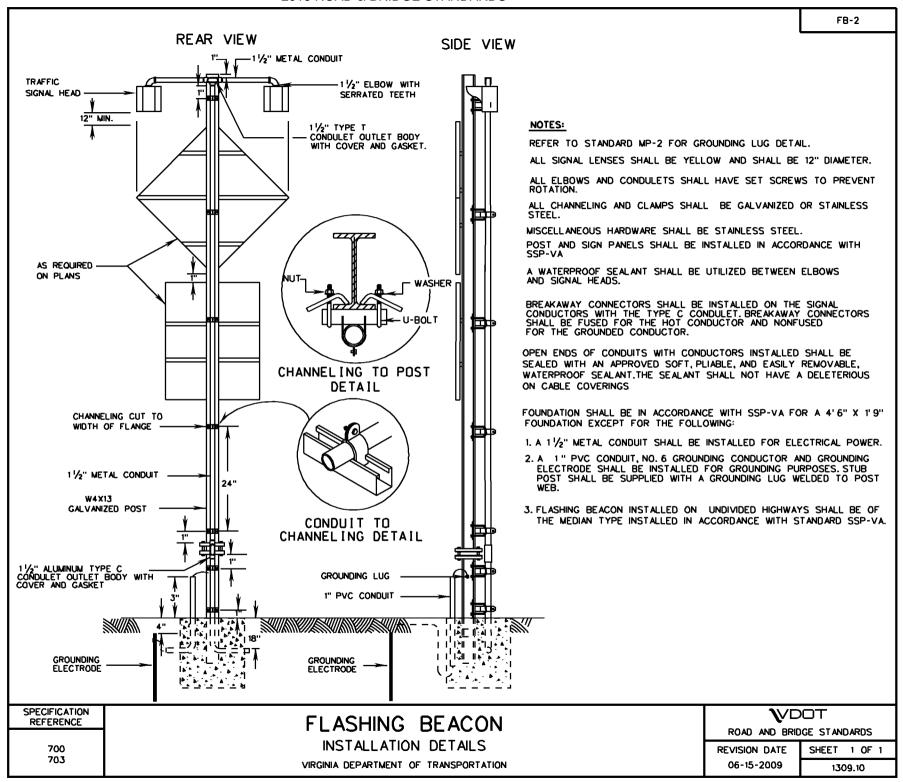
PA-4 PEDESTAL POLE

NOTES:

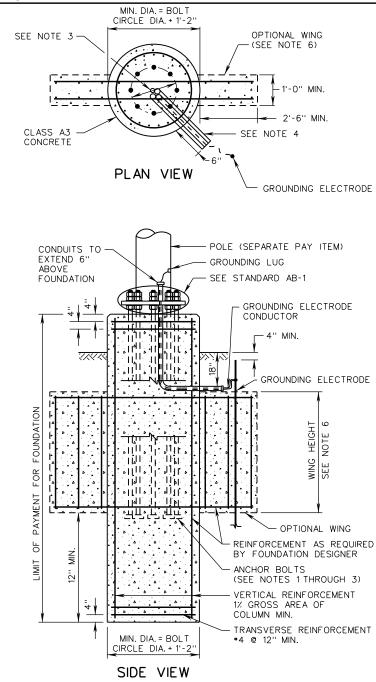
- IF POLE SHAFT SCREWS INTO TRANSFORMER BASE INSTEAD OF BEING WELDED, A MINIMUM OF THREE SET SCREWS OR OTHER APPROVED METHOD SHALL BEUSED TO LOCK SHAFT IN POSITION.
- PEDESTAL POLE SHALL HAVE A BREAKAWAY TRANSFORMER TYPE BASE. THE TRANSFORMER BASE AND NUT TIGHTENING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S SPECIFICATIONS.
- SEE PEDESTAL POLE STANDARDS (PF-2) FOR INSTALLATION DETAILS.
- STRUCTURAL TUBE MATERIAL SHALL BE MINIMUM SCHEDULE 40 ALUMINUM 6061-T6.
- CONCRETE SHALL BE CLASS A3 CONCRETE OR A PREAPPROVED BAG MIX FROM THE DEPARTMENT'S PREAPPROVED LIST NO. 31.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. PEDESTRIAN ACTUATION	VDOT				
			ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS			
700 703	DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 1			
703	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	09/18	1307.12			





- 1. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE AS PER STANDARD AB-1.
- ANCHOR BOLT LAYOUT SHALL BE CHECKED AGAINST LATEST APPROVED STRUCTURE DRAWINGS.
 - A. FOR TYPE A AND D MAST ARM SIGNAL POLES, A MINIMUM OF SIX (6) 2" DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED. FOR ALL OTHER MAST ARM SIGNAL POLES, A MINIMUM OF EIGHT (8) 2" DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED.
 - B. FOR HIGH MAST LIGHT POLE FOUNDATIONS, A MINIMUM OF TWELVE (12) 2" DIAMETER ANCHOR BOLTS ARE REQUIRED.
- 3. THE BOLT CIRCLE DIAMETER SHALL BE 22" MAXIMUM FOR TYPE A AND TYPE D MAST ARM SIGNAL POLES, AND 24" MINIMUM FOR ALL OTHER POLE TYPES.
- 4. ALL CONDUITS AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. IN ADDITION 1 1" MIN. CONDUIT REQUIRED FOR GROUNDING ELECTRODE CONDUCTOR. 2 2" PVC CONDUITS REQUIRED FOR FUTURE USE. NOTE THAT ADDITIONAL SPARE CONDUITS MAY BE REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 5. IN STEEP SLOPE CONDITIONS, THE 4'-0" MAXIMUM CLEARANCE ON THE DOWNSLOPE SIDE MAY BE EXCEEDED IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. THE 12" MINIMUM CLEARANCE ON THE UPSLOPE SIDE SHALL NOT BE DECREASED.
- 6. FOUNDATION SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR TORSION. WINGS MAY BE USED FOR TORSIONAL RESISTANCE IF REQUIRED BY FOUNDATION DESIGNER. IF TORSION WINGS ARE PROVIDED, THE ANGLE BETWEEN THE TWO TORSION WINGS SHALL NORMALLY BE 180°, BUT MAY VARY FROM 90° TO 180° DEPENDING ON SITE CONDITIONS. WINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED AS A CONTINUOUS CONCRETE POUR CONCURRENT WITH THE FOUNDATION SHAFT.
- ANCHOR BOLTS AND BOLT TEMPLATE SHALL BE FURNISHED WITH POLE. POLE SHALL BE CENTERED ON FOUNDATION.
- 8. EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE 1/4" DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG. LOCATIONS OF EMPTY CONDUITS SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL 2" LONG MARK MADE PERPENDICULAR TO AND CENTERED ON THIS MARKING.
- NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF FOUNDATION.
- 10. HEIGHT, WIDTH, DEPTH, AND REINFORCEMENT OF FOUNDATION SHALL BE AS REQUIRED BY FOUNDATION DESIGNER.
- 11. FOUNDATIONS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED IN THE CENTER OF A DRAINAGE DITCH. IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE INSTALLED IN THE SLOPE OF A DRAINAGE DITCH AT AN APPROVED HEIGHT ABOVE GRADE. THE FOUNDATION SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN THE FRONT SLOPE UNLESS THE ENGINEER DETERMINES THAT BACK SLOPE PLACEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE.
- 12. THE EDGE OF THE FOUNDATION SHALL BE 1'-O" MIN. FROM THE EDGE OF A PEDESTRIAN PATH, OR 3'-O" MIN. FROM THE EDGE OF A SHARED USE PATH (SEE DETAIL B). IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE PLACED IMMEDIATELY ADJACENT TO PEDESTRIAN PATH OR SHARED USE PATH.
- 13. SPREAD FOOTING MAY BE USED IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 14. SEE STANDARD VS-1 FOR VARMINT SCREEN DETAILS.



ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 2 REVISION DATE

1310.12 09/22

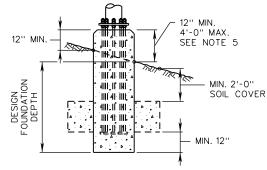
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SIGNAL AND HIGH MAST LIGHT POLE FOUNDATION INSTALLATION DETAILS

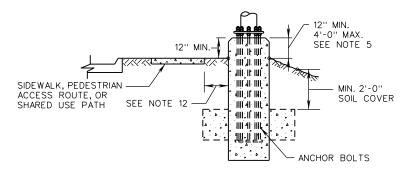
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

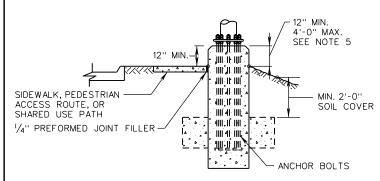
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DETAIL A FOUNDATION NOT ADJACENT TO PEDESTRIAN PATH DETAIL



DETAIL B FOUNDATION ADJACENT TO PEDESTRIAN PATH DETAIL



DETAIL C ALTERNATE FOUNDATION ADJACENT TO PEDESTRIAN PATH DETAIL (IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER)

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700

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SIGNAL AND HIGH MAST LIGHT POLE FOUNDATION INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

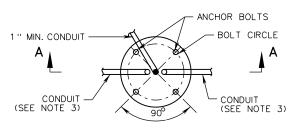
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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 09/22

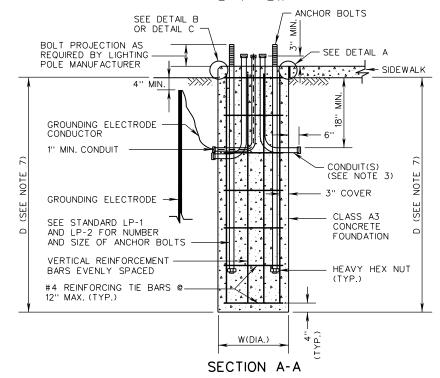
SHEET 2 OF 2 1310.13

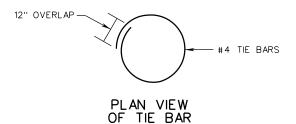
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	ROAD AND BRID		TITLE	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
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TYPE	W	D	VERTICAL BARS
А	2'-6"	8	8 -#8







- CONDUIT ELBOWS SHALL HAVE A 90° BEND. THE BEND RADIUS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE N.E.C.
- 2. THE BOLT TEMPLATE SHALL BE FURNISHED BY THE LIGHTING POLE MANUFACTURER. POLE SHALL BE CENTERED ON FOUNDATION.
- 3. THE NUMBER, ORIENTATION AND SIZE OF CONDUITS ENTERING AND EXITING FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE AS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE 1/4" DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG. LOCATIONS OF EMPTY CONDUITS SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL 2" LONG MARK MADE PERPENDICULAR TO AND CENTERED ON THIS MARKING.
- 4. NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF FOUNDATION.
- 5. ANCHOR BOLTS SHALL BE STRAIGHT. THREADED REINFORCING STEEL IS NOT ALLOWED. 1/4" ANCHOR RING PLATE MAY BE USED TO KEEP ANCHOR BOLTS PLUMB DURING INSTALLATION.
- 6. FOUNDATIONS SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED IN THE CENTER OF A DRAINAGE DITCH. IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, FOUNDATIONS MAY BE INSTALLED IN THE SLOPE OF A DRAINAGE DITCH AT AN APPROVED HEIGHT ABOVE GRADE. THE FOUNDATION SHALL NOT BE PLACED IN THE FROM SLOPE UNLESS THE ENGINEER DETERMINES THAT BACK SLOPE PLACEMENT IS NOT FEASIBLE.
- 7. D IS THE MINIMUM DISTANCE FROM THE BOTTOM OF THE POLE FOUNDATION TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIDEWALK OR THE POINT OF LOWEST GRADED ELEVATION ADJACENT TO THE FOUNDATION.
- 8. IF POOR SOIL CONDITIONS OR HIGH WATER TABLE IS ENCOUNTERED DURING EXCAVATION, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL NOTIFY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO PROCEEDING WITH FOUNDATION INSTALLATION.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700

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LIGHTING POLE FOUNDATION

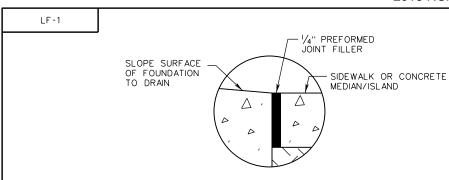
INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

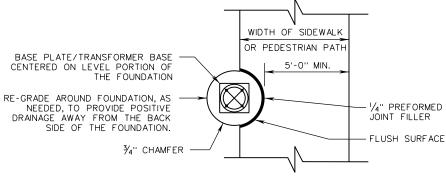
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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

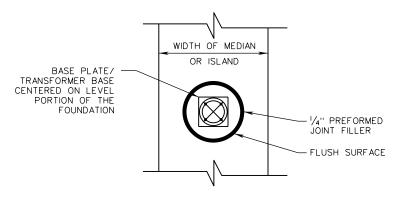
REVISION DATE 08/17 SHEET 1 OF 2



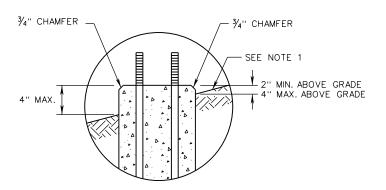
DETAIL A
SIDEWALK OR CONCRETE MEDIAN/ISLAND



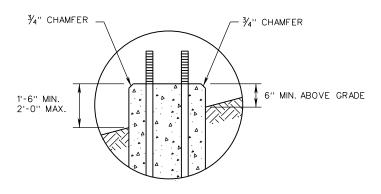
PLAN VIEW OF DETAIL A AT SIDEWALK



PLAN VIEW OF DETAIL A AT CONCRETE MEDIAN/ISLAND



DETAIL B BREAKAWAY BASE



DETAIL C NON-BREAKAWAY BASE

- 1. IF NEEDED IN SLOPED CONDITIONS TO MAINTAIN POSITIVE DRAINAGE AROUND THE FOUNDATION AND TO PROVIDE THE CLEARANCES SHOWN IN DETAIL B, THE CONTRACTOR SHALL RE-GRADE AND ADD RETAINING CURB OR MATERIAL ON THE UP SLOPE WHEN DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. RE-GRADING AND RETAINING CURB SHALL BE INCLUDED IN THE PRICE BID FOR FOUNDATION.
- 2. WHEN FOUNDATION IS ADJACENT TO THE BACK EDGE OF SIDEWALK BUT NOT WITHIN THE SIDEWALK THE TOP OF THE FOUNDATION SHALL BE ELEVATED 2 INCHES MINIMUM ABOVE THE SIDEWALK GRADE.

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 2 OF 2 REVISION DATE

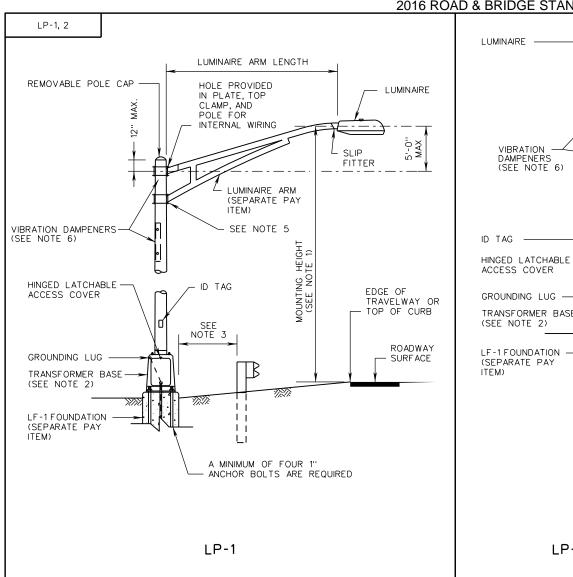
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LIGHTING POLE FOUNDATION INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700



LUMINAIRE —				
VIBRATION DAMPENERS (SEE NOTE 6)	POLE LENGTH	MOUNTING HEIGHT (SEE NOTE 1)	_	
ID TAG ———————————————————————————————————		×	TRAV	E OF /ELWAY OR OF CURB
GROUNDING LUG ——————————————————————————————————				ROADWAY SURFACE
LF-1 FOUNDATION (SEPARATE PAY ITEM)		A MINIMUM OF FO BOLTS ARE REQU		
		LP-2 POLE LENGTH (FEET)	BOLT CIRCLE DIAMETER	ANCHOR BOL' DIAMETER
		A (5-17)	12''	1''
		B (18-22)	12''	1''
		C (23-27)	12''	1''
		D (28-32)	12''	1''
		E (33-37)	15''	1''
		F (38-42)	15''	1''
		F (38-42) G (43-47)	15'' 15''	1'' 1''
LP-2			· · ·	

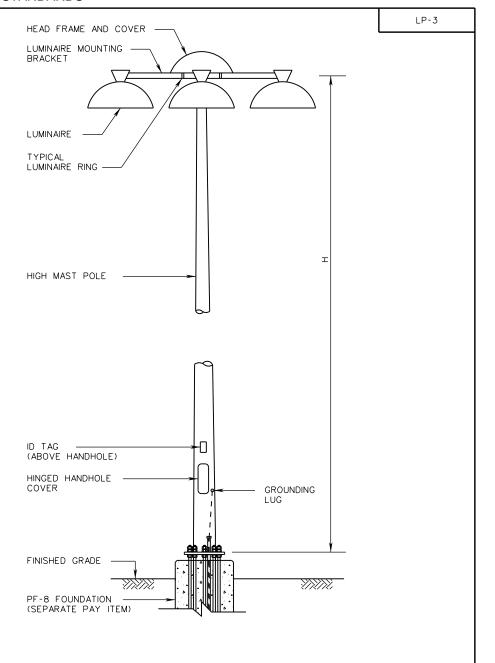
NOTES:

- THE MOUNTING HEIGHT SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS SHALL BE ADHERED TO WITHIN A TOLERANCE OF 12" AND IN NO CASE LESS THAN THE MOUNTING HEIGHT SHOWN.
- TIGHTEN TRANSFORMER BASE NUTS WITH A WRENCH USING TURN-OF-THE-NUT METHOD UNLESS SPECIFIED OTHERWISE IN MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- LP-1 AND LP-2 LIGHTING POLES SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE FOUNDATION IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.
- ALL LP-1 AND LP-2 POLES SHALL BE INSTALLED ON BREAKAWAY OR NON-BREAKAWAY TRANSFORMER BASES, AS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS. IF LEVELING NUTS ARE USED FOR INSTALLATION, A VARMIT SCREEN SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD VS-1.
- POLE CLAMP SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS WITHOUT THE USE OF SPACERS OR SHIMS.
- FIRST AND SECOND MODE VIBRATION DAMPENERS SHALL BE DESIGNED AND INSTALLED ON ALL ALUMINUM POLES.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. \mathbb{V} DOT **SPECIFICATION** LIGHTING POLE REFERENCE ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS INSTALLATION DETAILS SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE 700 09/18 VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 1311.10

- 1. WINCH ASSEMBLY AND CIRCUIT BREAKER TO BE ACCESSIBLE FROM HANDHOLE.
- 2. THE MINIMUM BASE PLATE THICKNESS SHALL BE 2".
- 3. SEE STANDARD AB-1 FOR ANCHOR BOLT DETAILS.
- 4. SEE STANDARD VS-1 FOR VARMINT SCREEN DETAILS.
- 5. SEE STANDARD HH-1 FOR HANDHOLE DETAILS.
- 6. TYPE 9 IS INTENTIONALLY OMITTED FROM THIS TABLE.

TYPE	н	
1	70'	
2	80'	
3	90'	
4	100'	
5	110'	
6	120'	
7	130'	
8	140'	
9	SEE NOTE 6	
10	60'	



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SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

HIGH MAST LIGHT POLE

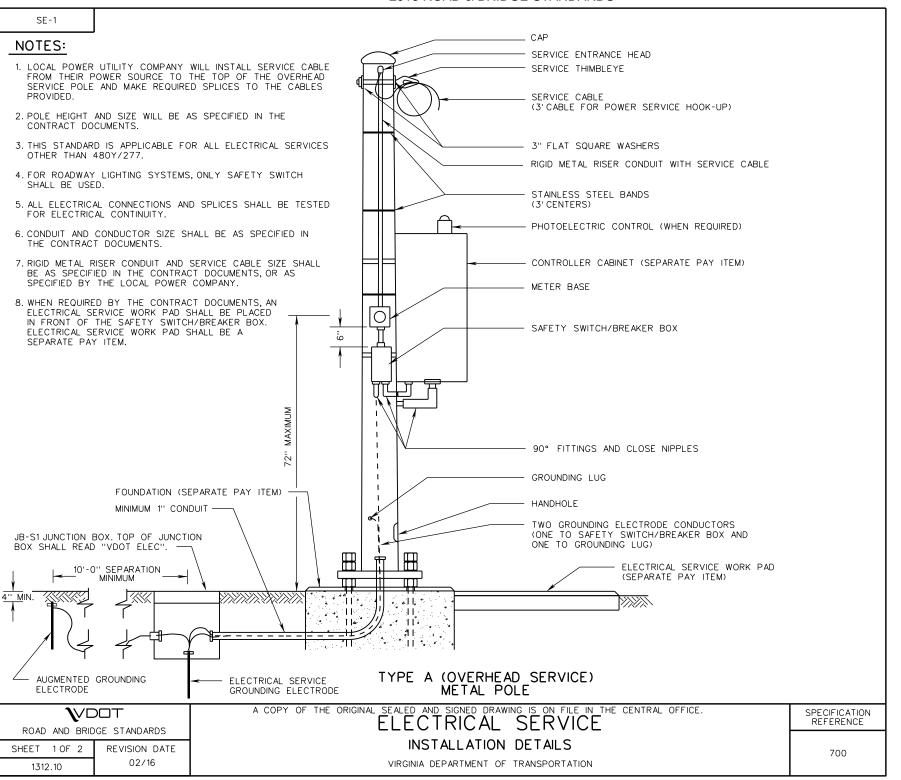
TOO DETAILS

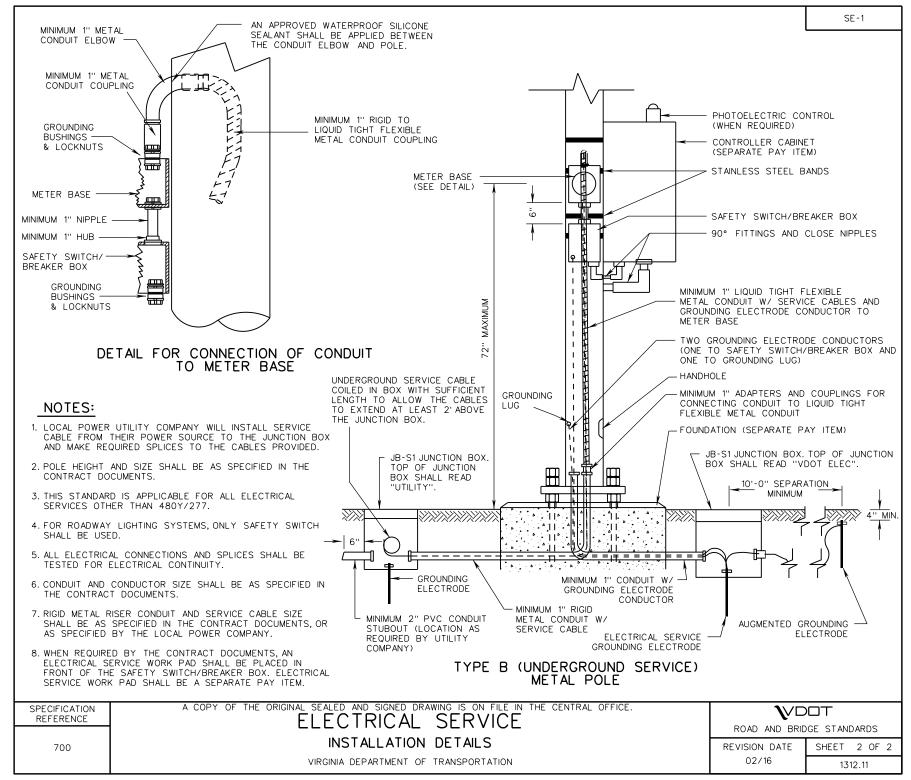
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

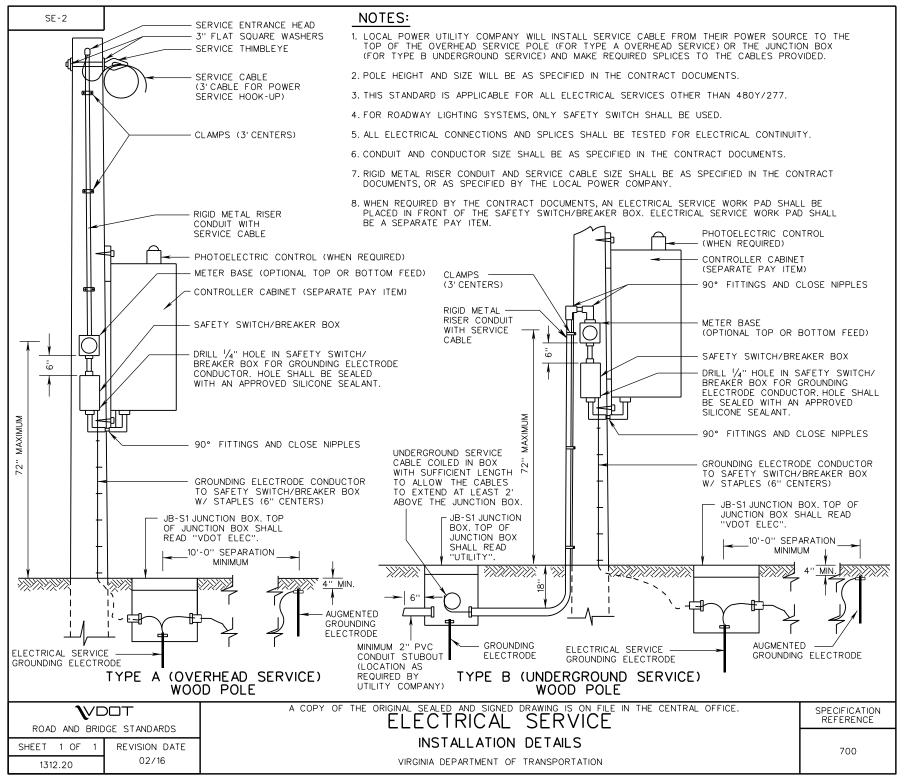
PRODUCT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

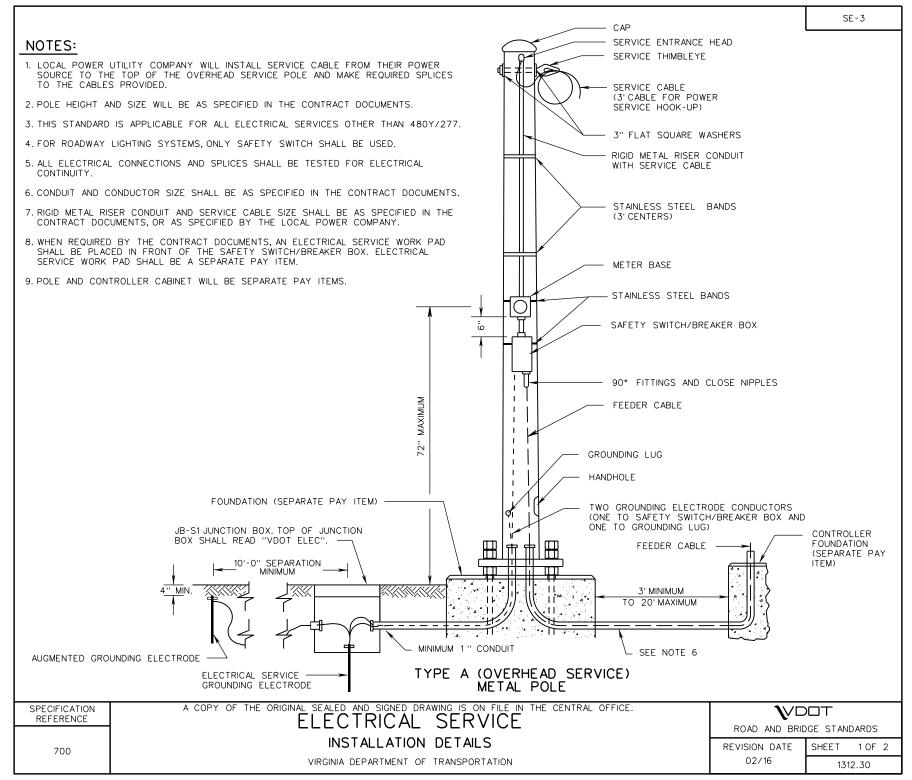
REVISION DATE SHEET 1 OF 1

1311.20

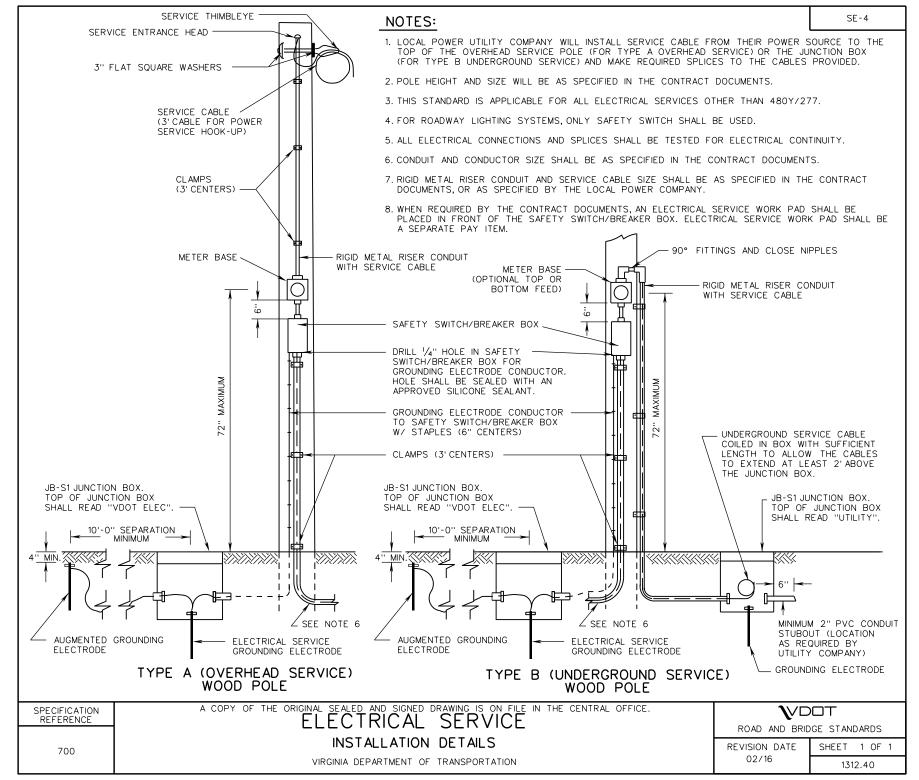


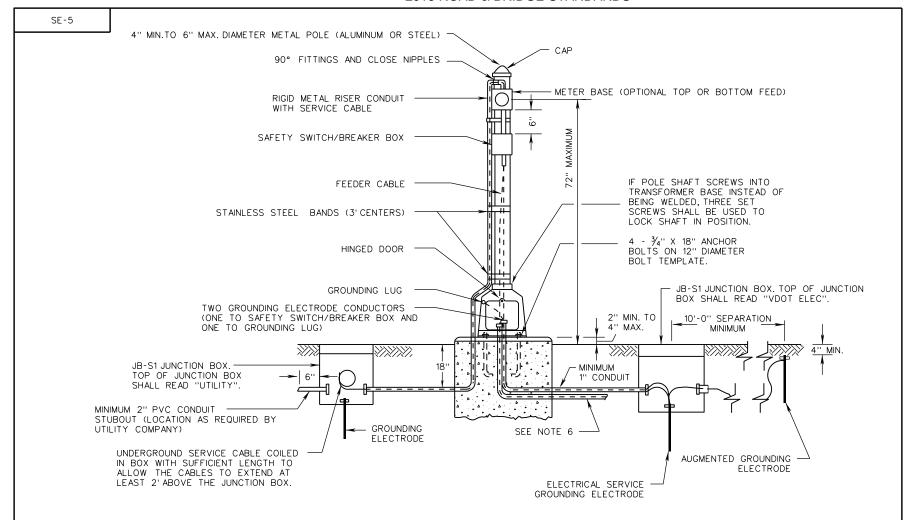






SE-3 METAL POLE (SEPARATE PAY ITEM) NOTES: 1. LOCAL POWER UTILITY COMPANY WILL INSTALL SERVICE CABLE FROM THEIR POWER SOURCE TO THE JUNCTION BOX AND MAKE REQUIRED SPLICES TO THE CABLES PROVIDED. 2. POLE HEIGHT AND SIZE WILL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. MINIMUM 1" LIQUID TIGHT FLEXIBLE METAL CONDUIT W/ SERVICE CABLE 3. THIS STANDARD IS APPLICABLE FOR ALL ELECTRICAL SERVICES OTHER THAN 480Y/277. METER BASE (SEE DETAIL) 4. FOR ROADWAY LIGHTING SYSTEMS, ONLY SAFETY SWITCH SHALL BE USED. 5. ALL ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS AND SPLICES SHALL BE TESTED FOR <u>.</u> ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY. 6. CONDUIT AND CONDUCTOR SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT SAFETY SWITCH/ -DOCUMENTS. BREAKER BOX 7. RIGID METAL RISER CONDUIT AND SERVICE CABLE SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, OR AS SPECIFIED BY THE LOCAL POWER COMPANY. - FEEDER CABLE 8. WHEN REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, AN ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE PLACED IN FRONT OF THE SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX. ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE A SEPARATE PAY ITEM. TWO GROUNDING ELECTRODE CONDUCTORS AN APPROVED WATERPROOF SILICONE (ONE TO SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX AND SEALANT SHALL BE APPLIED BETWEEN ONE TO GROUNDING LUG) THE CONDUIT ELBOW AND POLE. MINIMUM 1" METAL HANDHOLE UNDERGROUND SERVICE CABLE CONDUIT ELBOW COILED IN BOX WITH SUFFICIENT GROUNDING MINIMUM 1" METAL CONDUIT COUPLING LENGTH TO ALLOW THE CABLES LUG TO EXTEND AT LEAST 2' ABOVE THE MINIMUM 1" METAL -- MINIMUM 1" THREADED ADAPTER JUNCTION BOX. CONDUIT COUPLING FOUNDATION MINIMUM 1" CONDUIT W/ JB-S1 JUNCTION (SEPARATE GROUNDING ELECTRODE CONDUCTORS BOX, TOP OF PAY ITEM) JUNCTION BOX GROUNDING JB-S1 JUNCTION BOX. TOP SHALL READ OF JUNCTION BOX SHALL BUSHINGS READ "VDOT ELEC". "UTILITY". & LOCKNUTS 4" MIN. ن في أها إلا أم ما ا METER BASE MINIMUM 1" LIQUID ш | a | | L | a TIGHT FLEXIBLE METAL CONDUIT 1" NIPPLE 1" HUB — GROUNDING ELECTRODE MINIMUM 1" PVC CONDUIT SAFETY SWITCH/ W/ UNDERGROUND BREAKER BOX FEEDER CABLE TO 10'-0" SEPARATION MINIMUM 2" PVC CONDUIT STUBOUT CONTROLLER CABINET MINIMUM **GROUNDING** (LOCATION AS REQUIRED BY UTILITY (3' MIN. TO 20' MAX.) **BUSHINGS** COMPANY) & LOCKNUTS MINIMUM 1" RIGID METAL -ELECTRICAL SERVICE AUGMENTED GROUNDING CONDUIT W/ SERVICE CABLE GROUNDING ELECTRODE ELECTRODE DETAIL FOR CONNECTION OF CONDUIT TO METER BASE TYPE B (UNDERGROUND SERVICE) METAL POLE a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. ELECTRICAL SERVICE \mathbb{V} DOT **SPECIFICATION** REFERENCE ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS INSTALLATION DETAILS SHEET 2 OF 2 REVISION DATE 700 02/16 VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION 1312.31

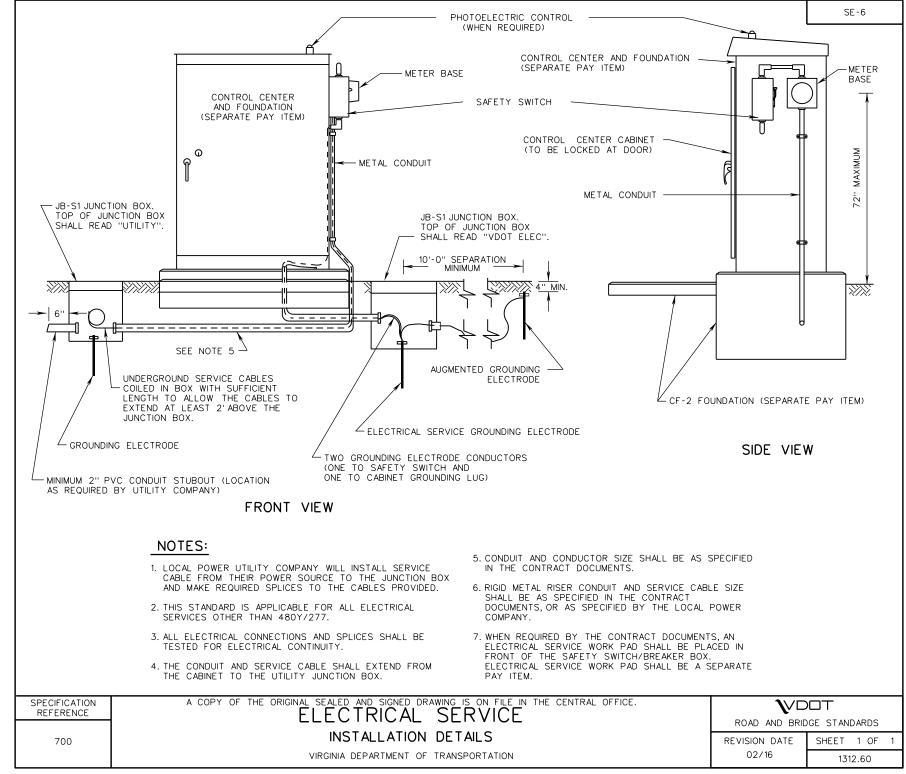




- LOCAL POWER UTILITY COMPANY WILL INSTALL SERVICE CABLE FROM THEIR POWER SOURCE TO THE JUNCTION BOX AND MAKE REQUIRED SPLICES TO THE CABLES PROVIDED.
- 2. THIS STANDARD IS APPLICABLE FOR ALL ELECTRICAL SERVICES OTHER THAN 480Y/277.
- 3. FOR ROADWAY LIGHTING SYSTEMS, ONLY SAFETY SWITCH SHALL BE USED.
- 4. ALL ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS AND SPLICES SHALL BE TESTED FOR ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY.
- 5. FOUNDATION SHALL BE CLASS A3 CONCRETE, 24X24 SQUARE OR 24" DIAMETER AND 24" DEEP, AND COST OF FOUNDATION SHALL BE INCLUDED WITH THE PAY ITEM FOR ELECTRICAL SERVICE.

- 6. CONDUIT AND CONDUCTOR SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 7. RIGID METAL RISER CONDUIT AND SERVICE CABLE SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, OR AS SPECIFIED BY THE LOCAL POWER COMPANY.
- 8. WHEN REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, AN ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE PLACED IN FRONT OF THE SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX. ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE A SEPARATE PAY ITEM.
- STAINLESS STEEL BANDS REQUIRED FOR METER BASE AND SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX.
- 10. ANCHOR BOLTS AND BOLT TEMPLATE SHALL BE FURNISHED BY POLE MANUFACTURER, AND POLE SHALL BE CENTERED ON FOUNDATION.

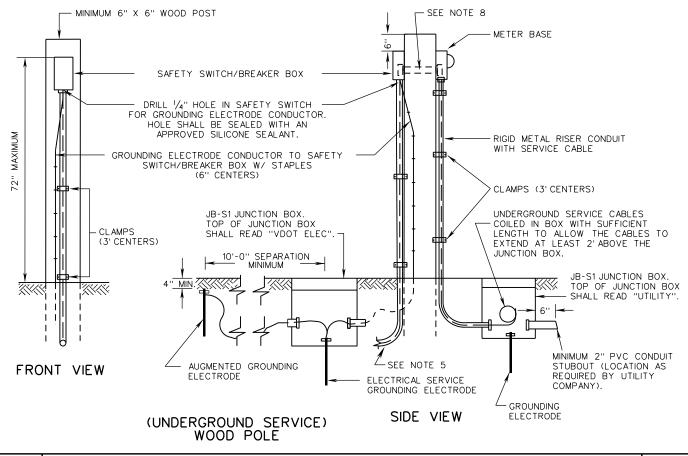




SE-7

NOTES:

- 1. LOCAL POWER UTILITY COMPANY WILL INSTALL SERVICE POWER UTILITY CABLE FROM THEIR POWER SOURCE TO THE JUNCTION BOX AND MAKE REQUIRED SPLICES TO THE CABLES PROVIDED.
- 2. THIS STANDARD IS APPLICABLE FOR ALL ELECTRICAL SERVICES OTHER THAN 480Y/277.
- 3. FOR ROADWAY LIGHTING SYSTEMS, ONLY SAFETY SWITCH SHALL BE USED.
- 4. ALL ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS AND SPLICES SHALL BE TESTED FOR ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY.
- 5. CONDUIT AND CONDUCTOR SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 6. RIGID METAL RISER CONDUIT AND SERVICE CABLE SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, OR AS SPECIFIED BY THE LOCAL POWER COMPANY.
- 7. WHEN REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, AN ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE PLACED IN FRONT OF THE SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX. ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE A SEPARATE PAY ITEM.
- 8. RIGID MINIMUM 1" NIPPLE, THREADED AT BOTH ENDS, HELD IN PLACE WITH BONDING BUSHING AND LOCK NUT. ADDITIONAL 2" LAG SCREWS TO BE USED TO SECURE SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX AND METER BASE TO WOOD POST. FOUR SCREWS TO BE USED WITH EACH.



 \mathbb{V} DOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 1 OF REVISION DATE 02/16 1312.70

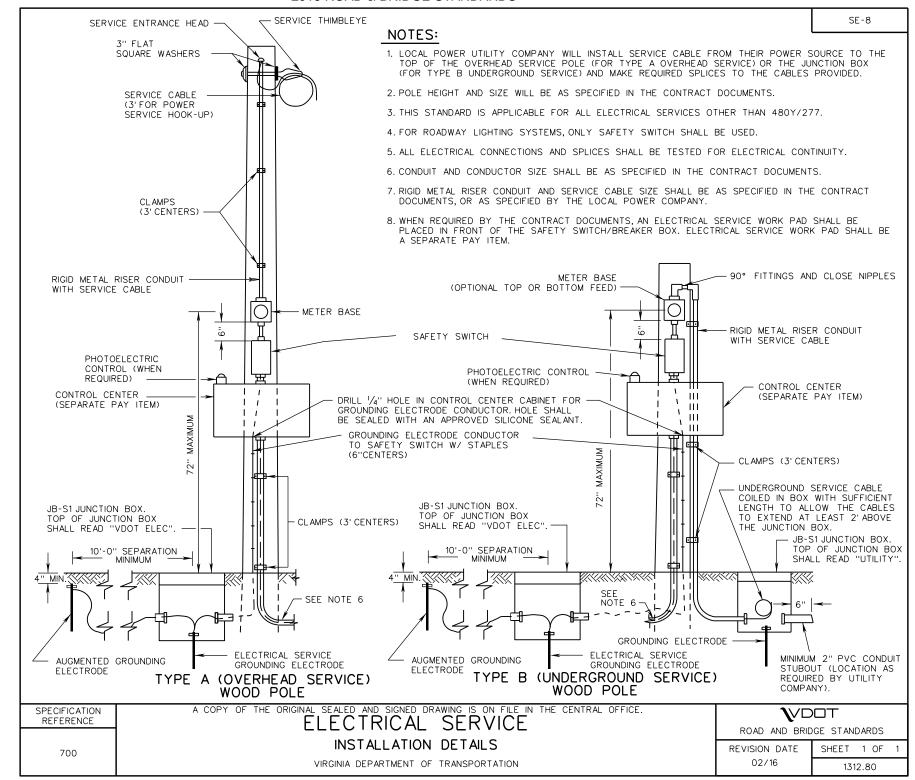
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

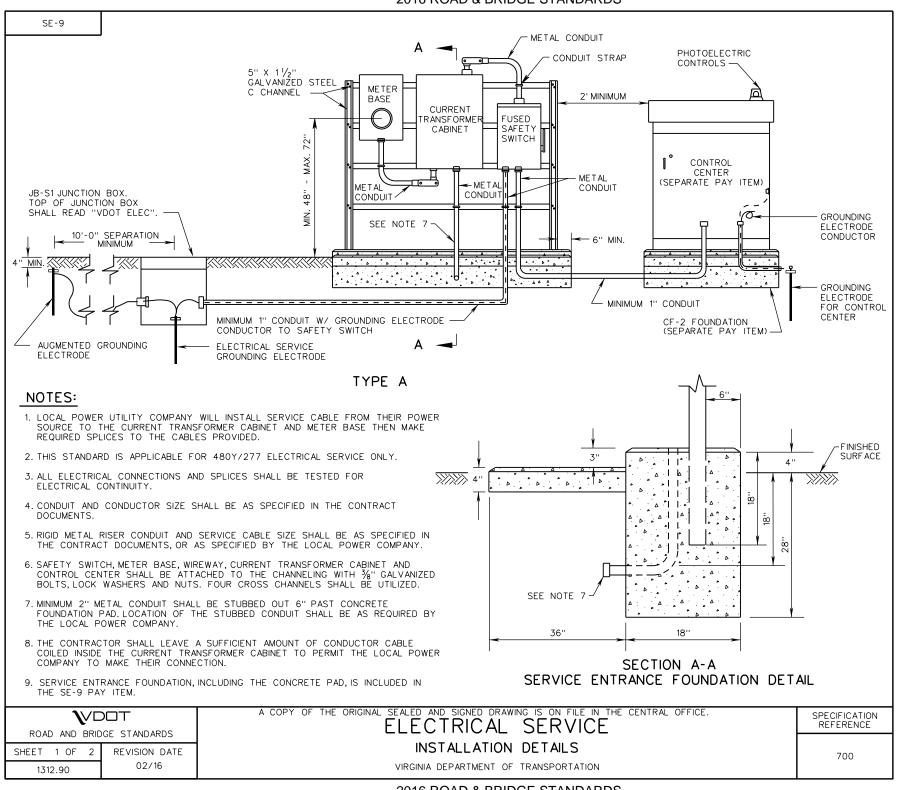
ELECTRICAL SERVICE

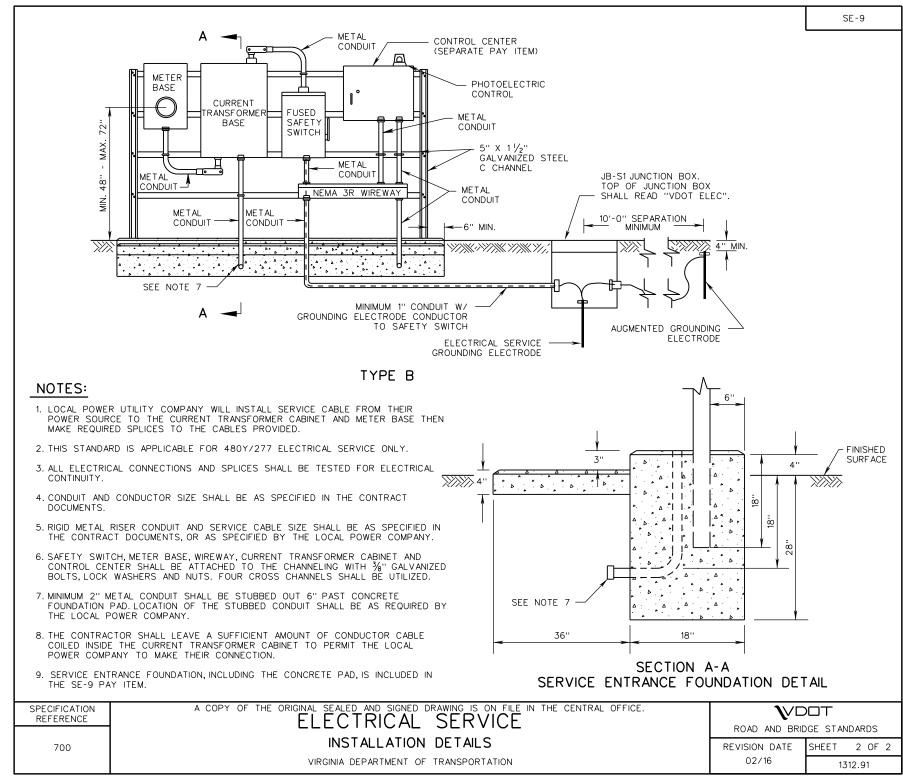
INSTALLATION DETAILS VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

700

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE







STANDARD				
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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS	TITL C			
SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE	TITLE			
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION			

SE - 10

LOCAL POWER UTILITY COMPANY WILL INSTALL SERVICE CABLE FROM THEIR
POWER SOURCE TO THE TOP OF THE OVERHEAD SERVICE POLE (FOR TYPE
A OVERHEAD SERVICE) OR THE JUNCTION BOX (FOR TYPE B UNDERGROUND)

SERVICE) AND MAKE REQUIRED SPLICES TO THE CABLES PROVIDED.

NOTES:

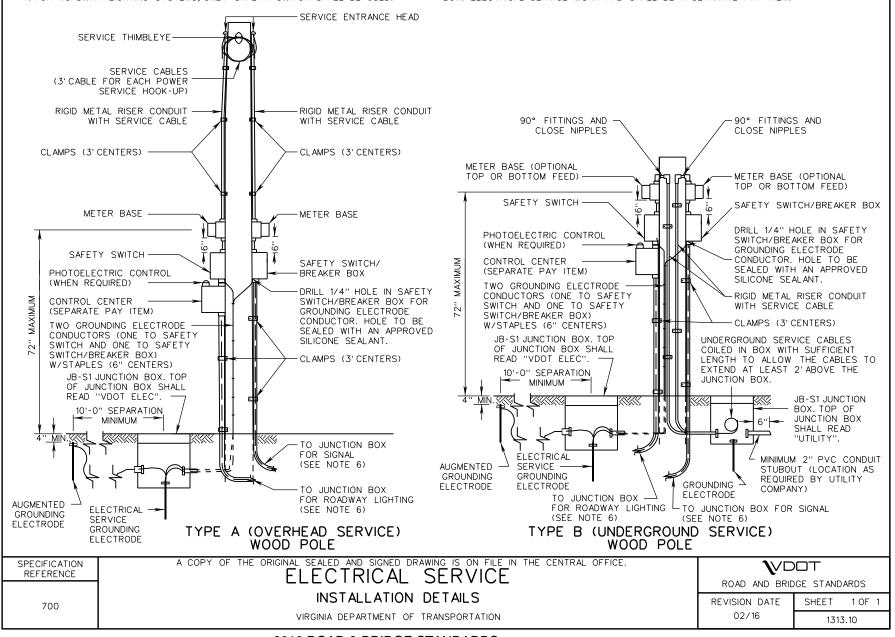
- 2. POLE HEIGHT AND SIZE WILL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- THIS STANDARD IS APPLICABLE FOR ALL ELECTRICAL SERVICES OTHER THAN 480Y/277.
- 4. FOR ROADWAY LIGHTING SYSTEMS, ONLY SAFETY SWITCH SHALL BE USED.
- 6. CONDUIT AND CONDUCTOR SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

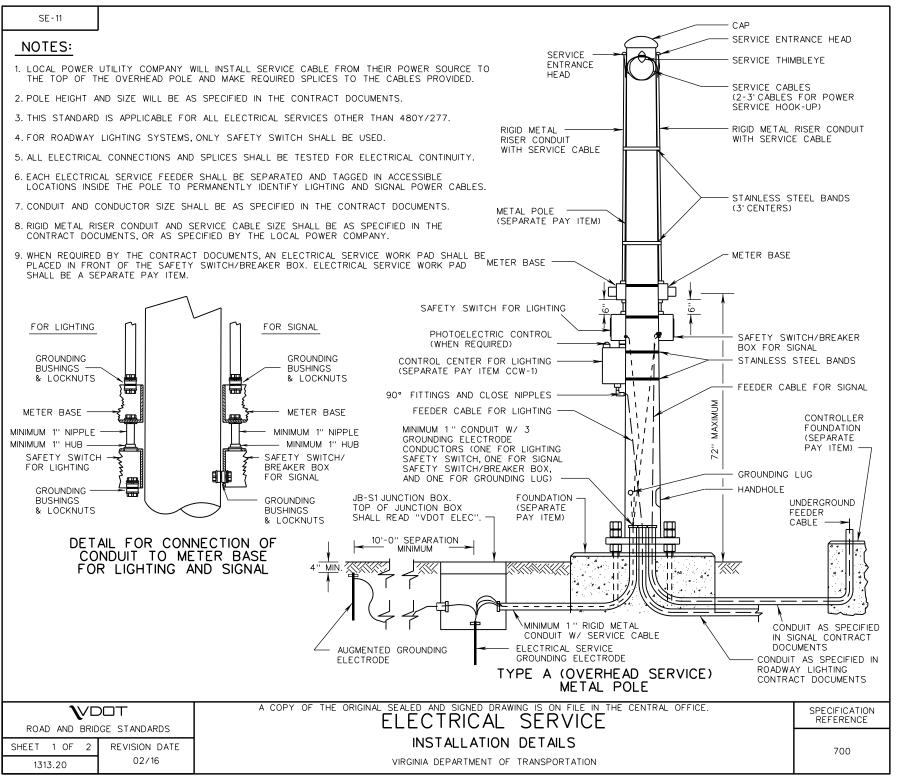
5. ALL ELECTRICAL CONNECTIONS AND SPLICES SHALL BE TESTED FOR

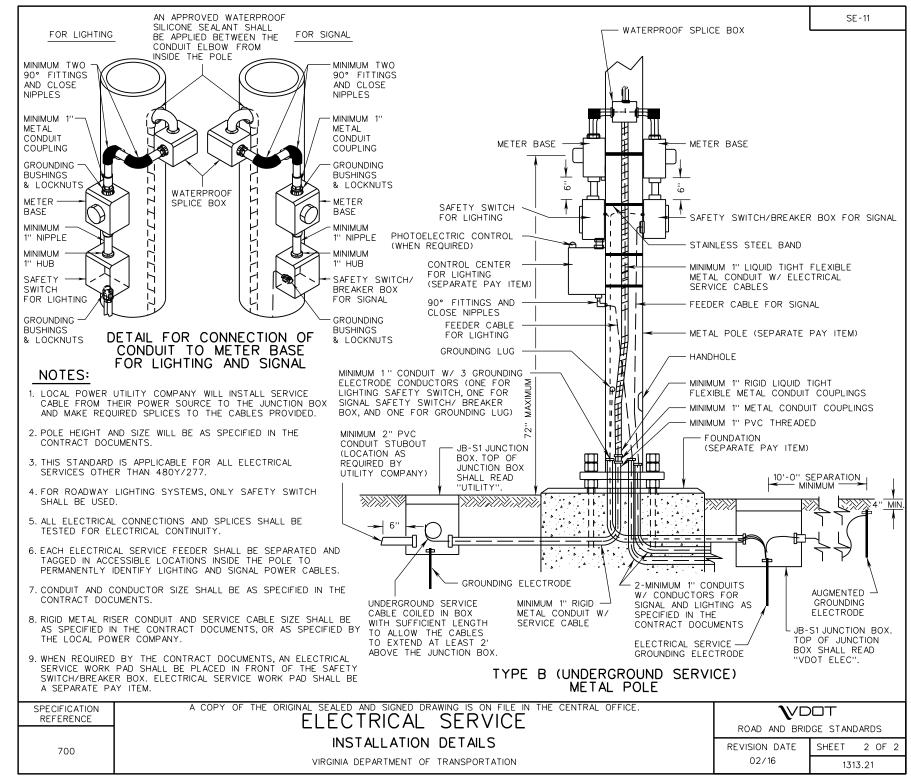
ELECTRICAL CONTINUITY.

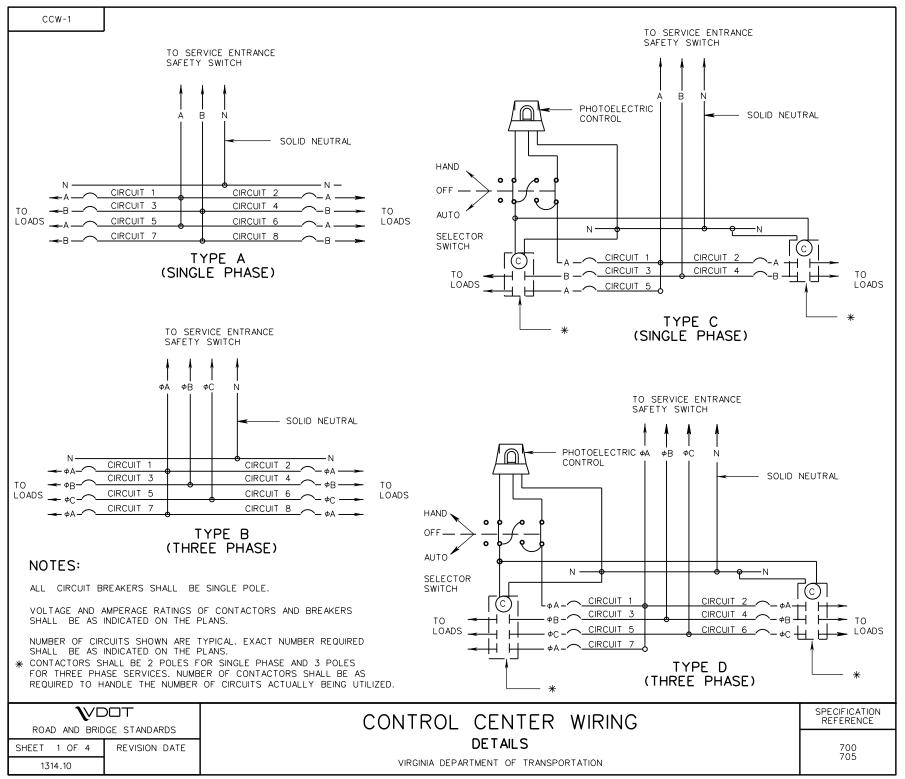
POWER COMPANY.

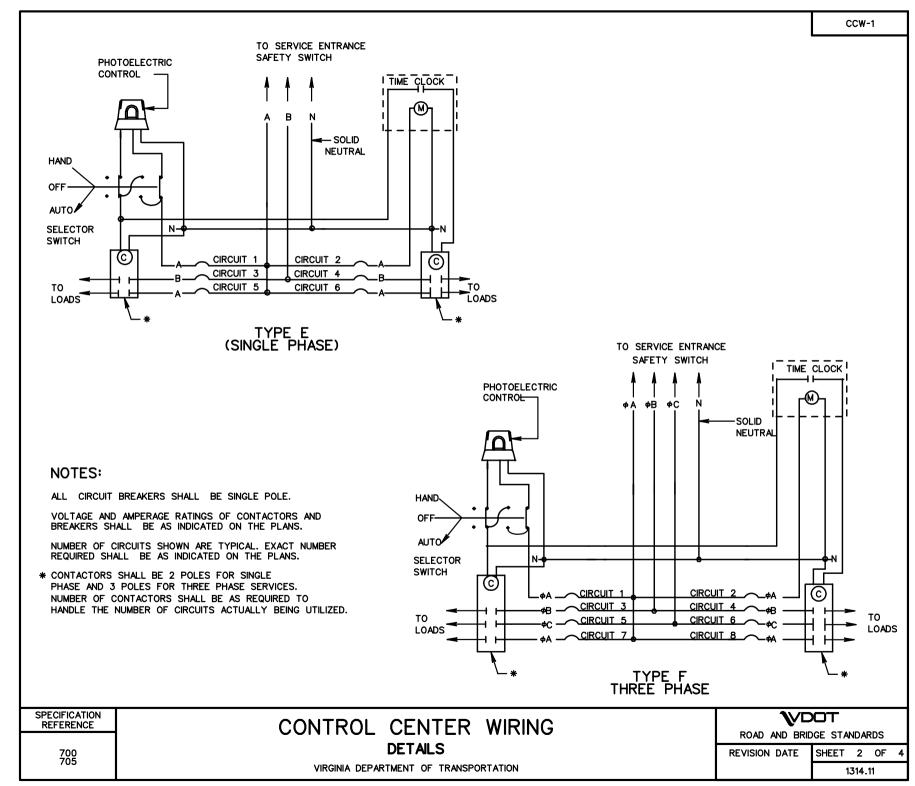
- 7. RIGID METAL RISER CONDUIT AND SERVICE CABLE SIZE SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. OR AS SPECIFIED BY THE LOCAL
- 8. WHEN REQUIRED BY THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, AN ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE PLACED IN FRONT OF THE SAFETY SWITCH/BREAKER BOX. ELECTRICAL SERVICE WORK PAD SHALL BE A SEPARATE PAY ITEM.

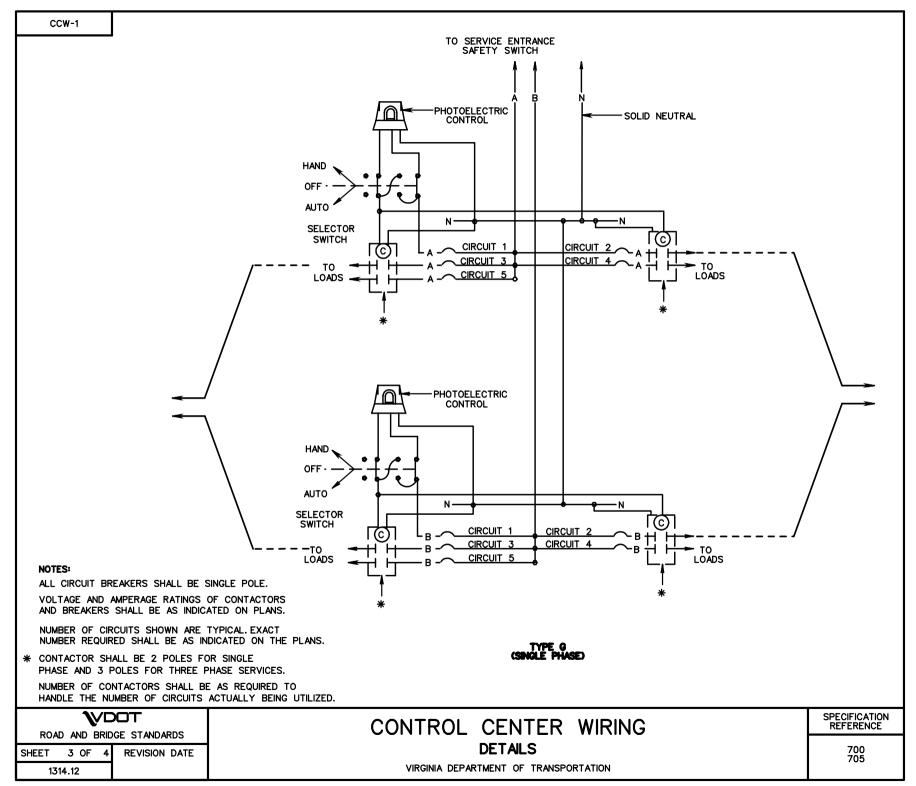


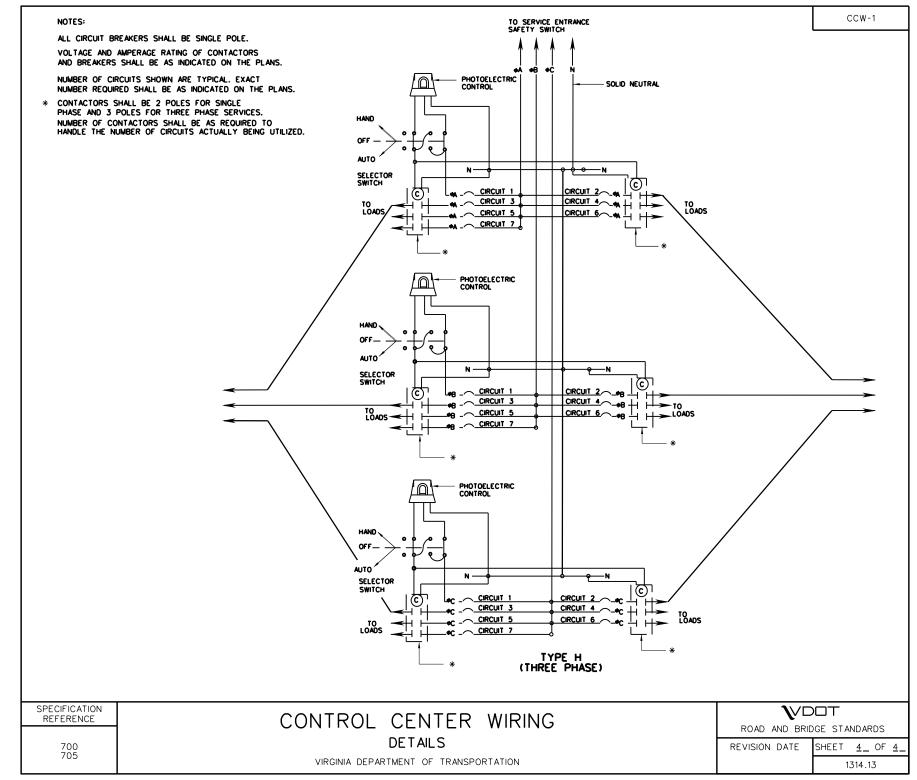


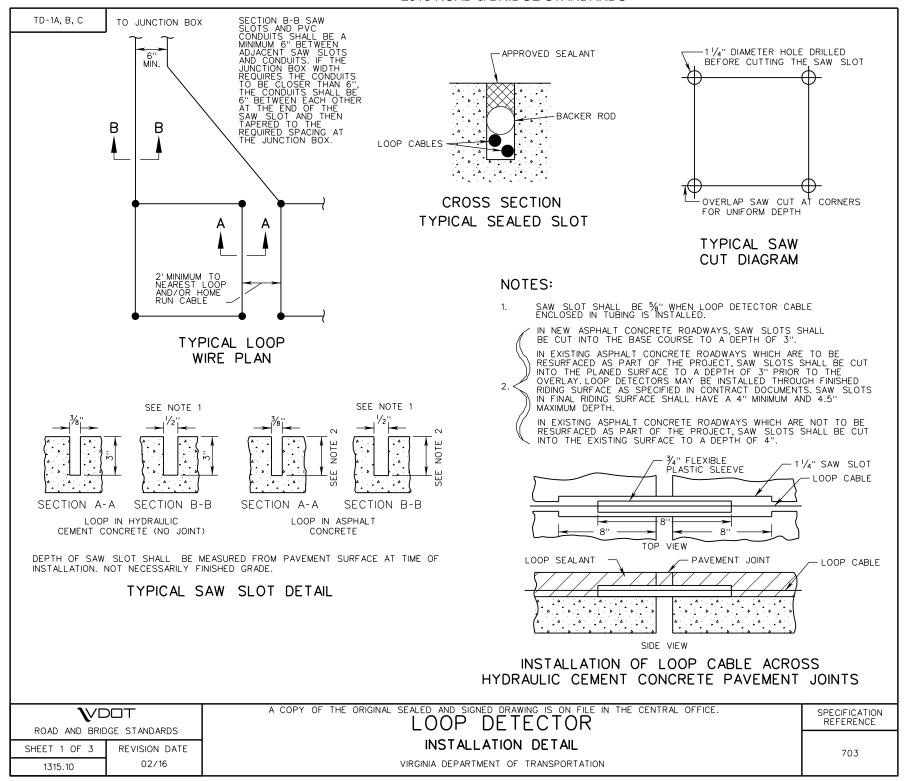


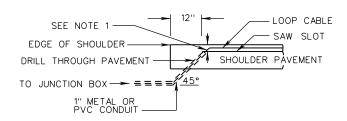




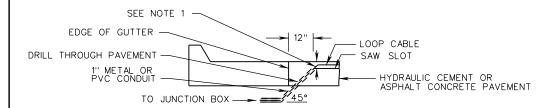




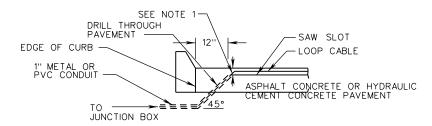




SHOULDER SECTION



CURB AND GUTTER SECTION

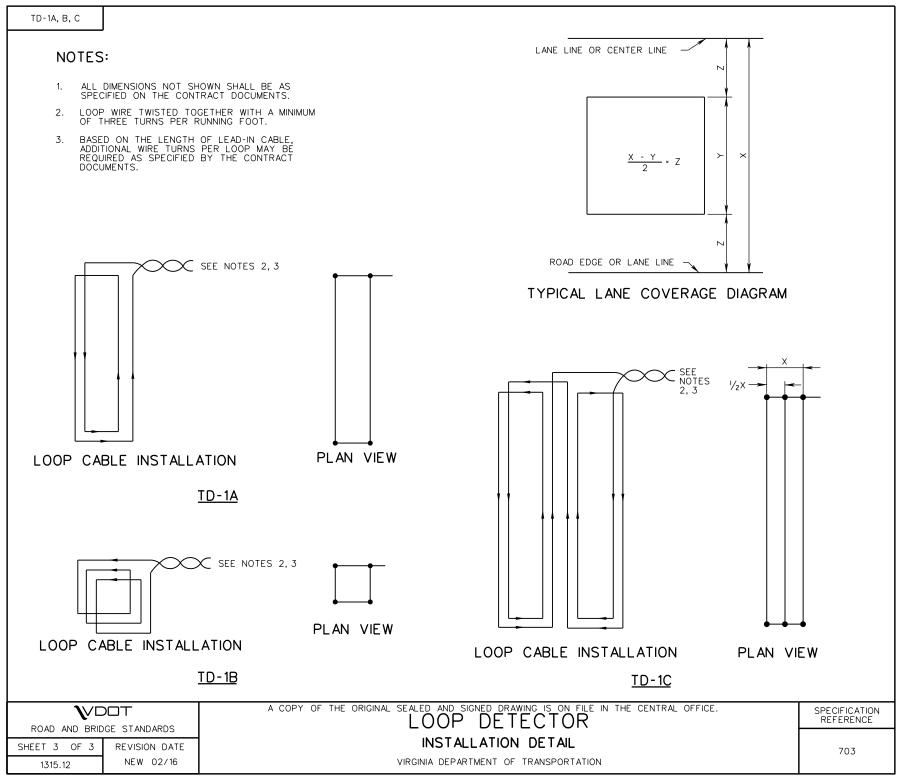


CURB SECTION (NO GUTTER)

NOTES:

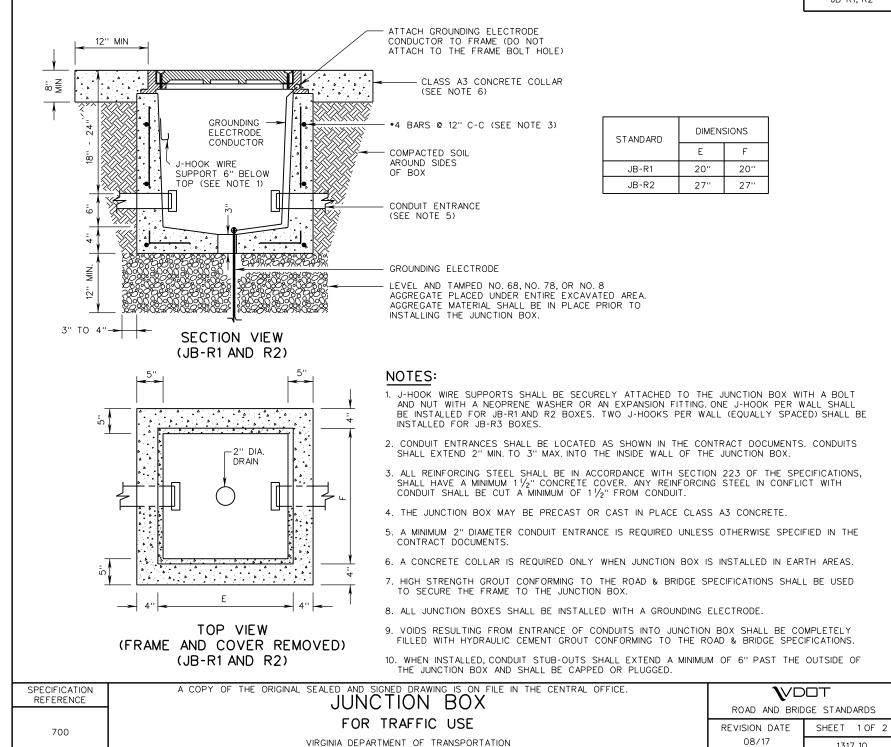
- 1. THE TOP OF 1" CONDUITS SHALL BE INSTALLED 1" BELOW THE BOTTOM OF THE SAW SLOT.
- 2. PLASTIC BUSHINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED ON THE ENDS OF THE CONDUITS IN THE PAVEMENT. DUCT SEAL SHALL BE APPLIED TO THE OPEN END OF THE BUSHING.
- SAW SLOTS SHALL INTERSECT WITH THE HOLES DRILLED FOR INSTALLATION OF THE CONDUITS AND LOOP CABLES.
- 4. DRILLED HOLES SHALL BE NO LARGER THAN REQUIRED FOR INSTALLATION OF THE CONDUIT AND PLASTIC BUSHING.
- 5. REMOVAL OF LARGE SECTIONS OF PAVEMENT TO PERFORM THIS WORK WILL NOT BE ALLOWED.
- 6. ONE CONDUIT SHALL BE PROVIDED FOR EACH SAW SLOT.
- ALL DIMENSIONS NOT SHOWN SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED ON THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

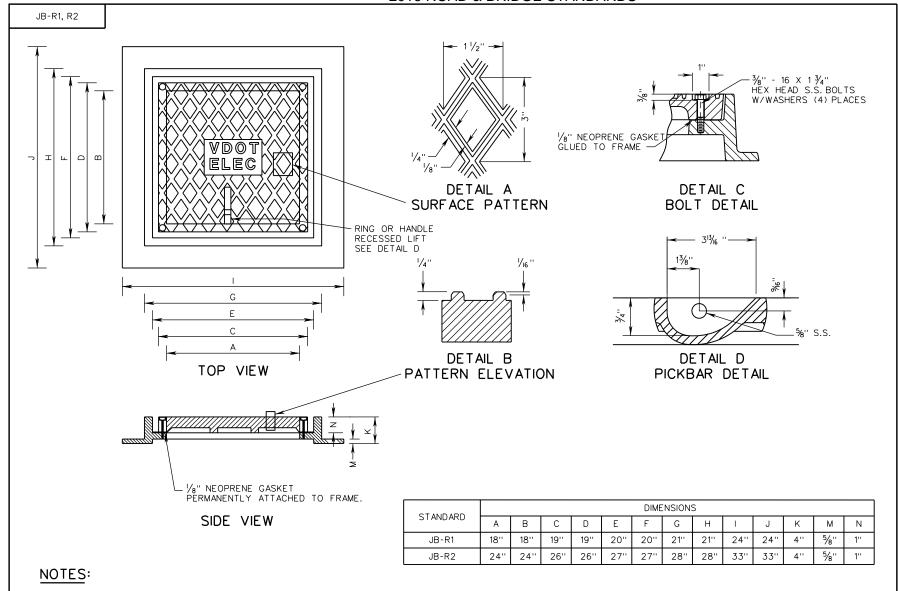
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. LOOP DETECTOR	ROAD AND BRID	DOT
703	INSTALLATION DETAIL	REVISION DATE	SHEET 2 OF 3
,03	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	02/16	1315.11



JB-R1, R2

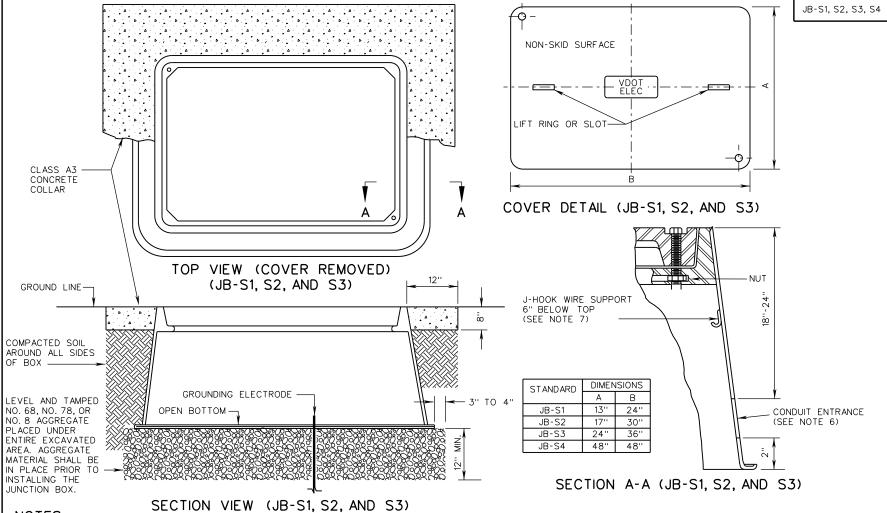
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- 1. EACH COVER SECTION SHALL HAVE A NON-SKID SURFACE WITH LETTERS CAST IN THE DEPRESSION ON TOP. THE LETTERS "VDOT ELEC", "VDOT TRAFF", "VDOT COMM", "VDOT FIBER", OR "UTILITY" AS APPLICABLE ARE TO BE ONE (1) INCH WIDE AND RAISED 1/4" HIGH. COVERS USED FOR JUNCTION BOXES INSTALLED THAT WILL BE MAINTAINED BY LOCALITIES SHALL OMIT THE WORD "VDOT".
- 2. FOUR RECESSED 3/8" S.S. HEX HEAD BOLTS ARE REQUIRED FOR EACH COVER.
- 2. GRAY IRON CASTINGS SHALL BE AS PER SECTION 224 OF THE SPECIFICATIONS.

POAD AND BRID	DOT DGE STANDARDS	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. JUNCTION BOX	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
SHEET 2 OF 2	REVISION DATE	FOR TRAFFIC USE	700
1317.11	08/17	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	

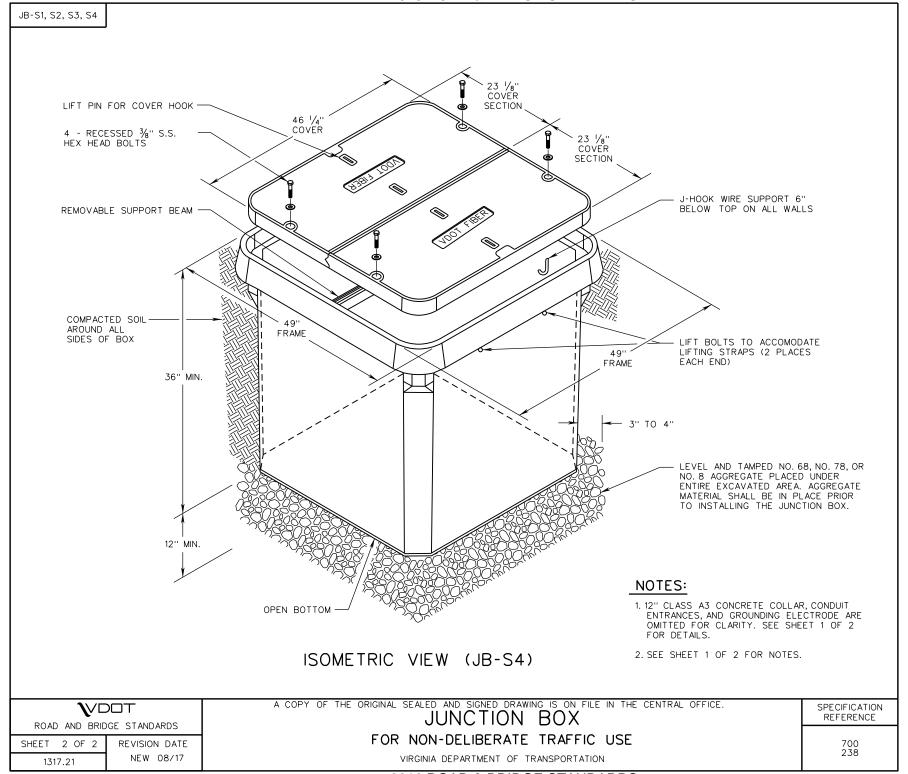


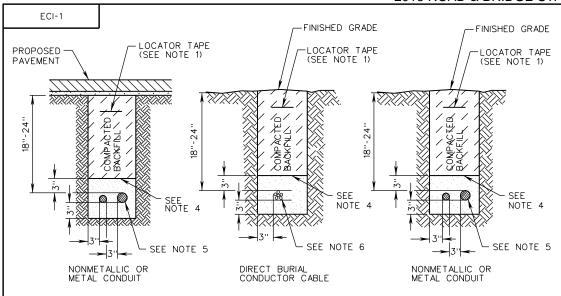
NOTES:

- JUNCTION BOXES SHALL HAVE A STRAIGHT OR FLARED INSIDE WALL DESIGN. MATERIALS SHALL CONFORM TO SECTION 238 OF THE ROAD & BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS.
- 2. CONDUIT ENTRANCES SHALL BE LOCATED AS SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. CONDUITS SHALL EXTEND 2" MIN. TO 3" MAX. INTO THE INSIDE WALL OF THE JUNCTION BOX.
- 3. EACH COVER SECTION SHALL HAVE A NON-SKID SURFACE WITH LETTERS CAST IN THE DEPRESSION ON TOP OR OTHER PRE-APPROVED METHODS THAT DO NOT REQUIRE THE USE OF ADHESIVES. THE LETTERS "VDOT ELEC", "VDOT TRAF", "VDOT COMM", "VDOT FIBER", OR "UTILITY" AS APPLICABLE ARE TO BE 1" WIDE. COVERS USED FOR JUNCTION BOXES INSTALLED THAT WILL BE MAINTAINED BY LOCALITIES SHALL OMIT THE WORD "VDOT".
- 4. ALL JUNCTION BOXES SHALL BE INSTALLED WITH A GROUNDING ELECTRODE.

- 5. TWO RECESSED $\frac{3}{6}$ " S.S. HEX HEAD BOLTS ARE REQUIRED FOR EACH JB-S1, S2, AND S3 COVER. FOUR RECESSED $\frac{3}{6}$ " S.S. HEX HEAD BOLTS ARE REQUIRED FOR EACH JB-S4 COVER.
- 6. A MINIMUM 2" DIAMETER CONDUIT ENTRANCE IS REQUIRED, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 7. J-HOOK WIRE SUPPORTS SHALL BE SECURELY ATTACHED TO THE JUNCTION BOX WITH A BOLT AND NUT WITH A NEOPRENE WASHER OR AN EXPANSION FITTING. ONE J-HOOK PER WALL SHALL BE INSTALLED FOR JB-S1, S2, AND S3 BOXES. TWO J-HOOKS PER WALL SHALL BE INSTALLED FOR JB-S4 BOXES.
- 8. VOIDS RESULTING FROM ENTRANCE OF CONDUITS INTO JUNCTION BOXES SHALL BE COMPLETELY FILLED WITH AN APPROVED MATERIAL.
- 9. CONDUIT STUB-OUTS, WHEN INSTALLED, SHALL EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 6" PAST THE OUTSIDE OF THE JUNCTION BOX.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. ${\sf JUNCTION}$ ${\sf BOX}$	VD	
700	FOR NON-DELIBERATE TRAFFIC USE	ROAD AND BRID REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 2
238	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	09/22	1317.20





NON - PAVEMENT AND PROPOSED PAVEMENT AREA INSTALLATION

PAVEMENT SHALL BE RESTORED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

EXISTING LOCATOR TAPE (SEE NOTE 1)

COMPACTED BACKFILL

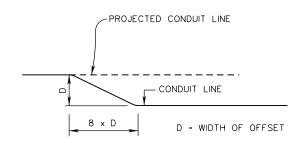
SEE NOTE 4

NONMETALLIC OR METAL CONDUIT

EXISTING PAVEMENT AREA INSTALLATION

NOTES:

- CONTRACTOR SHALL INSTALL A 2" MINIMUM TO 6" MAXIMUM WIDE RED DETECTABLE LOCATOR TAPE BETWEEN 6" AND 8" BELOW FINISHED GRADE, AND DIRECTLY ABOVE BURIED CONDUIT OR DIRECT BURIAL CONDUCTOR CABLE.
- CONDUIT INSTALLED UNDER EXISTING OR PROPOSED ROADWAYS OR SIDEWALK FOR DIRECT BURIED CABLES SHALL EXTEND 24" BEYOND THE PAVED SURFACE AND/OR SIDEWALK.
- 3. WHERE CONDUIT FOR POWER AND CONDUIT FOR COMMUNICATION ARE TO BE INSTALLED IN CLOSE PROXIMITY TO EACH OTHER, CONDUITS SHALL BE PLACED PARALLEL IN A COMMON TRENCH WITH NO LESS THAN 6" OF SEPARATION BETWEEN CONDUIT SYSTEMS.
- BACKFILL MATERIAL BELOW THIS LEVEL SHALL BE SANDY FILL (FREE OF ANY STONES, CINDERS, WOOD, ROOTS, DEBRIS, ETC.).
- 5. ONE OR MORE CONDUITS AS REQUIRED.
- ONE OR MORE CONDUCTOR CABLES AS REQUIRED.
- 7. OFFSETTING OF CONDUIT MAY BE USED FOR TYING INTO EXISTING CONDUIT SYSTEMS OR BYPASSING OBSTRUCTIONS AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER.
- WHEN OFFSETTING CONDUIT TO BYPASS AN OBSTRUCTION, THE CONDUIT SHALL MAINTAIN A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 12" FROM THE CLOSEST POINT OF THE OBSTRUCTION.



METHOD OF OFFSETTING CONDUIT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE

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ECI-2

ELECTRICAL CONDUIT AND CONDUCTOR CABLE

UNDERGROUND INSTALLATION

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

PROCEDURE FOR USING TABLES FOR STANDARDS WSP-1 AND STP-1:

1. SELECT MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT TO BE USED (5'-0" OR 7'-0").

A1 = AREA OF SIGN PANEL 1

A2 = AREA OF SIGN PANEL 2

A = AREA OF SIGN PANEL 3

H₁ = CENTROIDAL DISTANCE FROM SIGN PANEL 1 TO GROUND LINE THROUGH REFERENCE POINT

H₂ = CENTROIDAL DISTANCE FROM SIGN PANEL 2 TO GROUND LINE THROUGH REFERENCE POINT

H₃ = CENTROIDAL DISTANCE FROM SIGN PANEL 3 TO GROUND LINE THROUGH REFERENCE POINT

2. DECIDE ON NUMBER OF POSTS TO BE USED (SINGLE, TWO OR THREE).

3. CALCULATE THE AREA OF EACH SIGN PANEL $(A_1, A_2, A_3, \ldots, A_n)$.

4. CALCULATE THE CENTROIDAL DISTANCE FOR EACH SIGN PANEL (H, H2, H3, ... Hn).

THE CENTROIDAL DISTANCE IS THE VERTICAL DISTANCE FROM THE REFERENCE POINT ON THE GROUND LINE TO THE CENTER OF EACH SIGN PANEL.

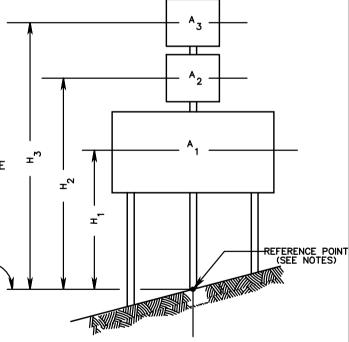
5. CALCULATE THE CENTROIDAL DISTANCE (H) FOR THE ENTIRE SIGN PANEL GROUP:

$$H = \frac{(A_1 \times H_1 + A_2 \times H_2 + A_3 \times H_3 + \dots + A_n \times H_n)}{(A_1 + A_2 + A_3 + \dots + A_n)}$$

6. ENTER THE APPROPRIATE TABLE BASED ON:

THE MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT SELECTED IN STEP 1

PICK THE POST SIZE(S) TO BE REVIEWED, AND ENTERING WITH THE "H" VALUE CALCULATED IN STEP 5, READ THE MAXIMUM AREA UNDER THE SIZE OF POSTS SELECTED IN STEP 3. IF THE TOTAL AREA OF SIGN PANEL(S) TO BE SUPPORTED IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO THAT SHOWN IN THE TABLE(S), THE SIZE OF THE POST(S) WILL BE SATISFACTORY.



NOTES:

REFERENCE POINT FOR CALCULATING CENTROIDAL DISTANCE(S): FOR SINGLE POST: ON GROUND LINE AT INTERSECTION OF POST FOR TWO-POSTS: ON GROUND LINE, HALF-WAY BETWEEN POSTS FOR THREE POSTS: ON GROUND LINE AT INTERSECTION OF CENTER POST

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

701

PROCEDURES FOR CALCULATING CENTROID AND TOTAL SQUARE FOOTAGE OF SIGN PANEL

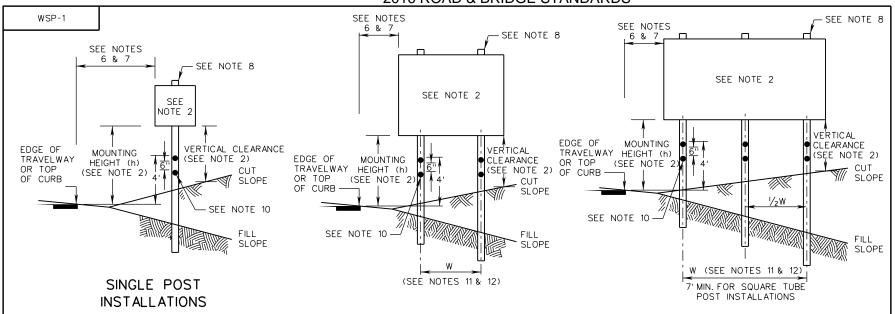
HORIZONTAL LINE THRU REFERENCE POINT _

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

WDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 1 OF 1

REVISION DATE

1319.10



TWO POST INSTALLATIONS

THREE POST INSTALLATIONS

GENERAL NOTES:

- 1. WSP STANDARDS SHALL ONLY BE USED FOR TEMPORARY SIGN INSTALLATIONS THAT WILL BE IN PLACE FOR A MAXIMUM OF 36 MONTHS.
- 2. FOR ALL SIGNS EXCEPT STREET NAME SIGNS:
 - A. MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR TEMPORARY SIGNS AND 6 FEET FOR SECONDARY SIGNS (SEE NOTE 4).
- B. MAXIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) FOR THE BOTTOM-MOST SIGN(S) SHALL BE 8 FEET, EXCEPT WHEN NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE BENEATH SIGN AS PER NOTE 2C.
- C. MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE (DISTANCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN AND FINISHED GRADE BENEATH THE SIGN) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR ANY PORTION OF THE SIGN WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE. THIS MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED TO 5 FEET FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
 - WHEN SIGNS OR PORTIONS OF SIGNS ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 10 FEET UP A CUT SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1, OR
 - WHEN THE SIGN IS LOCATED AT LEAST THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BEHIND CURB, BARRIER, OR GUARDRAIL AS PER NOTES 6 AND 7.
- 3. MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) FOR STREET NAME SIGNS SHALL BE BETWEEN 8'-6" AND 9'-0".
- 4. A SECONDARY SIGN IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SIGN MOUNTED BELOW ANOTHER SIGN, EXCEPT A ROUTE MARKING ASSEMBLY (CONSISTING OF A ROUTE MARKER WITH AN AUXILIARY PLATE) IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SINGLE SIGN. A SECONDARY SIGN SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED LOWER THAN 7 FEET ABOVE A PEDESTRIAN SIDEWALK OR PATHWAY IF IT WILL PROJECT MORE THAN 4" INTO THE PEDESTRIAN FACILITY.
- 5. FOR SIGNS LOCATED IN AREAS WHERE PEDESTRIAN MOVEMENTS ARE LIKELY TO OCCUR OR ON-STREET PARKING IS PERMITTED, THE HEIGHT (h) FROM THE LOWEST PORTION OF THE SIGN TO THE FINISHED SURFACE SHALL HAVE A CLEARANCE OF 7 FEET.
- 6. THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE SIGN EDGE SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2 FEET FROM THE FACE OF CURB OR 4 FEET FROM FACE OF PERMANENT CONCRETE BARRIER, IF PRESENT. THE EDGE OF SIGN SHALL BE OUTSIDE THE DEFLECTION ZONE FOR TRAFFIC BARRIER SERVICE.

- 7. UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, SIGNS PLACED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE SIGN PANEL IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.
- 8. THE TOP OF THE SIGN POST MAY EXTEND NO MORE THAN 2 FEET ABOVE THE TOP OF THE SIGN.
- 9. THE SIGN POST SHALL BE PLUMB AT INSTALLATION AND SHALL NOT LEAN OR TWIST DURING USE. IN THE EVENT THE POST LEANS OR TWISTS OUT OF POSITION THE CONTRACTOR SHALL TAKE IMMEDIATE CORRECTIVE ACTION.
- 10. ED-3 TYPE 2 DELINEATORS SHALL BE PLACED ON ALL POSTS DURING ALL TIMES THAT THE SIGN IS COVERED. THE COLOR OF THE ED-3 DELINEATORS SHALL MATCH THE COLOR OF THE ADJACENT EDGE LINE MARKING.

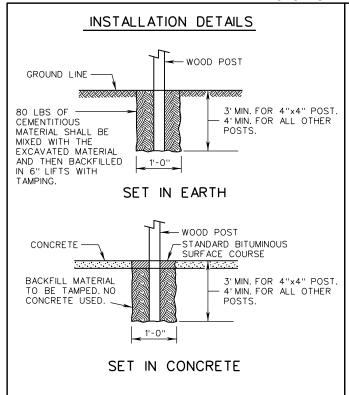
WOOD POST NOTES:

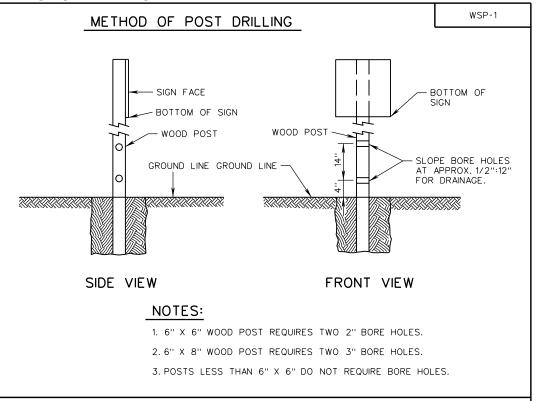
11. MINIMUM SPACING (CENTER TO CENTER) BETWEEN TWO 4" x 4" WOOD POSTS SHALL BE 3 FEET. MINIMUM SPACING (CENTER TO CENTER) BETWEEN TWO WOOD POSTS OF ANY OTHER SIZE SHALL BE 8 FEET.

SQUARE TUBE POST NOTES:

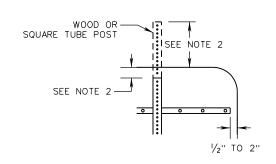
12. $W = (0.60) \times (SIGN WIDTH)$

VOOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS		OCE STANDARDS	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. $TEMPORARY\ SIGNS$	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE		
	ROAD AND BRIL	IGE STANDARDS	(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)			
	SHEET 1 OF 7	REVISION DATE	WOOD POST AND SQUARE TUBE POST SIGN STRUCTURES	512 700		
	1320.10	08/17	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	700		





BRACING AND POST TOLERANCE DETAIL



NOTES:

- 1. SIGN WIDTHS GREATER THAN 48" SHALL REQUIRE SIGN BRACING CONFORMING TO STANDARD STP-1.
- 2. THE TOP OF POST SHALL BE NO MORE THAN 2" BELOW AND NO MORE THAN 2 FEET ABOVE THE TOP OF THE SIGN.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

TEMPORARY SIGNS

(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)
WOOD OR SQUARE TUBE STEEL POST SIGN STRUCTURES
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 08/17 SHEET 2 OF 7

DESIGN TABLE FOR WOOD POST					
SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM AR SINGLE-POST	EA (TOTAL OF : TWO-POST	SIGNS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS
	8	7	13	20	
	9	6	12	18	
4" X 4"	10	5	11	16	SEE NOTE 1
	11	5	10	15	
	12	4	9	13	
	8	18	37	55	
4" X 6"	9	16	33	49	
(SEE	10	15	29	44	
NOTE 2)	11	13	27	40	
	12	12	25	37	
	8	15	31	46	
	9	14	27	41	
5" X 5"	10	12	24	37	
	11	11	22	33	
	12	10	20	31	
	8	29	58	87	
	9	26	51	77	
6" X 6"	10	23	46	69	
	11	21	42	63	
	12	19	39	58	
	13	18	36	53	
	8	52	103	155	
	9	46	92	138	
6" X 8"	10	41	83	124	
(SEE	11	38	75	113	
NOTE 2)	12	34	69	103	
	13	32	64	95	
	14	22	44	66	

- FOR A SINGLE 4" X 4" POST THE MAXIMUM TOTAL SIGN CAN BE INCREASED TO 16 SQUARE FEET PROVIDED:
 - A. THE MAXIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE BETWEEN THE GROUND LEVEL AND BOTTOM OF THE SIGN DOES NOT EXCEED 7'-6" WHILE MAINTAINING A 7'-0" MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN AND TOP OF ROADWAY SURFACE AT THE EDGE OF TRAVEL LANE.
 - B. CONTRACTOR SUPPLIES DEPARTMENT WITH MATERIALS CERTIFICATION FOR WOOD POSTS TO ENSURE CONFORMANCE WITH SECTION 236 OF THE SPECIFICATIONS.
- 2. LARGER DIMENSION OF WOOD POST SHALL BE IN DIRECTION OF (PARALLEL TO) TRAFFIC.
- 3. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD PCS-1.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

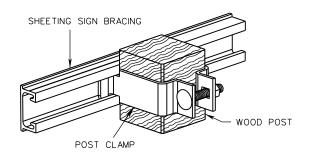
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 3 OF 7 REVISION DATE

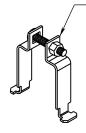
1320.12 08/17

TEMPORARY SIGNS
(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)
WOOD POST SIGN STRUCTURES
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE



WOOD POST & BRACE (CONNECTING JUNCTION)



11 GAUGE, TYPE 304, *2B FINISHED STAINLESS STEEL WITH STAINLESS STEEL CARRIAGE BOLT

CLAMPS CAN BE TWIST LOCKED INTO PLACE WITHOUT SLIDING THE CLAMPS FROM AN OPEN END OF THE CHANNEL BRACE

CLAMP IS TO BE SIZED TO FIT THE WOOD POST

CLAMP DETAIL

NOTES:

- 1. NYLON WASHER SHALL BE 1/6" THICK MINIMUM WITH AN OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF 1" AND AN INSIDE DIAMETER OF 7/6".
- 2. DRIVE RIVET SHALL BE $\frac{3}{16}$ " OR $\frac{3}{8}$ " ALUMINUM FLAT HEAD RIVET WITH STEEL PINS AND NYLON OR RUBBER WASHER.
- 3. SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENTS TO SQUARE TUBE POSTS SHALL BE AS PER STANDARD STP-1.
- 4. THE HEADS OF ALL DRIVE RIVETS AND BOLTS PROTRUDING FROM TEMPORARY SIGNS MAY BE UNCOATED. IF POWDER COATED, THE HEADS SHALL MATCH THE COLOR OF THE SIGN SHEETING.
- 5. BOLTS, NUTS, AND LOCK WASHERS SHALL BE GALVANIZED OR STAINLESS STEEL.
- 6. DRIVE RIVET SHALL NOT BE USED FOR SIGNS WITHOUT BRACING

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

TEMPORARY SIGNS

(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)

S12
700

WOOD POST SIGN STRUCTURES - ATTACHMENT DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

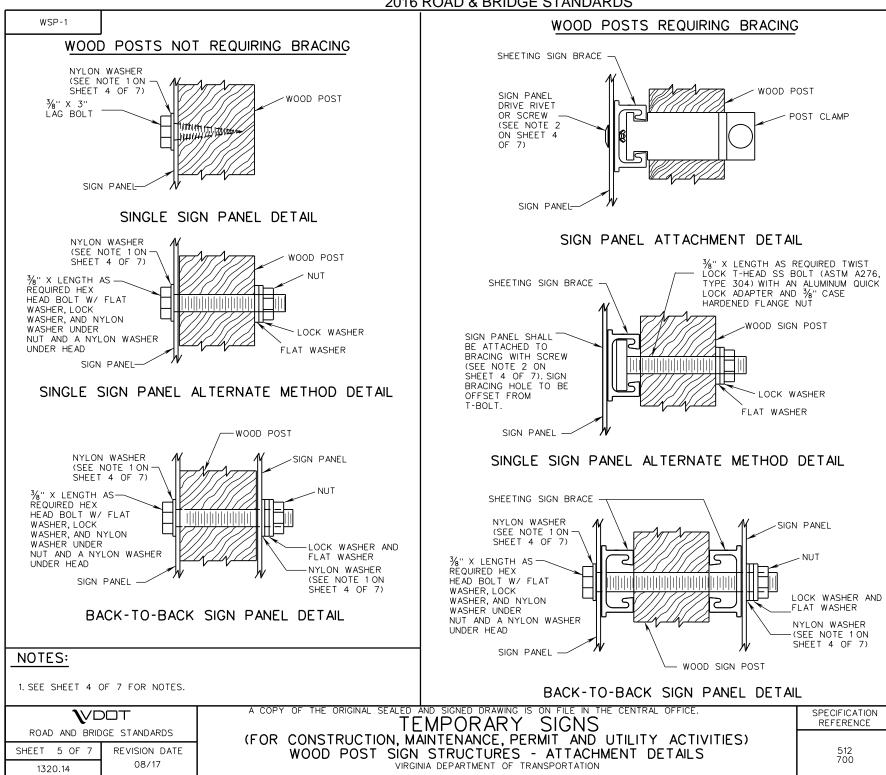
TEMPORARY SIGNS

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE SHEET 4 OF 7

08/17

1320.13



	DESIGN	TABLE FO	R SQUARE	TUBE POS	ST
SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM AF SINGLE-POST	REA (TOTAL OF TWO-POST	SIGNS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS
1 001	8	10.7	21.4	THILL TOST	
	9	9.5	19.0		
	10	8.5	17.0		TYPE A,
2 INCH	11	7.7	15.4		TYPE D,OR TYPE F
14 GA.	12	7.1	14.2		FOUNDATION (SEE NOTE 4)
	13	6.5	13.0		
	14	6.1	12.2		
	8	21.5			
	9	19.1			
	10	17.2			TYPE A OR
21/2 INCH	11	15.6			TYPE E FOUNDATION
12 GA.	12	14.3			(SEE NOTE 4)
	13	13.2			
	14	12.3			
	8	24.8	49.6	74.4	
	9	22.0	44.0	66.0	
	10	19.8	39.6	59.4	TYPE B OR
21/2 INCH	11	18.0	36.0	54.0	TYPE C FOUNDATION
10 GA.	12	16.5	33.0	49.5	(SEE NOTE 4)
	13	15.2	30.4	45.6	
	14	14.1	28.2	42.3	
	8	43.4	86.8	130.2	
2½ INCH 10 GA. WITH 2¾ INCH 10 GA.	9	38.6	77.2	115.8	
	10	34.7	69.4	104.1	TYPE B OR
	11	31.6	63.2	94.8	TYPE C FOUNDATION
INNER POST	12	28.9	57.8	86.7	(SEE NOTE 4)
(SEE NOTE 1)	13	26.7	53.4	80.1	
	14	24.8	49.6	74.4	

- 1. THE INNER POST SHALL BE 6 FEET IN LENGTH.
- 2. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PCS-1.
- 3. MINIMUM COLD FORMED YIELD STRENGTH SHALL BE: 14 GA. AND 12 GA. = 60 KSI 10 GA. = 55 KSI
- 4. TYPE A, B, C, D, E, AND F FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH STANDARD STP-1.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

TEMPORARY SIGNS

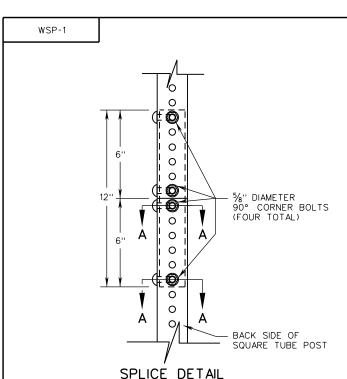
(FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES)

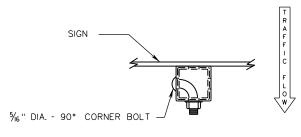
SQUARE TUBE POST SIGN STRUCTURES
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

VDOT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE SHEET 6 OF 7
08/17 1320.15





SECTION A-A
CORNER BOLT DETAIL

SPLICE SIZE	TABLE
POST SIZE	SPLICE POST SIZE
2 INCH, 14 GAUGE	1¾ INCH, 14 GAUGE
21/2 INCH, 12 GAUGE	2 ¹ / ₄ INCH, 12 GAUGE
21/2 INCH, 10 GAUGE	2¾ INCH, 10 GAUGE

- 1. ONLY ONE SPLICE PER POST WILL BE ALLOWED.
- 2. SPLICES SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 24" ABOVE GROUND LINE.
- 3. SPLICES SHALL ONLY BE PERMITTED FOR TEMPORARY INSTALLATIONS.
- 4. CORNER BOLTS SHALL BE INSTALLED SO THE BOLT HEADS ARE ON ONE SIDE OF THE SIGN POST. THE NUT SHALL BE ON THE BACK OF THE POST. SEE SPLICE DETAIL.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 7 OF 7 REVISION DATE

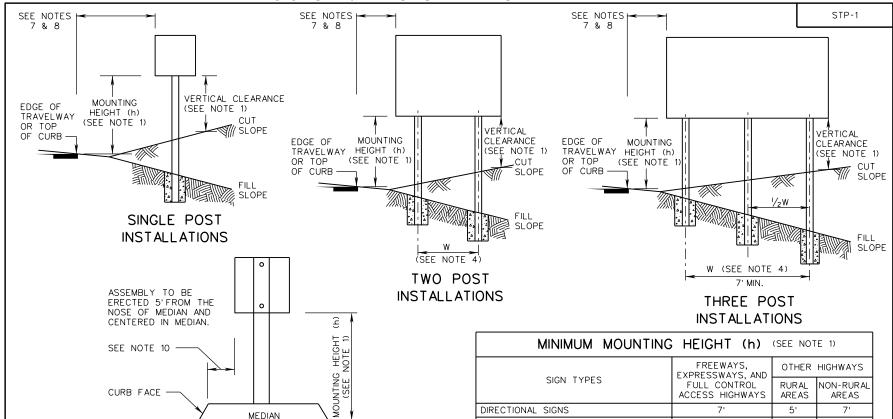
1320.16 REW 08/17

TEMPORARY SIGNS (FOR CONSTRUCTION, MAINTENANCE, PERMIT AND UTILITY ACTIVITIES) SQUARE TUBE POST SIGN STRUCTURES VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

512 700

SPECIFICATION

REFERENCE



NOTES:

- 1. FOR ALL SIGNS EXCEPT STREET NAME SIGNS:
 - A. MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT" TABLE ON THIS SHEET. MOUNTING HEIGHT IS MEASURED FROM THE ROADWAY ELEVATION AT THE EDGE OF THE TRAVEL WAY TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIGN PANEL.

MEDIAN

SINGLE POST

MEDIAN INSTALLATIONS

- B. MAXIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) FOR THE BOTTOM-MOST SIGN PANEL(S) SHALL BE 8 FEET, EXCEPT WHEN NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE BENEATH SIGN PANEL AS PER NOTE 1C.
- C. MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE (DISTANCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL AND FINISHED GRADE BENEATH THE PANEL) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR ANY PORTION OF THE SIGN WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE. THIS MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED TO 5 FEET FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
 - . WHEN SIGNS OR PORTIONS OF SIGNS ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 10 FEET UP A CUT SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1, OR
 - · WHEN THE SIGN IS LOCATED AT LEAST THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BEHIND CURB, BARRIER, OR GUARDRAIL AS PER NOTES 7 AND 8.
- 2. MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) FOR STREET NAME SIGNS SHALL BE BETWEEN 8'-6" AND 9'-0".
- 3. A SECONDARY SIGN IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SIGN MOUNTED BELOW ANOTHER SIGN, EXCEPT A ROUTE MARKER WITH AN AUXILIARY PLATE IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SINGLE SIGN, A SECONDARY SIGN SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED LOWER THAN 7 FEET ABOVE A PEDESTRIAN SIDEWALK OR PATHWAY IF IT WILL PROJECT INTO THE PEDESTRIAN FACILITY.

SECONDARY SIGNS (SEE NOTE 3) 4. W = (0.60) X (SIGN PANEL WIDTH)

ROUTE MARKERS, WARNING AND

DIRECTIONAL SIGNS

REGULATORY SIGNS

5. SQUARE TUBE SIGN POSTS REQUIRING A BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SYSTEM SHALL BE AN FHWA APPROVED BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SYSTEM CONFORMING TO AASHTO'S STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR STRUCTURAL SUPPORTS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS, LUMINIARIES AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS.

7'

5'

5'

5'

4'

7'

7'

- 6. FOR SIGNS LOCATED IN AREAS WHERE PEDESTRIAN MOVEMENTS ARE LIKELY TO OCCUR OR ON-STREET PARKING IS PERMITTED. THE HEIGHT FROM THE LOWEST PORTION OF THE SIGN PANEL TO THE FINISHED SURFACE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 7 FEET.
- 7. THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE SIGN PANEL SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2 FEET FROM THE FACE OF CURB OR 4 FEET FROM FACE OF BARRIER, IF PRESENT.
- 8. UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, SIGNS PLACED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE SIGN PANEL IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.
- 9. FOR SIGNS AT INTERCHANGE EXIT RAMPS, REFER TO STANDARD ISD-1.
- 10. 2' MINIMUM FOR MEDIANS OVER 10' IN WIDTH, 12" MINIMUM FOR MEDIANS 10' OR LESS IN WIDTH UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST	VDOT	
		SQUARE TODE SIGN FOST	ROAD AND BRID	GE STANDARDS
	700	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 12
		VINGINIA DEFANTIMENT OF TRANSFORTATION	08/17	1321.10

STP-1

TABLE 1						
l f	FOR HAM	PTON ROAD				
SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM AREA SINGLE-POST	(TOTAL OF SIGN	PANELS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS	
1 001	8	5.8	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1111(22 1 031		
	9	5.1			TYPE A.	
	10	4.6			TYPE D, OR	
2 INCH	11	4.2			TYPE F FOUNDATION	
14 GA.	12	3.8			AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT	
	13	3.5			DOCUMENTS.	
	14	3.3				
	8	11.8	23.6		SINGLE POST:	
	9	10.5	21.0		TYPE A OR TYPE E	
	10	9.4	18.8		FOUNDATION. MULTI-POST:	
21/2 INCH	11	8.6	17.2		TYPE B OR	
12 GA.	12	7.8	15.6		TYPE C FOUNDATION.	
	13	7.2	14.5		AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT	
	14	6.7	13.5		DOCUMENTS.	
	8	13.6	27.2	40.8		
	9	12.1	24.2	36.3	TVDE D OD	
	10	10.9	21.8	32.7	TYPE B OR TYPE C	
21/2 INCH	11	9.9	19.8	29.7	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN	
10 GA.	12	9.1	18.2	27.3	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.	
	13	8.4	16.8	25.2	DOCOMENTS.	
	14	7.8	15.6	23.4		
	8	23.9	47.8	71.7		
2 ¹ / ₂ INCH 10 GA.	9	21.2	42.4	63.6	TYPE B OR	
WITH	10	19.1	38.2	57.3	TYPE C	
23/ ₆ INCH 10 GA.	11	17.4	34.8	52.2	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN	
INNER POST	12	15.9	31.8	47.7	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.	
(SEE	13	14.7	29.4	44.1	DOCUMENTS.	
NOTE 1)	14	13.6	27.2	40.8		

NOTES:

- 1. THE INNER POST SHALL BE 6 FEET IN LENGTH.
- 2. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PCS-1.
- 3. MINIMUM COLD FORMED YIELD STRENGTH SHALL BE: 14 GA. AND 12 GA. = 60 KSI 10 GA. = 55 KSI
- 4. FOLLOW SIGN BRACING DETAILS (SEE SHEET 11 OF 12) FOR MAXIMUM SIGN PANEL WIDTHS AND SIGN BRACING SPACING.

5. TABLE 1 SHALL BE USED FOR THE HAMPTON ROADS DISTRICT, EXCEPT THE CITY OF EMPORIA AND COUNTIES OF GREENSVILLE, SUSSEX, AND SOUTHAMPTON SHALL USE TABLE 2.

VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 2 OF 12 REVISION DATE 01/15 1321.11

a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. $SQUARE\ TUBE\ SIGN\ POST$

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

STP-1

TABLE 2 FOR BRISTOL, SALEM, LYNCHBURG, RICHMOND, FREDERICKSBURG, CULPEPER, STAUNTON, AND NORTHERN VIRGINIA DISTRICTS (SEE NOTE 5)

SIZE OF POST	CENTROID (FT)	MAXIMUM AREA SINGLE-POST	(TOTAL OF SIGN	PANELS) (FT ²) THREE-POST	COMMENTS
	8	10.7	21.4		
	9	9.5	19.0		TYPE A,
	10	8.5	17.0		TYPE D, OR TYPE F
2 INCH	11	7.7	15.4		FOUNDATION
14 GA.	12	7.1	14.2		AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT
	13	6.5	13.0		DOCUMENTS.
	14	6.1	12.2		
	8	21.5			
	9	19.1			
	10	17.2			TYPE A OR
21/2 INCH	11	15.6			TYPE E
12 GA.	12	14.3			FOUNDATION.
	13	13.2			
	14	12.3			
	8	24.8	49.6	74.4	
	9	22.0	44.0	66.0	TYPE B OR
	10	19.8	39.6	59.4	TYPE C
21/2 INCH	11	18.0	36.0	54.0	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN
10 GA.	12	16.5	33.0	49.5	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
	13	15.2	30.4	45.6	DOCOMENTS.
	14	14.1	28.2	42.3	
	8	43.4	86.8	130.2	
2 1/2 INCH 10 GA. WITH	9	38.6	77.2	115.8	TYPE B OR
	10	34.7	69.4	104.1	TYPE C
2¾6 INCH 10 GA.	11	31.6	63.2	94.8	FOUNDATION AS SPECIFIED IN
INNER POST	12	28.9	57.8	86.7	THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
(SEE NOTE 1)	13	26.7	53.4	80.1	5 5 5 5 mE111 5.
	14	24.8	49.6	74.4	

NOTES:

- 1. THE INNER POST SHALL BE 6 FEET IN LENGTH.
- 2. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PCS-1.
- 3. MINIMUM COLD FORMED YIELD STRENGTH SHALL BE: 14 GA. AND 12 GA. = 60 KSI 10 GA. = 55 KSI
- FOLLOW SIGN BRACING DETAILS (SEE SHEET 11 OF 12)
 FOR MAXIMUM SIGN PANEL WIDTHS AND SIGN BRACING
 SPACING.
- 5. TABLE 2 SHALL ALSO BE USED FOR THE CITY OF EMPORIA AND COUNTIES OF GREENSVILLE, SUSSEX, AND SOUTHAMPTON IN HAMPTON ROADS DISTRICT.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

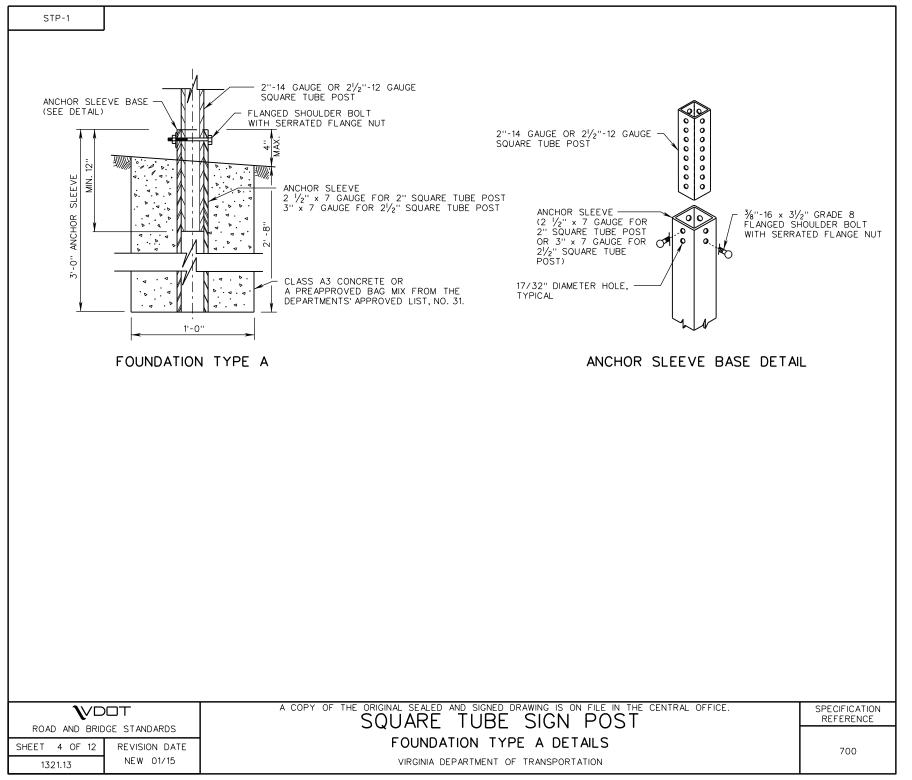
SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST

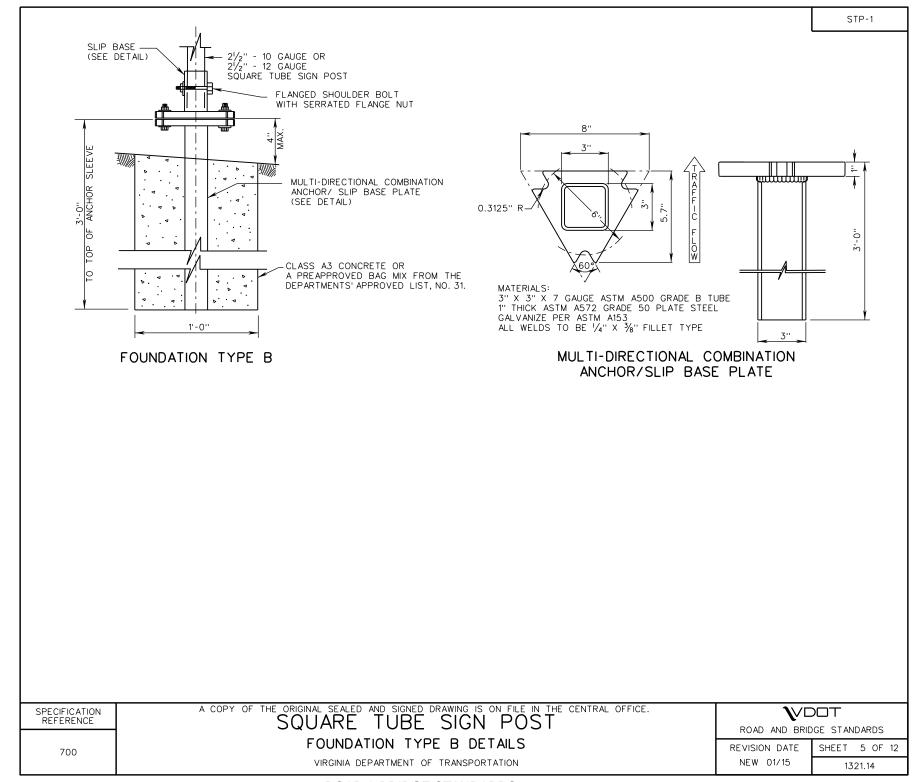
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

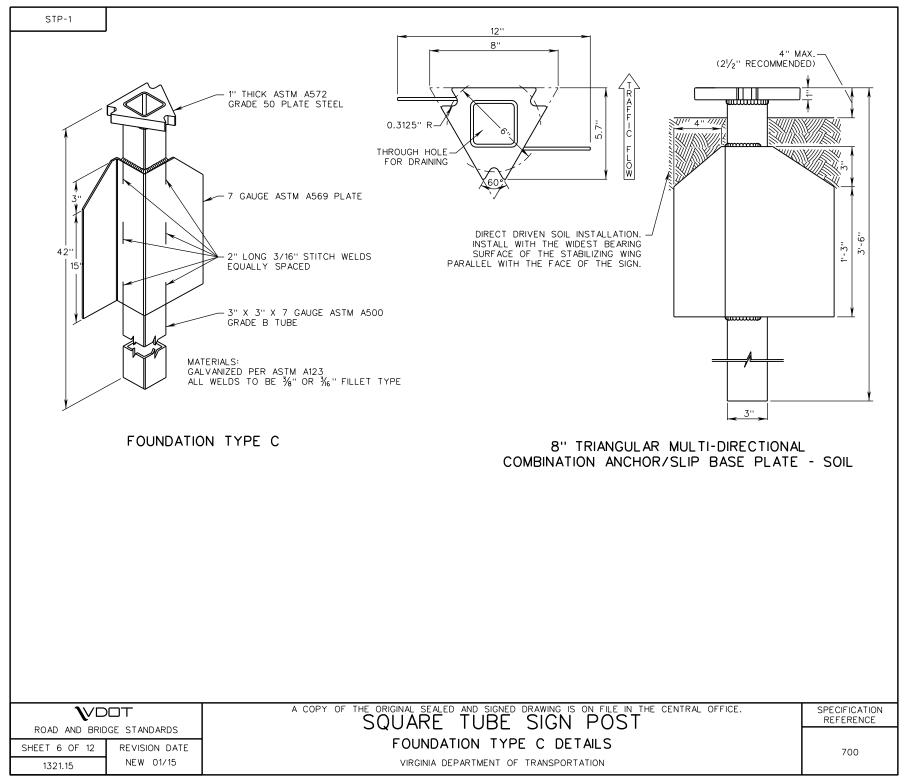
 \mathbf{V} DOT

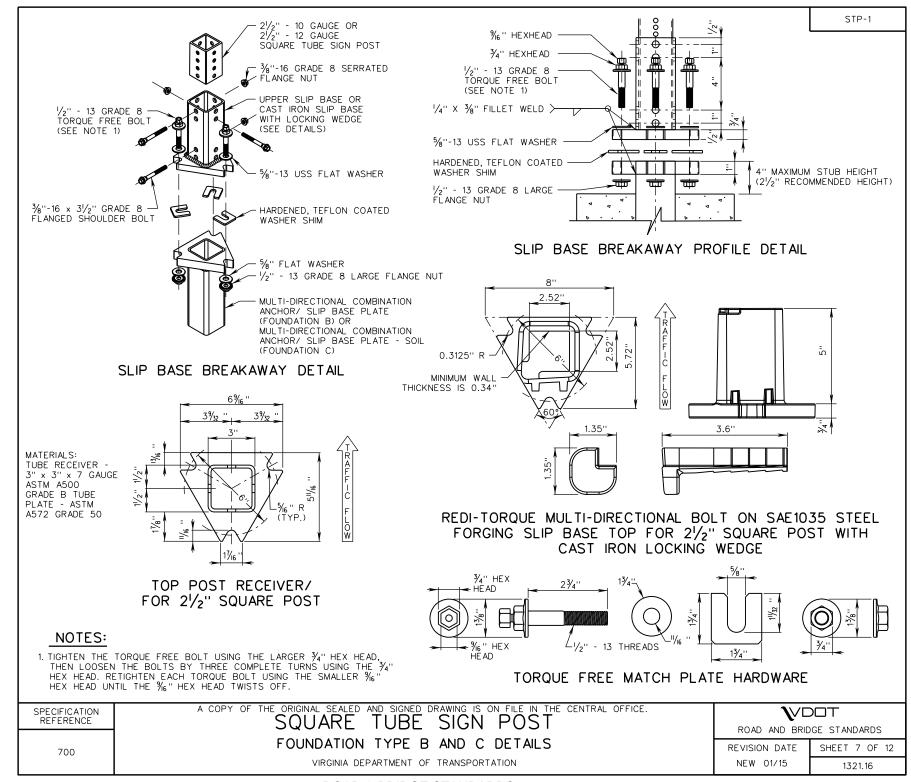
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

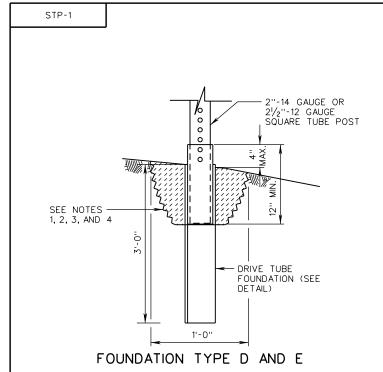
REVISION DATE 01/15 SHEET 3 OF 12 1321.12

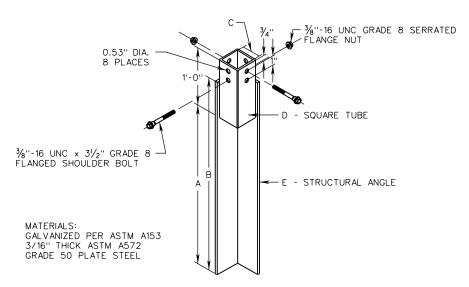












DRIVE TUBE FOUNDATION DETAIL

- 1. EXCAVATE TO A DEPTH OF NO LESS THAN 8" AND NO GREATER THAN 12" PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF DRIVE TUBE FOUNDATION.
- 2. THE EXCAVATED AREA SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH A CEMENTITIOUS MATERIAL AND SHALL BE TAPPED WITH EACH 6" LIFT.
- 3. THE SQUARE TUBE POST SHALL BE INSERTED INTO THE SLEEVE OF THE DRIVE TUBE FOUNDATION A MINIMUM OF 12".
- 4. DRIVE CAP SHALL BE UTILIZED FOR INSTALLATION OF DRIVE TUBE FOUNDATION. WHEN USING A POWER DRIVER, A SHANK SHALL ALSO BE REQUIRED.

DRI	VE TUBE	FOL	INDATION TABLE
FOUNDATION TYPE	SIZE OF POST	DRIVE	TUBE FOUNDATION DIMENSION
		Α	27"
		В	36''
	0 111011	C	21/8"
TYPE D	2 INCH 14 GA.	D	$2\frac{1}{2}$ " X $2\frac{1}{2}$ " X $3\frac{3}{6}$ " ASTM A500 GRADE B
		E	2½" X 2½" X ¾6" ASTM A36
		Α	27"
		В	36"
		С	25%''
TYPE E	2½ INCH 12 GA.	D	3" X 3" X ¾6" ASTM A500 GRADE B
		E	3" X 3" X ¾6" ASTM A36

V DOT				
ROAD AND BRID	GE STANDARDS			
SHEET 8 OF 12	REVISION DATE			
1321.17	08/17			

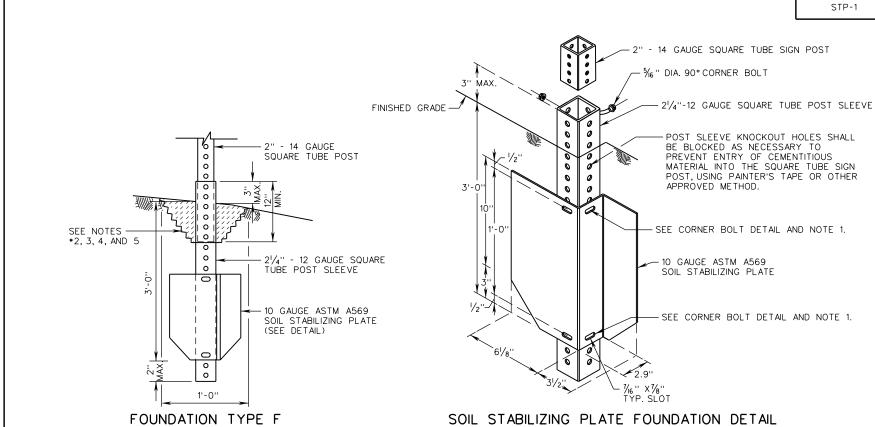
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST FOUNDATION TYPE D AND E DETAILS

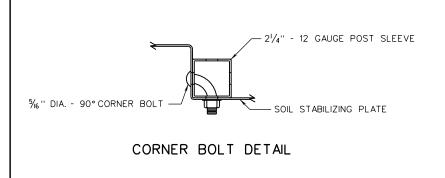
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE





- 1. CORNER BOLTS SHALL BE % " DIA TRUSS HEAD BOLT WITH SERRATED FLANGE NUT. TWO CORNER BOLTS WILL BE REQUIRED TO CONNECT THE 21/4" POST SLEEVE TO THE SOIL STABILIZING PLATE.
- 2. EXCAVATE TO A DEPTH OF NO LESS THAN 8" AND NO GREATER THAN 12" PRIOR TO INSTALLATION OF SOIL STABILIZING PLATE FOUNDATION.
- 3. THE EXCAVATED AREA SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH A CEMENTITIOUS MATERIAL AND SHALL BE TAPPED WITH EACH 6" LIFT.
- 4. THE 2" SQUARE TUBE POST SHALL BE INSERTED INTO THE 21/4" POST SLEEVE A MINIMUM OF 12".
- 5. DRIVE CAP SHALL BE UTILIZED FOR INSTALLATION OF DRIVE TUBE FOUNDATION. WHEN USING A POWER DRIVER, A SHANK SHALL ALSO BE REQUIRED.



SPECIFICATION

REFERENCE

700

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST

FOUNDATION TYPE F DETAILS

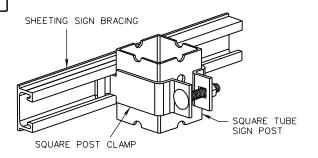
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

 \mathbb{V} DOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

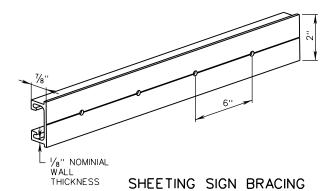
REVISION DATE NEW 01/15

SHEET 9 OF 12 1321.18





SQUARE POST CLAMP & BRACE (CONNECTING JUNCTION)



ALUMINUM SIGN BRACING 2" MOUNTING SURFACE x $\frac{1}{8}$ " DEPTH x $\frac{1}{8}$ " NOMINAL WALL THICKNESS

6061-T6 ALUMINUM ALLOY, PUNCHED WITH 1/6" DIAMETER HOLES ON 6" CENTERS FOR ATTCHMENT OF SIGN SUBSTRATE USING SIGN PANEL 3/6" DRIVE RIVETS, OR 3/6" DIAMETER HOLES ON 12" CENTERS WHEN USING 3/6" DRIVE RIVETS.

NOTES:

1. SEE SHEET 12 OF 12 FOR SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS.



11 GAUGE, TYPE 304, *2B FINISHED STAINLESS STEEL WITH STAINLESS STEEL CARRIAGE BOLT

CLAMPS CAN BE TWIST LOCKED INTO PLACE WITHOUT SLIDING THE CLAMPS FROM AN OPEN END OF THE CHANNEL BRACE

CLAMP IS TO BE SIZED TO FIT THE SQUARE TUBE POST, 2" OR $2\frac{1}{2}$ "

SQUARE POST CLAMP DETAIL

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 10 OF 12 REVISION DATE

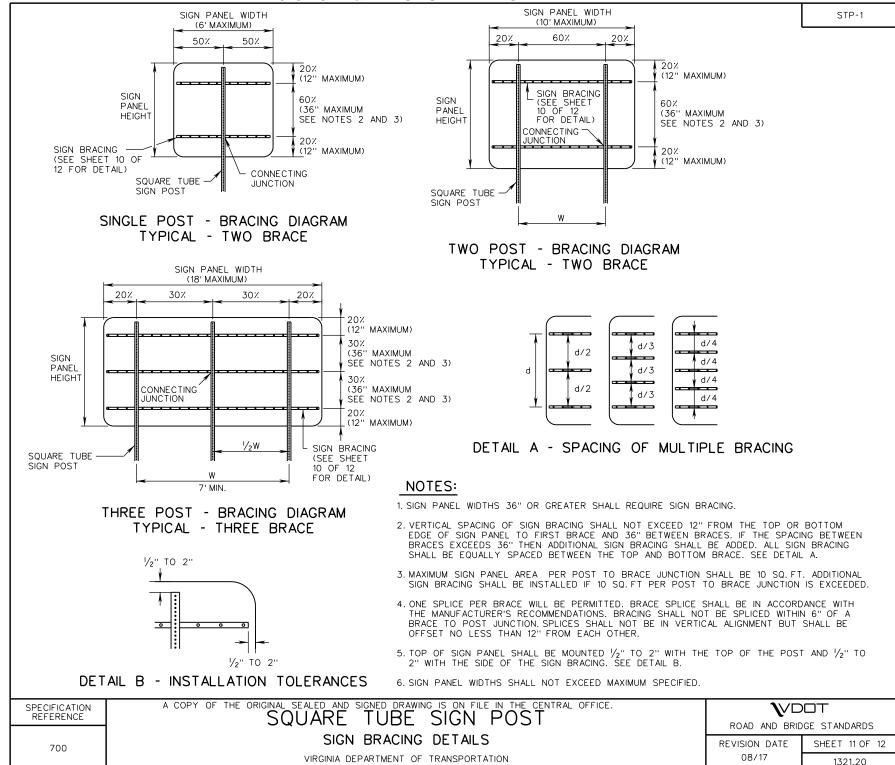
1321.19 08/17

SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SIGN BRACING DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

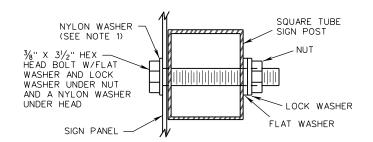
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700

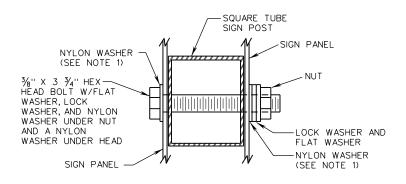


STP-1

SIGN POSTS NOT REQUIRING BRACING



SINGLE SIGN PANEL DETAIL

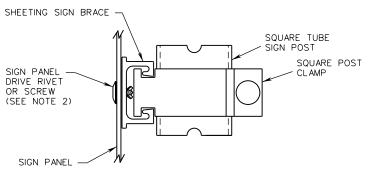


BACK-TO-BACK SIGN PANEL DETAIL

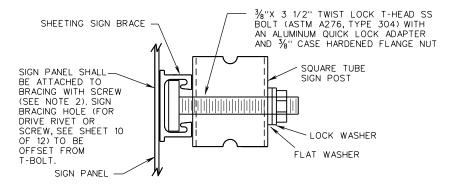
NOTES:

- 1. NYLON WASHER SHALL BE 1/6" THICK MINIMUM WITH AN OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF 1" AND AN INSIDE DIAMETER OF 1/6".
- 2. DRIVE RIVET SHALL BE $\frac{3}{6}$ " OR $\frac{3}{8}$ " ALUMINUM FLAT HEAD RIVET WITH STEEL PINS AND NYLON OR RUBBER WASHER.
- 3. THE HEADS OF ALL DRIVE RIVETS AND HEX HEAD BOLTS SHALL BE POWDER COATED TO MATCH THE COLOR OF THE SIGN SHEETING.
- 4. DRIVE RIVET SHALL NOT BE USED FOR SIGNS WITHOUT BRACING.

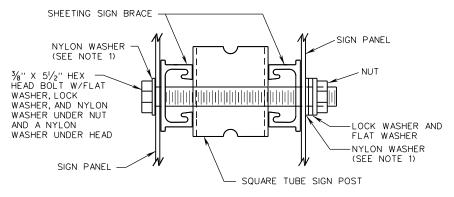
SIGN POSTS REQUIRING BRACING



SINGLE SIGN PANEL DETAIL



SINGLE SIGN PANEL ALTERNATE METHOD DETAIL



BACK-TO-BACK SIGN PANEL DETAIL

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 12 OF 12 REVISION DATE

1321.21 08/17

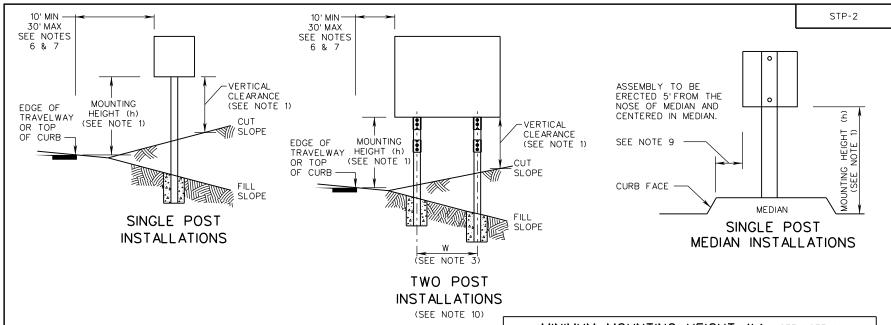
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST

SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

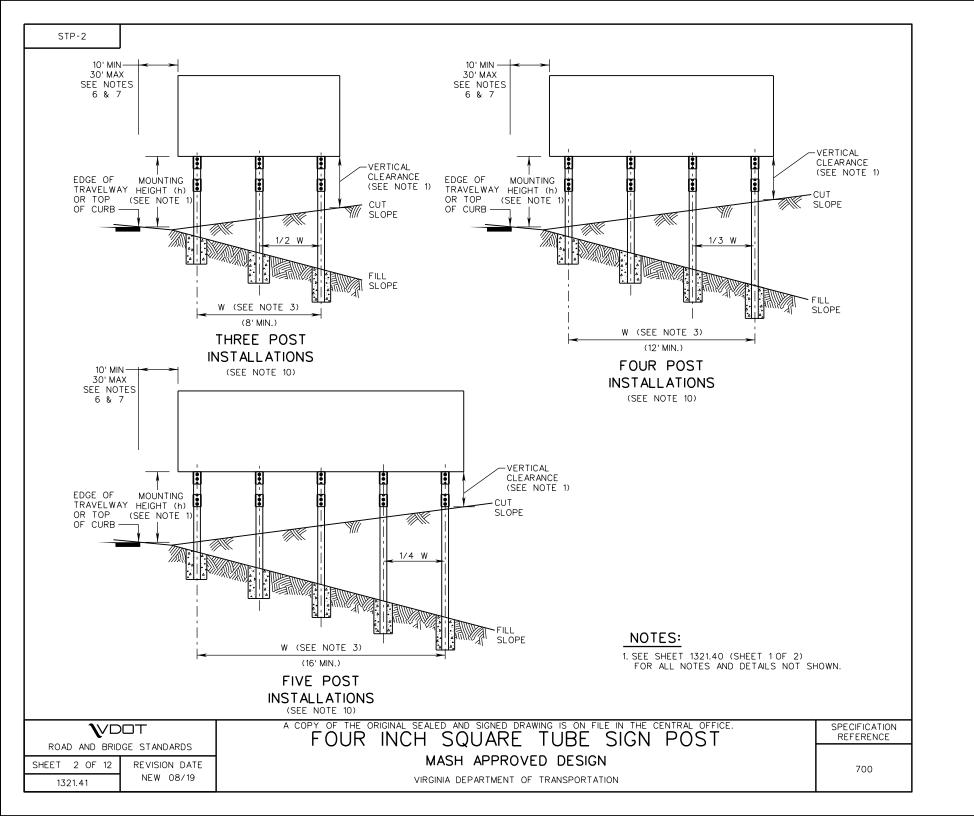
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

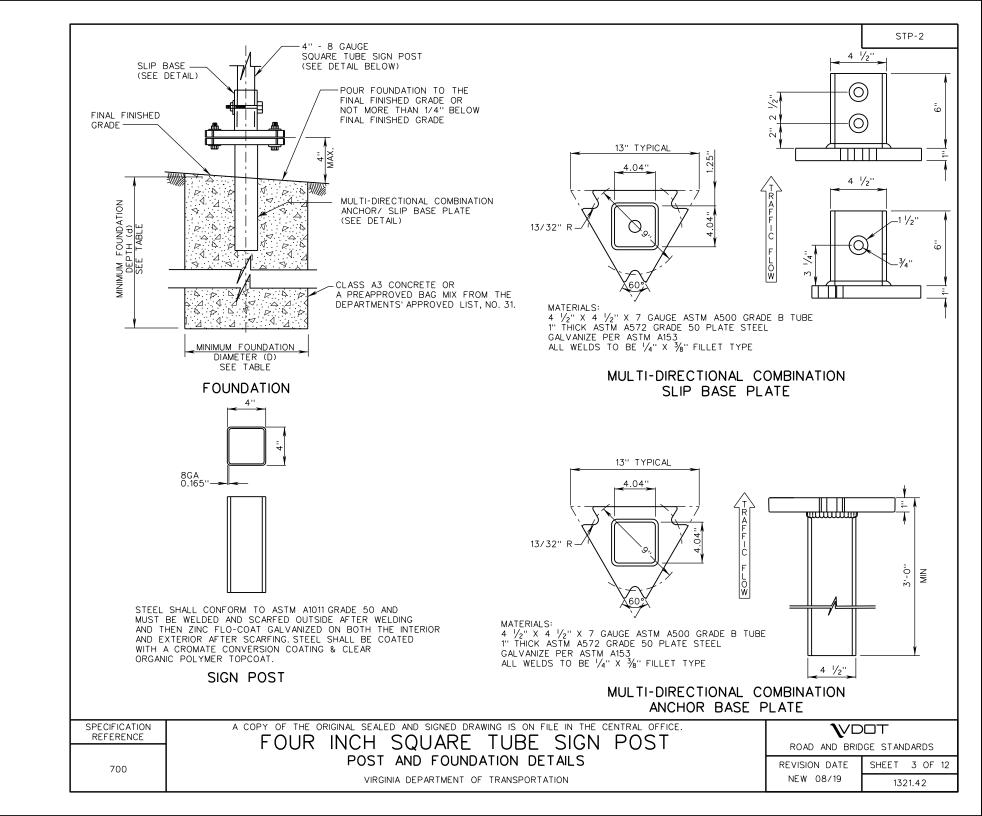


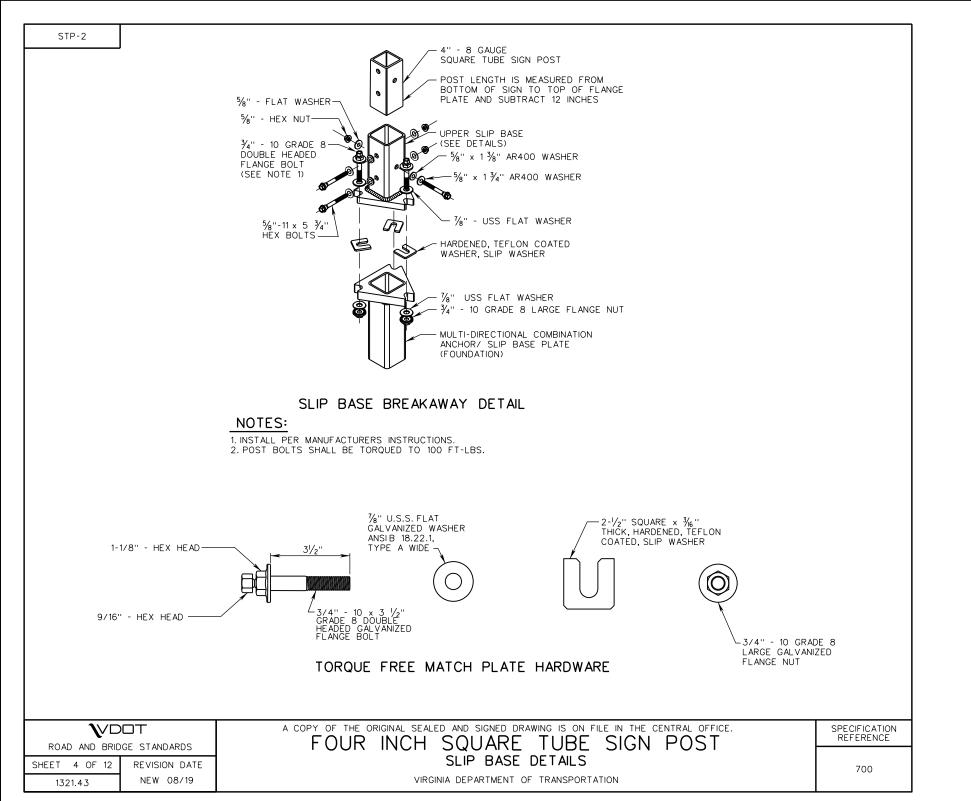
- 1. FOR ALL SIGNS:
- A. MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE "MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT" TABLE ON THIS SHEET. MOUNTING HEIGHT IS MEASURED FROM THE ROADWAY ELEVATION AT THE EDGE OF THE TRAVEL WAY TO THE BOTTOM OF THE SIGN PANEL.
- B. MAXIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) FOR THE BOTTOM-MOST SIGN PANEL(S) SHALL BE 8 FEET, EXCEPT WHEN NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE BENEATH SIGN PANEL AS PER NOTE 1C.
- C. MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE (DISTANCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL AND FINISHED GRADE BENEATH THE PANEL) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR ANY PORTION OF THE SIGN WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE. THIS MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED TO 5 FEET FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
 - WHEN SIGNS OR PORTIONS OF SIGNS ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 10 FEET UP A CUT SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1, OR
 - WHEN THE SIGN IS LOCATED AT LEAST THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BEHIND CURB, BARRIER, OR GUARDRAIL AS PER NOTES 6 AND 7.
- 2. A SECONDARY SIGN IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SIGN MOUNTED BELOW ANOTHER SIGN, EXCEPT A ROUTE MARKER WITH AN AUXILIARY PLATE IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SINGLE SIGN. A SECONDARY SIGN SHALL NOT BE MOUNTED LOWER THAN 7 FEET ABOVE A PEDESTRIAN SIDEWALK OR PATHWAY IF IT WILL PROJECT INTO THE PEDESTRIAN FACILITY.
- 3. $W = (0.60) \times (SIGN PANEL WIDTH)$
- 4. FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SHALL REQUIRE AN FHWA APPROVED BREAKAWAY SUPPORT SYSTEM CONFORMING TO MASH TESTING REQUIREMENTS FOR STRUCTURAL SUPPORTS FOR HIGHWAY SIGNS, LUMINIARIES AND TRAFFIC SIGNALS.

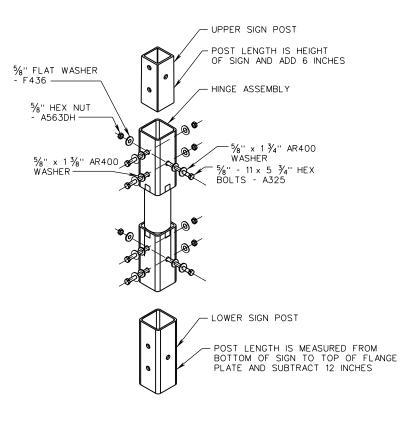
- MINIMUM MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) (SEE NOTE 1) FREEWAYS, OTHER HIGHWAYS EXPRESSWAYS, AND SIGN TYPES FULL CONTROL RURAL NON-RURAL ACCESS HIGHWAYS AREAS AREAS **PRIMARY** 7' 5' 7' 7' 5' 4' SECONDARY SIGNS (SEE NOTE 2)
- 5. FOR SIGNS LOCATED IN AREAS WHERE PEDESTRIAN MOVEMENTS ARE LIKELY TO OCCUR OR ON-STREET PARKING IS PERMITTED, THE HEIGHT FROM THE LOWEST PORTION OF THE SIGN PANEL TO THE FINISHED SURFACE SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM CLEARANCE OF 7 FEET.
- 6. THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE SIGN PANEL SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2 FEET FROM THE FACE OF CURB OR 4 FEET FROM FACE OF BARRIER, IF PRESENT.
- 7. UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, SIGNS PLACED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE SIGN PANEL IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.
- 8. FOR SIGNS AT INTERCHANGE EXIT RAMPS. REFER TO STANDARD ISD-1.
- 9. 2' MINIMUM FOR MEDIANS OVER 10' IN WIDTH. 12" MINIMUM FOR MEDIANS 10' OR LESS IN WIDTH UNLESS SHOWN OTHERWISE IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 10. THE SIGN SHALL NOT BE INSTALLED UNTIL THE POST AND HINGE ASSEMBLY HAVE BEEN INSTALLED.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST	ROAD AND BRID	
700	MASH APPROVED DESIGN	REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 12
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	NEW 08/19	1321.40





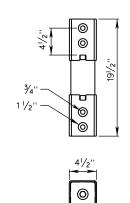




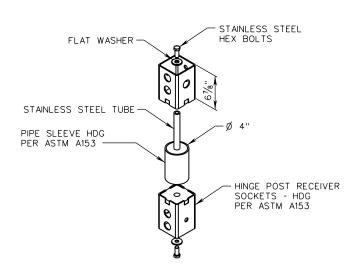
HINGE INSTALLATION DETAIL

NOTES:

- 1. HINGE ASSEMBLY SHALL BE USED FOR MULTI-POST INSTALLATIONS ONLY.
- 2. HINGE ASSEMBLY BOLTS SHALL BE TORQUED TO 100 FT-LBS. 3. INSTALL PER MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS.



HINGE ASSEMBLY



HINGE ASSEMBLY DETAIL

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST

HINGE ASSEMBLY DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

****VDOT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE NEW 08/19

SHEET 5 OF 12

1321.44

TABLE 1 - FOUNDATION AND MAXIMUM SIGN SIZES FOR HAMPTON ROADS DISTRICT

	1 POST										
MAX CENTROID				SIGN	AREA						
(FT)	20 SF	25 SF	30 SF	35 SF	40 SF	45 SF	50 SF	55 SF			
10			2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-0"		2'-6"x9'-0"	2'-6"×9'-6"	2'-6"x9'-6"			
11	2'-0"x7'-0"	2'-0"x7'-6"	01 011 01 011	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x9'-0"						
12			2'-0"x8'-0"								
13						2'-6"x9'-6"					
14		21 21 21 21		2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x9'-6"						
15		2'-0"x8'-0"	01 611 01 611								
16	2'-0"x7'-6"		2'-6"x8'-6"								
17		01 011 01 011			SEE 2 POST TABLE						
18		2'-0"x8'-6"									

	3 POST										
MAX CENTROID			SIGN	AREA							
(FT)	60 SF	65 SF	70 SF	80 SF	90 SF	100 SF					
10				2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0''x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-0"					
11				2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-6"					
12	SEE.	: 2 POST TA	DI F	2 0 %0 0	2 -0 88 -0	2 0 %0 0					
13	JE C	. 2 FOST TA	DLC								
14				2'-6"×8'-0"	2'-6"×8'-0"	2'-6"x8'-6"					
15				2 -0 x8 -0	2 -0 x8 -0	2 -0 x8 -0					
16											
17	2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"	SEE					
18				2 -0 XO -0	2 -0 XO -0	4 POST TABLE					

	5 POST									
MAX CENTROID			SIGN	AREA						
(FT)	125 SF	130 SF	140 SF	150 SF	160 SF	170 SF				
10			2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"				
11			2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-0"x8'-6"				
12		EE	2 -0 x8 -0	2 -0 x8 -0	2 -0 x8 -0	2 -0 18 -0				
13	4 P TA	BLE								
14										
15			2'-6"×8'-0"	2'-6"×8'-0"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"				
16										
17	2'-6"x8'-6"		2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"×9'-0"	2'-6"x9'-0"				
18	2'-0"x8'-6"	2-0 88-0	2 -0 X8 -6	2-0 80-0	2 -0 X9 -0	2-0 19-0				

	2 POST										
MAX CENTROID	SIGN AREA										
(FT)	35 SF	40 SF	45 SF	50 SF	55 SF	60 SF	65 SF	70 SF			
10						2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"			
11					2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"×8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-0"			
12	SEE	1 POST TAB	LE		2 -0 xo -0	2 -0 xo -0	2 -U xo -6	2 0 10 0			
13											
14						2'-6"x8'-0"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"			
15			2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-6"x8'-0"						
16											
17	21 011 71 611	2'-0"x7'-6"	21 211 21 21	21 011 81 611	01 011 01 011	SEE 3 POST TABLE					
18	2'-0"x7'-6"		2 -0 x8'-6"	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"						

		4 POST						
MAX CENTROID	SIGN AREA							
(FT)	100 SF	120 SF	125 SF	130 SF				
10		2'-0"x7'-6"	2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-0"				
11	SEE -							
12		2'-0"x8'-0"	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-0"x8'-6"				
13	3 POST TABLE	3 POST						
14	TABLE	2'-6"×8'-0"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"				
15		2 0 10 0	2 0 10 0	2 0 20 0				
16								
17	2'-0"x8'-6"	2'-6"x8'-6"	2'-6"x9'-0"	SEE 5 POST				
18	2 0 88-0	2 -0 XO -0		TABLE				

NOTES:

- 1. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PCS-1.
- 2. FOLLOW SIGN BRACING DETAILS (SEE SHEETS 10 & 11 OF 12) FOR MAXIMUM SIGN PANEL WIDTHS AND SIGN BRACING SPACING.
- 3. TABLE 1 SHALL BE USED FOR THE HAMPTON ROADS DISTRICT, EXCEPT THE CITY OF EMPORIA AND COUNTIES OF GREENSVILLE, SUSSEX, AND SOUTHAMPTON SHALL USE TABLE 2.
- 4. FOR FOUNDATION TYPES AND REINFORCEMENT SEE SHEET 8 OF 12.
- 5. FOUNDATION SIZES BASED ON TYPICAL SOILS AND L-PILE 2016 ANALYSIS.
- 6. SEE SHEETS 1 & 2 OF 12 FOR POST SPACING REQUIREMENTS.
- 7. DO NOT EXCEED MAX CENTROID HEIGHT OR CORRESPONDING SIGN AREA.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 6 OF 12 REVISION DATE

1321.45 REW 08/19

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST FOUNDATION SIZES

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

TABLE 2 - FOUNDATION AND MAXIMUM SIGN SIZES FOR BRISTOL, SALEM, LYNCHBURG, RICHMOND, FREDERICKSBURG, CULPEPER, STAUTON, AND NORTHERN VIRGINIA DISTRICTS

							• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •				
			1 P	OST							
MAX		SIGN AREA									
CENTROID (FT)	35 SF	40 SF	45 SF	50 SF	60 SF	65 SF	70 SF				
10	2'-0"x6'-0"	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"								
11	2'-0"x6'-0"										
12			2'-6"x6'-6"		2'-6"x7'-0"	3'-0"x6'-0"					
13		01 611-61 611	-6" 2'-6"x6'-6"	2 -0 x0 -0		2 -6 x/ -0					
14		2'-6"x6'-6"			2'-6''x7'-0"						
15	2'-6"x6'-0"						3'-0"x6'-6"				
16											
17	2'-6"x6'-6"			2'-6"x7'-0"		SEE 2 PC	ST TABLE				
18	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"								

			3 POST			
MAX CENTROID			SIGN	AREA		
(FT)	90 SF	100 SF	110 SF	120 SF	130 SF	140 SF
10			2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"	
11	2'-0"x6'-0"	2'-0"x6'-0"				
12		2 0 10 0 2 0 1	2 -0 x0 -0			
13			2'-6"x6'-0"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2 -0 10 -0
14			2 0 00 0			
15	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x6'-0"				
16						
17	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"			2'-6"x7'-0"
18	3'-0"x6'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	

	5 P	OST	
MAX CENTROID		SIGN AREA	
(FT)	190 SF	195 SF	200 SF
10	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"
11			
12			
13			
14	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"
15			
16			
17			
18	2'-6''x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"

713 11(1013									
2 POST									
MAX CENTROID		SIGN	AREA						
(FT)	65 SF	70 SF	80 SF	85 SF					
10			2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"					
11									
12	SEE 1P0	ST TABLE	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"					
13									
14									
15									
16	2'-6"x6'-0"	2'-6"x6'-0"							
17	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"							
18	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"					

		4 P	OST				
MAX CENTROID	SIGN AREA						
(FT)	150 SF	160 SF	170 SF	175 SF	185 SF		
10	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6"x5'-6"	2'-6''x5'-6"			
11							
12					2'-6"×6'-6"		
13					2 -6 x6 -6		
14	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"	2'-6"x6'-6"			
15							
16							
17					2'-6"x7'-0"		
18	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"	2'-6"x7'-0"			

NOTES:

- 1. CENTROID SHALL BE DETERMINED IN ACCORDANCE WITH PCS-1.
- 2. FOLLOW SIGN BRACING DETAILS (SEE SHEETS 10 & 11 OF 12) FOR MAXIMUM SIGN PANEL WIDTHS AND SIGN BRACING SPACING.
- 3. TABLE 2 SHALL ALSO BE USED FOR THE CITY OF EMPORIA AND COUNTIES OF GREENSVILLE, SUSSEX, AND SOUTHAMPTON IN HAMPTON ROADS DISTRICT.
- 4. FOR FOUNDATION TYPES AND REINFORCEMENT SEE SHEET 8 OF 12.
- 5. FOUNDATION SIZES BASED ON TYPICAL SOILS AND L-PILE 2016 ANALYSIS.
- 6. SEE SHEET 1 & 2 OF 12 FOR POST SPACING REQUIREMENTS.
- 7. DO NOT EXCEED MAX CENTROID HEIGHT OR CORRESPONDING SIGN AREA.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST FOUNDATION SIZES

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

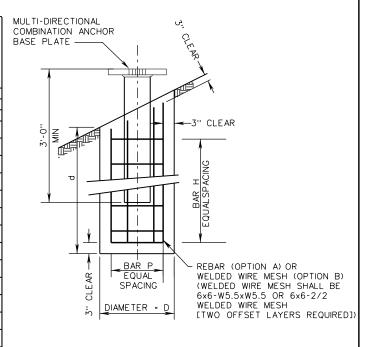
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE NEW 08/19

SHEET 7 OF 12 1321.46

FOUNDATION TYPES

670.0					OPTI	ON A			OPTIO	NΒ
STP-2 FOUNDATION TYPE				BAR P			BAR H		WELDED W	
1 00107111011 11112	DIA. (D)	DEPTH (d)	LENGTH	BAR SIZE	NO.	BAR SIZE	NO.	LENGTH	LENGTH	SQ. FT.
Α	2'-0''	6'-0''	5'-6''	•5	8	•4	7	6'-0''	5'-6''	33
В	2'-0''	7'-0"	6'-6''	•6	8	•4	8	6'-0''	6'-6''	40
С	2'-0''	7'-6"	7'-0''	•7	8	•4	8	6'-0''	7'-0''	42
D	2'-0''	8'-0"	7'-6''	•7	8	•4	9	6'-0"	7'-6"	45
E	2'-0''	8'-6"	8'-0"	•7	8	•4	10	6'-0"	8'-0"	48
F	2'-6"	5'-6"	5'-0"	•5	8	*4	6	7'-7''	5-0"	37
G	2'-6"	6'-0"	5'-6''	•5	8	•4	7	7-7"	5'-6"	40
Н	2'-6"	6'-6"	6'-0''	•6	8	•4	7	7'-7''	6'-0"	44
ı	2'-6''	7'-0''	6'-6''	•6	8	•4	8	7'-7''	6'-6''	47
J	2'-6"	8'-0"	7'-6"	•6	8	•4	9	7'-7"	7'-6"	57
К	2'-6"	8'-6"	8'-0"	•7	8	•4	10	7'-7"	8'-0"	61
L	2'-6"	9'-0"	8'-6"	•7	8	•4	10	7'-7''	8'-6"	65
М	2'-6"	9'-6"	9'-0"	•7	8	•4	10	7'-7''	9'-0"	68
N	3'-0''	6'-0"	5'-6''	•5	8	•4	8	9'-0''	5'-6"	50
0	3'-0"	6'-6"	6'-0''	•6	8	•4	7	9'-0''	6'-0''	54



ELEVATION

PARALLEL TO FACE AT FOOTING BAR H EQUAL SPACING BAR P EQUAL SPACING FOUNDATION STUB POST FOR WELDED WIRE MESH LAP SHALL BE 9"

PLAN

NOTES:

1. FOR FOUNDATION SIZES SEE TABLE 1 (SHEET 6 OF 12) AND TABLE 2 (SHEET 7 OF 12).

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 8 OF 12 REVISION DATE

1321.47 NEW 08/19

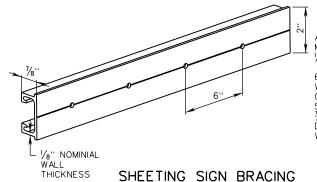
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST

FOUNDATION TYPES AND REINFORCEMENT

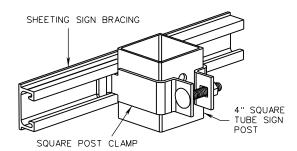
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

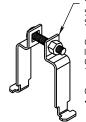
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE



ALUMINUM SIGN BRACING 2" MOUNTING SURFACE x $\frac{1}{8}$ " DEPTH x 1/8" NOMINAL WALL THICKNESS

6061-T6 ALUMINUM ALLOY, PUNCHED WITH 3/6" DIAMETER HOLES ON 6" CENTERS FOR ATTACHMENT OF SIGN SUBSTRATE USING SIGN PANEL 3/6" DRIVE RIVETS, OR 3/8" DIAMETER HOLES ON 12" CENTERS WHEN USING 3%" DRIVE RIVETS.





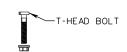
11 GAUGE, TYPE 304, *2B FINISHED STAINLESS STEEL WITH STAINLESS STEEL CARRIAGE BOLT

CLAMPS CAN BE TWIST LOCKED INTO PLACE WITHOUT SLIDING THE CLAMPS FROM AN OPEN END OF THE CHANNEL BRACE

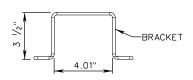
CLAMP IS TO BE SIZED TO FIT THE 4" SQUARE TUBE POST

SQUARE POST CLAMP DETAIL (METHOD A)









MATERIALS:

2" WIDE x 3/6" BRACKET. TYPE 304, *2B FINISHED STAINLESS STEEL BRACKET.

STAINLESS STEEL 3/4" - 16 x 2" T-HEAD BOLTS AND SERRATED FLANGE NUTS

ONE CLAMP REQUIRED FOR EACH BRACE TO POST JUNCTION.

SQUARE POST CLAMP DETAIL (METHOD B)

NOTES:

- 1. SEE SHEET 12 OF 12 FOR SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS. 2. ONE CLAMP REQUIRED FOR EACH BRACE-TO-POST JUNCTION.

3. STANDARD SPD-2 SIGNS WILL BE PERMITTED FOR STP-2 STRUCTURES.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SIGN BRACING DETAILS

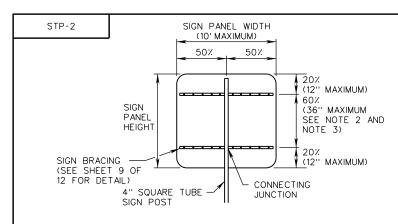
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

****VDOT

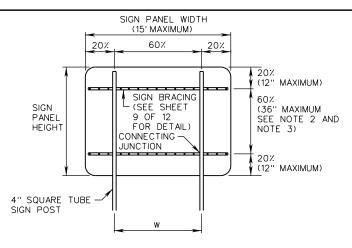
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE NEW 08/19

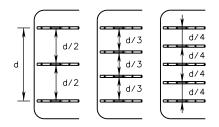
SHEET 9 OF 12 1321.48



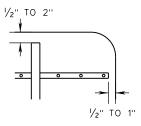
SINGLE POST - BRACING DIAGRAM TYPICAL - TWO BRACE



TWO POST - BRACING DIAGRAM
TYPICAL - TWO BRACE



DETAIL A - SPACING OF MULTIPLE BRACING



DETAIL B - INSTALLATION TOLERANCES

NOTES:

- 1. SIGN PANEL WIDTHS 36" OR GREATER SHALL REQUIRE SIGN BRACING.
- 2. VERTICAL SPACING OF SIGN BRACING SHALL NOT EXCEED 12" FROM THE TOP OR BOTTOM EDGE OF SIGN PANEL TO FIRST BRACE AND 36" BETWEEN BRACES. IF THE SPACING BETWEEN BRACES EXCEEDS 36" THEN ADDITIONAL SIGN BRACING SHALL BE ADDED. ALL SIGN BRACING SHALL BE EQUALLY SPACED BETWEEN THE TOP AND BOTTOM BRACE. SEE DETAIL A.
- 3. MAXIMUM SIGN PANEL AREA PER POST TO BRACE JUNCTION SHALL BE 10 SQ. FT. ADDITIONAL SIGN BRACING SHALL BE INSTALLED IF 10 SQ. FT PER POST TO BRACE JUNCTION IS EXCEEDED
- 4. ONE SPLICE PER BRACE WILL BE PERMITTED. BRACE SPLICE SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. BRACING SHALL NOT BE SPLICED WITHIN 6" OF A BRACE TO POST JUNCTION. SPLICES SHALL NOT BE IN VERTICAL ALIGNMENT BUT SHALL BE OFFSET NO LESS THAN 12" FROM EACH OTHER.
- 5. TOP OF SIGN PANEL SHALL BE MOUNTED $\frac{1}{2}$ " TO 2" WITH THE TOP OF THE POST AND $\frac{1}{2}$ " TO 1" WITH THE SIDE OF THE SIGN BRACING. SEE DETAIL B.
- 6. POST LENGTHS FOR MULTI-POST SIGNS SHALL BE SIGN PANEL HEIGHT PLUS 6".

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 10 OF 12 REVISION DATE

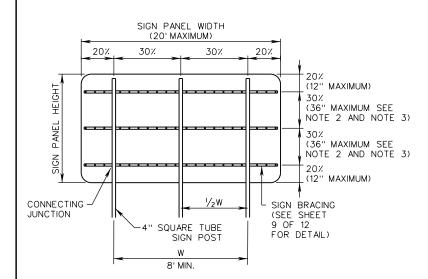
1321.49 NEW 08/19

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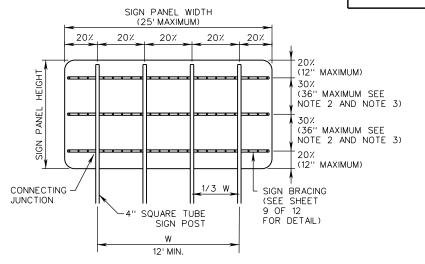
FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SIGN BRACING AND SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

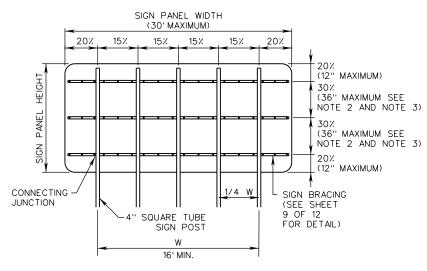
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE



THREE POST - BRACING DIAGRAM TYPICAL - THREE BRACE



FOUR POST - BRACING DIAGRAM TYPICAL - THREE BRACE



FIVE POST - BRACING DIAGRAM TYPICAL - THREE BRACE

NOTES:

SEE SHEET 1321.49 FOR ALL NOTES AND DETAILS NOT SHOWN.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SIGN BRACING AND SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS

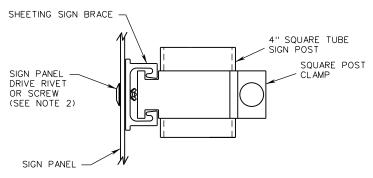
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

	1	NDO.	Τ
ROAD	AND	BRIDGE	STANDARDS

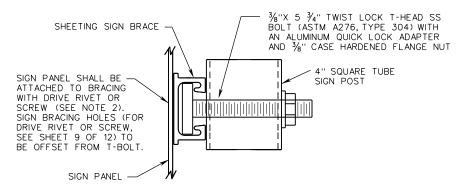
REVISION DATE NEW 08/19

SHEET 11 OF 12 1321.50

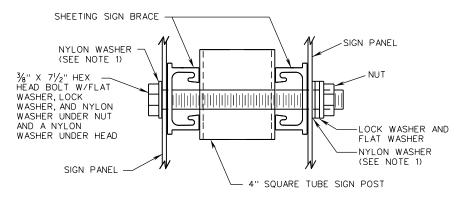
SIGN POSTS REQUIRING BRACING



SINGLE SIGN PANEL DETAIL



SINGLE SIGN PANEL ALTERNATE METHOD DETAIL



BACK-TO-BACK SIGN PANEL DETAIL

NOTES:

- 1. NYLON WASHER SHALL BE 1/16" THICK MINIMUM WITH AN OUTSIDE DIAMETER OF 1" AND AN INSIDE DIAMETER OF 1/6".
- 2. DRIVE RIVET SHALL BE $\frac{3}{6}$ " OR $\frac{3}{8}$ " ALUMINUM FLAT HEAD RIVET WITH STEEL PINS AND NYLON OR RUBBER WASHER.
- 3. DRIVE RIVET SHALL NOT BE USED FOR SIGNS WITHOUT BRACING.

 \mathbb{V} DOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 12 OF 12 REVISION DATE

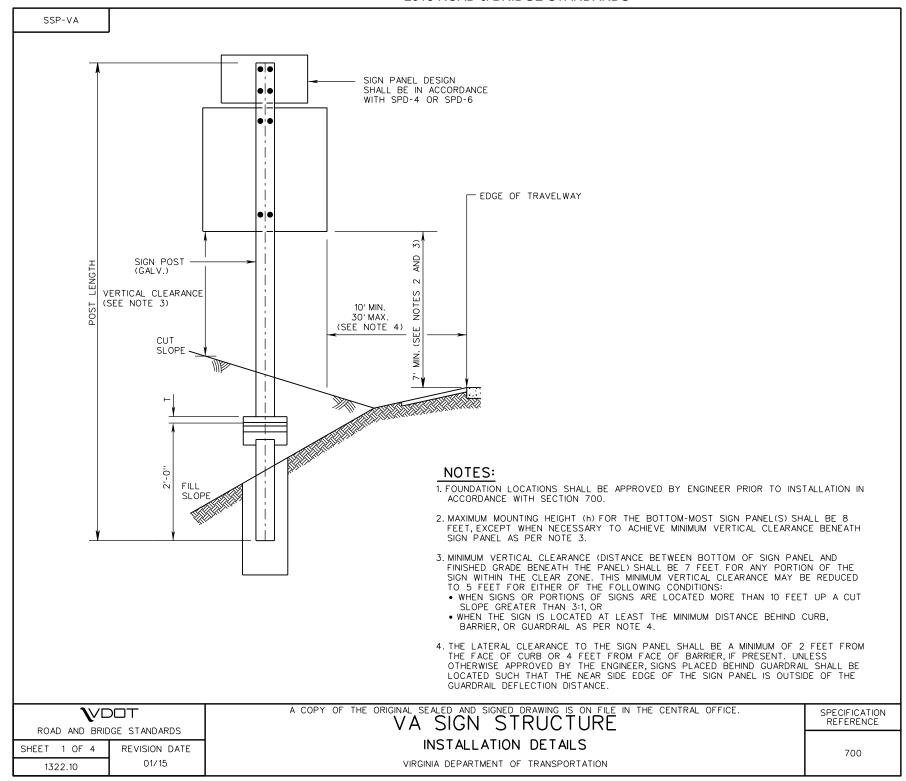
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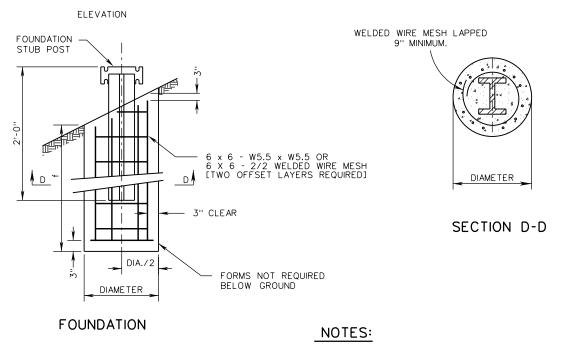
NEW 08/19

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. FOUR INCH SQUARE TUBE SIGN POST SIGN BRACING AND SIGN PANEL ATTACHMENT DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE



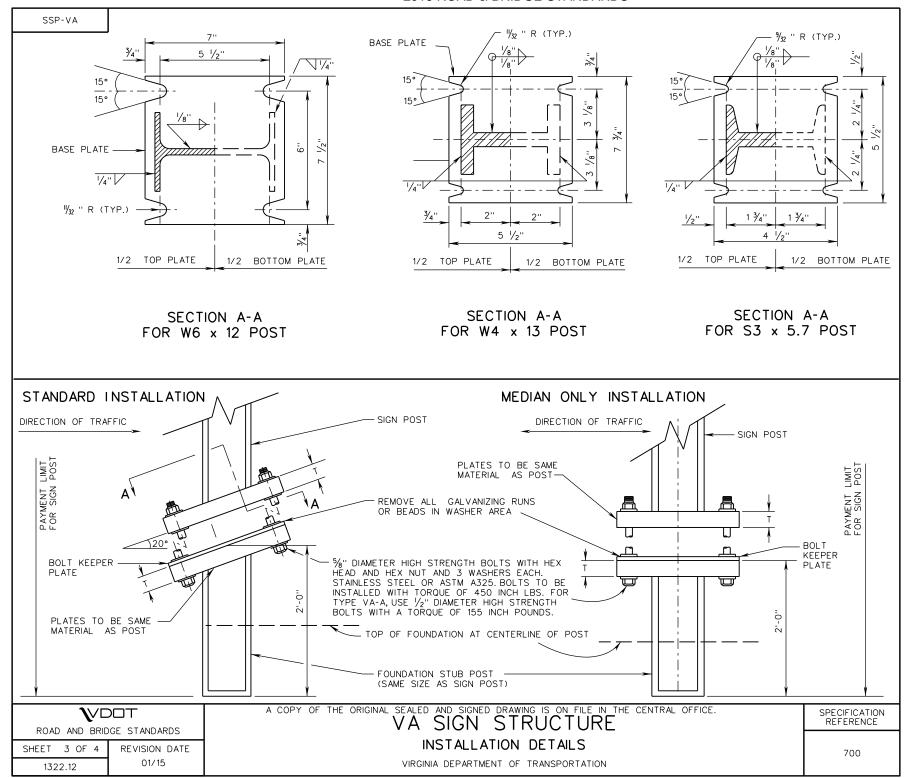


- 1. POST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE ACTUAL POST LENGTH AT THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION.
- 2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY LENGTH OF POST ABOVE THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST LENGTH (2'-0").

SIGN POST AND FOUNDATION DETAILS

STRUCTURE TYPE		PANEL NSIONS	SIGN POST	POST LENGTH DIMENSIONS (SEE NOTES 1 & 2)		DATION ISIONS		.DED MESH	STEEL BASE PLATE
	W	Н		SLOPE 3:1 TO 2:1	f	DIAMETER	LENGTH	SQ. FT.	T (THICKNESS)
VA-A	3'	3'	S3 x 5.7	12'-3''	3'-0''	1'-0''	2'-6''	5	1/2"
VA-B	4'	4'		12'-3''					
VA-C	4'	5'		13'-3''					
VA-D	5'	3'		12'-9''					
VA-E	6'	5'		13'-9''					
VA-F	4'	-	W4 × 13	13'-9''	4'-6''	1'-9''	4'-4''	20	1''
VA-G	5'	-		13'-0''					
VA-K	4'	5'		17'-3''					
VA-K	4'	4'		-					
VA-L	6'	6'		14'-6''					
VA-M	5'	5'		13'-9''					
VA-A2	6'	3'	W6 x 12	13'-9''					
VA-N	7'	7'	W6 x 12	15'-9''	6'-0''	2'-6''	5'-6''	40	1''
VA-O	13'	5'	W6 x 12	15'-9''	7'-0''	2'-6''	6'-6''	47	1''

	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.	V	
1		V/V SIGN STREET	ROAD AND BRID	GE STANDARDS
	700	INSTALLATION DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 2 OF 4
		VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	01/15	1322.11



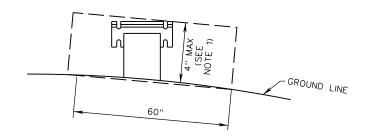
NOTES:

SPECIFICATION

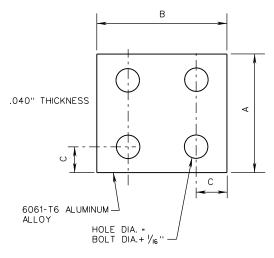
REFERENCE

700

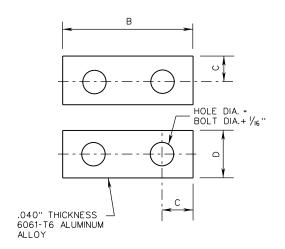
- 1. 4" MAXIMUM PROJECTION WHEN MEASURED ABOVE A 60" CHORD ALIGNED RADIALLY TO THE CENTERLINE OF THE HIGHWAY AND CONNECTING ANY POINT, WITHIN THE LENGTH OF THE CHORD, ON THE GROUND SURFACE ON THE OTHER SIDE.
- 2. SEE STANDARD SSP-VIA FOR SHIM DETAIL.



METHOD TO DETERMINE MAXIMUM PROJECTION OF FOUNDATION STUB POST







ALTERNATE BOLT KEEPER PLATE

BOLT KEEPER PLATE DATA

POST SHAPE	A	В	O	D
S3 x 5.7	5 ½"	4 ½"	1/2''	1''
W4 x 13	7 ¾"	5 ½"	3/4''	1 1/2"
W6 × 12	7 ½"	7''	3/4''	1 1/2"

Α	COPY	OF	THE	ORIGINAL	SEALED	AND	SIGNED	DRAWING	IS	ON	FILE	- IN	THE	CENTRAL	OFFICE

VA SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

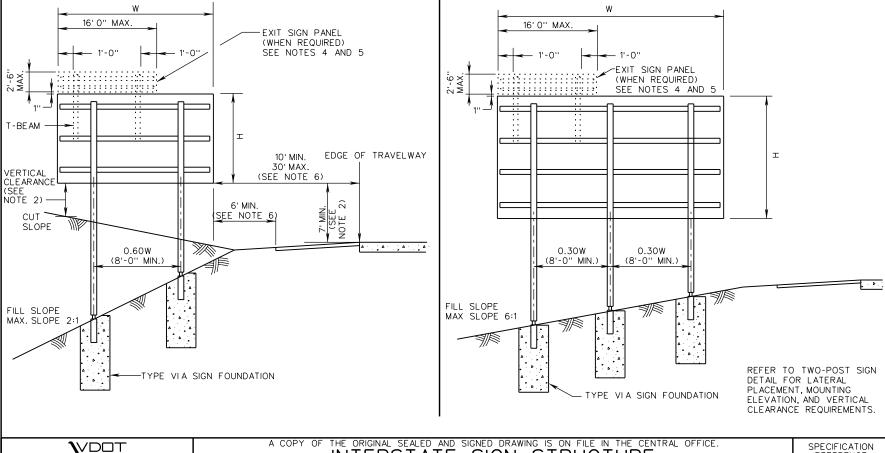
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE SHEET 4 OF 4 01/15 1322.13

NOTES:

- 1. FOUNDATION LOCATIONS SHALL BE APPROVED BY ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 700.
- 2. MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE (DISTANCE BETWEEN BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL AND FINISHED GRADE BENEATH THE PANEL) SHALL BE 7 FEET FOR ANY PORTION OF THE SIGN WITHIN THE CLEAR ZONE. THIS MINIMUM VERTICAL CLEARANCE MAY BE REDUCED TO 5 FEET FOR EITHER OF THE FOLLOWING CONDITIONS:
 - . WHEN SIGNS OR PORTIONS OF SIGNS ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 10 FEET UP A CUT SLOPE GREATER THAN 3:1, OR
 - WHEN THE SIGN IS LOCATED AT LEAST THE MINIMUM DISTANCE BEHIND CURB, BARRIER, OR GUARDRAIL AS PER NOTE 6.
- 3. SIGN PANEL SHALL BE DESIGNED IN ACCORDANCE WITH SPD-2, SPD-3 OR SPD-7.
- 4. THE VERTICAL T-BEAM SHALL BE 2"W X 2"D X 1/4" THICK STRUCTURAL ALUMINUM ALLOY 6061-T6AT A MINIMUM LENGTH OF 6'-0" AND EXTENDED TO THE NEXT HORIZONTAL SUPPORT BAR ON THE SSP-VIA STRUCTURE.
- 5. THE T-BEAM SHALL BE ATTACHED TO THE SSP-VIA STRUCTURE BY THE FOLLOWING METHODS
 - T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-2 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING A MINIMUM OF TWO POST CLIP BOLTS AT EACH CROSS MEMBER
- T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-3 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING TWO ASTM F593, ALLOY 304 STAINLESS STEEL 3/8" DIAMETER-16 UNC BOLT WITH STAINLESS STEEL NUT AND FLAT WASHER AT ZEE BAR CONNECTIONS AND TWO POST CLAMP AND BOLT AT EACH TEE-BAR CONNECTION.
- T-BEAM FOR THE SPD-7 SIGN PANEL SHALL BE ATTACHED BY USING A MINIMUM OF TWO POST CLAMP AND POST CLAMP BOLTS AT EACH STIFFENER.
- 6. THE LATERAL CLEARANCE TO THE SIGN PANEL SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 2 FEET FROM THE FACE OF CURB OR 4 FEET FROM FACE OF BARRIER, IF PRESENT. UNLESS OTHERWISE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER, SIGNS PLACED BEHIND GUARDRAIL SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE SIGN PANEL IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.



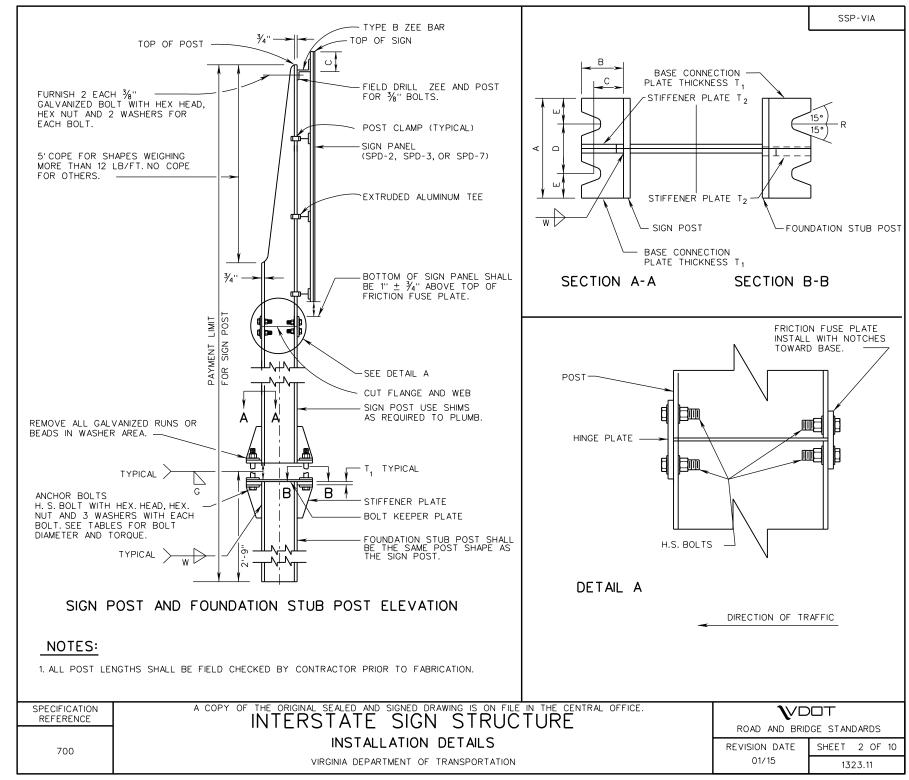
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

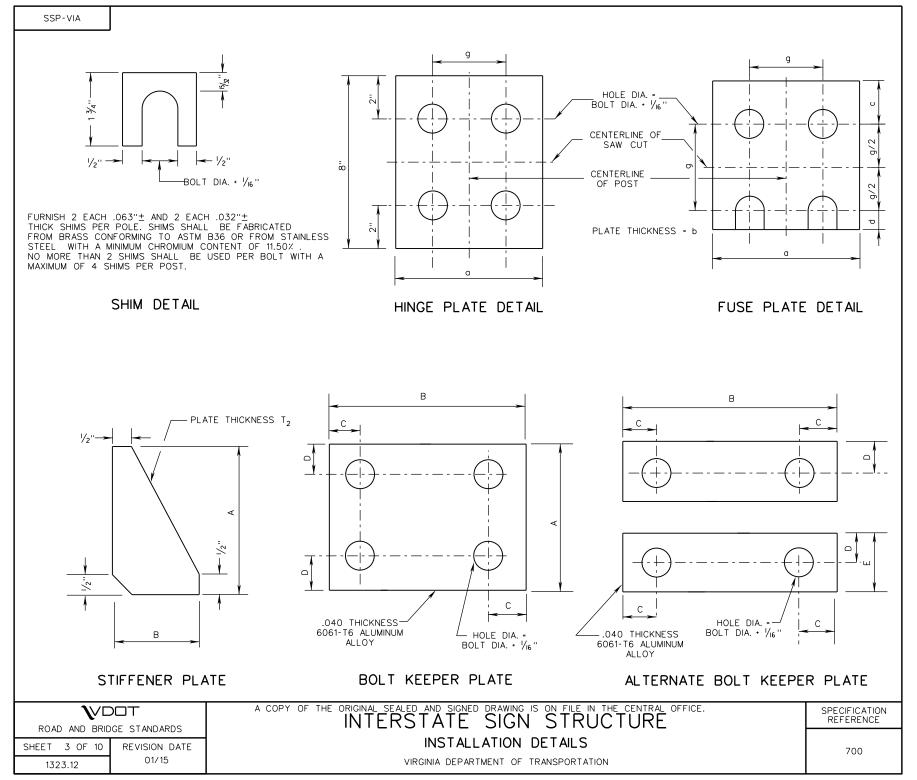
INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE





																		DI ANI	SSP-VIA
TYPE	FOC	TING	BAF	R P			BAF	Н	TYPE	FOO	TING	BA	R P			BAF	? Н	PLAN	
VIA		ISIONS	LENGTH	BAR		BAR		LENGTH	VIA		ISIONS	LENGTH	BAR		BAR		LENGTH	PARALLEL TO FA	
A B C	D 2'-3''	d 4'-6''	4'-1"	SIZE # 4	NO. 8	SIZE # 4	NO. 5	6'-7"	OO PP QQ RR	D 3'-0''	7'-0''	6'-7"	SIZE # 6	NO. 8	# 4	NO. 8	9'-0"	BAR H EQUAL SPACING	TER -6"
E									SS	3'-0''	8'-0''	7'-7"	# 6	8	# 4	9	9'-0''		Ť <i>\</i> //
G H J	3'-0''	7'-0''	6'-7''	# 6	8	# 4	8	9'-0''	UU VV WW	3'-6"	9'-0''	8'-7"	# 7		# 4	10	10'-7''	BASE CONNECTION	
L M									YY ZZ	3'-6'' 3'-0''	10'-0'' 7'-0''	9'-7'' 6'-7''	# 8	8 8	# 4 # 4	11 8	10'-7'' 9'-0''	BAR P EQUAL SPACING	FOUNDATION
N O	3'-6"	9'-0"	8'-7''	# 7	8	# 4	10	10'-7''	AB AC	3'-0''	8'-0''	7'-7''	# 6	8	# 4	9	9'-0''	E GONE ON NOME	STUB POST
P Q									AD AE	3'-6''	9'-0''	8'-7''	# 7	8	# 4	10	10'-7''		
R S									AF AG	3'-6''	10'-0''	9'-7''	# 8	8	# 4	11	10'-7''	ELEV	
U V W	3'-0''	7'-0''	6'-7''	# 6	8	# 4	8	9'-0''	AH AJ AK AL	4'-0''	12'-0''	11'-7''	# 9	8	# 4	13	12'-1''	FOUNDATION - STUB POST	3" CLEMA.
X	3'-0''	8'-0"	7'-7''	# 6	8	# 4	9	9'-0''	AM AN	4'-0''	9'-6"	9'-1''	# 7	8	# 4	10	12'-1''		
Z AA BB	3'-6''	9'-0''	8'-7"	# 7	8	# 4	10	10'-7''	AO AP AQ										3" CLE
CC DD EE FF	3'-0''	7'-0''	6'-7''	# 6	8	# 4	8	9'-0''	AR AS AT	4'-0''	12'-0''	11'-7''	# 9	8	# 4	13	12'-1''	29	++++
GG HH									AV AW	4'-0''	9'-6''	9'-1''	# 7	8	# 4	10	12'-1''		SPACI
JJ KK LL	3'-6''	9'-0''	8'-7''	# 7	8	# 4	10	10'-7''	AX AY AZ	4'-0''	12'-0''	11'-7''	# 9	8	# 4	13	12'-1''		BAR H
MM NN	3'-6''	10'-0"	9'-7''	# 8	8	# 4	11	10'-7''	BC BD	4'-0''	13'-6''	13'-1''	# 10	8	# 4	14	12'-1''	<u> </u>	
1. 4'' A 6 CE1 AN	60" CHOP NTERLINE Y POINT,	RD ALIGNE OF THE WITHIN T	TION WHEN ED RADIALL HIGHWAY HE LENGTH RFACE ON	Y TO AND C I OF	THE CONNE THE (CTING CHORD R SIDE	<u>.</u>	IMUM P		60" THOD		ETERMI	NE	-	ND LIN		T	BAR H BAR H D-6	JAL CING ER - D
	ICATION RENCE		A COPY	OF T	HE O	RIGINA	L SEA	RSTA	F S	RAWING IS	S ON FILE	RUCT	UR	F OF	FICE.			VC	
7	00					🐧	_'		ALLA	TION I	DETAIL	.S	J. (_				ROAD AND BRIE REVISION DATE 01/15	SHEET 4 OF

SIGN STRUCTURE		PANEL NSIONS	DOCT		OST LENG EE NOTE	TH 1)	ANCHO	R BOLTS
TYPE VIA	W	Н	POST SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE INLBS.
A								
В	12′	4′	W10X12	13'-1"	16′-5″		1/2"	200
С	11′	5′	W10X12	14'-1"	16'-7"		1/2"	200
D								
Е	10′	6′	W10X12	15'-0"	17′-9″		1/2"	200
F	12′	6′	W12X14	15′-5″	18'-5"		5/8"	600
G	14′	6′	W12X16	15′-9″	19'-1"		5/8"	600
Н	16′	6′	W12X19	15′-8″	20'-2"		5/8"	600
J	18′	6′	W12X19	15′-11″			3/4"	900
K	20'	6′	W12X22	16'-2"	21'-8"		3/4"	900
L	22′	6′	W14X26	16'-4"	22'-6"		3/4"	900
М	24′	6′	W14X26	16'-7"	23'-3"		7/8"	1000
N	26′	6'	W14X26	16'-9"	24'-0"		⁷ /8"	1000
0	28′	6′	W16X31	17'-1"	24'-10"		7/8"	1000
Р	30′	6′	W16X31	17'-3"	25'-7"		7/8"	1000
Q								
R	10′	8 ′	W12X14	16′-8″	19'-4"		5/8"	600
S	12′	8′	W12X16	16'-9"	20'-1"		5/8"	600
T	14′	8 ′	W12X19	17'-0"	20'-10"		3/4"	900
U	16′	8′	W12X22	17'-2"	21'-8"		3/4"	900
V	18′	8 ′	W14X22	17'-5"	22'-5"		3/4"	900
W	20′	8′	W14X26	17'-8"	23'-2"		7/8"	1000
X	22′	8 '	W16X26	17'-10"	24'-0"		7/8"	1000
Y	24'	8 ′	W16X31	18'-1"	24'-9"		7/8"	1000
Z	26′	8′	W14X34	18'-4"	25'-6"		1"	1500
l								

NOTES:

- 1. POST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE ACTUAL POST LENGTH AT THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION.
- 2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY = LENGTH OF POST ABOVE THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST LENGTH (2'-9").

****VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 5 OF 10 REVISION DATE 01/15 1323.14

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

NOTES:

- 1. POST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE ACTUAL POST LENGTH AT THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION.
- 2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY = LENGTH OF POST ABOVE THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST LENGTH (2'-9").

SIGN		PANEL		PO	DST LENG	ΤΗ		
STRUCTURE TYPE	DIMEN	NS I ONS	POST	()	EE NOTE	1)	ANCHOF	R BOLTS
VIA	W	Н	SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE INLBS.
AA	28′	8′	W18X35	18'-6"	26'-3"		1"	1500
BB	30′	8 ′	W18X40	18'-9"	27'-1"		1"	1500
CC	10′	10′	W12X19	18'-6"	21'-3"		5/8"	600
DD	12′	10′	W14X22	18'-9"	22'-1"		3/4"	900
EE	14′	10′	W14X22	19'-0"	22'-10"		3/4"	900
FF	16′	10′	W14X26	19'-2"	23′-8″		7/8"	1000
GG	18′	10′	W16X31	19'-5"	24′-5″		7/8"	1000
НН	20'	10′	W16X31	19'-8"	25'-2"		1"	1500
JJ	22′	10′	W18X35	19'-10"	26'-0"		1 "	1500
KK	24'	10′	W18X40	20'-1"	26′-9″		1"	1500
LL	26′	10′	W21X44	20'-4"	27′-6″		1"	1500
MM	28′	10′	W21X44	20'-6"	28'-3"		1 "	1500
NN	30′	10′	W21X44	21'-0"	28'-9"		11/8"	2540
00	10′	9′	W12X16	17′-6″	20'-3"		5/8"	600
PP	12′	9'	W12X19	17'-9"	21'-1"		3/4"	900
QQ	14′	9′	W12X22	18'-0"	21'-10"		3/4"	900
RR	16′	9′	W14X26	18'-2"	22'-8"		3/4"	900
SS	18′	9'	W14X26	18′-5″	23′-5″		⁷ /8"	1000
TT	20′	9'	W16X31	18'-8"	24'-2"		7/8"	1000
UU	22′	9′	W16X31	18'-10"	25'-0"		7/8"	1000
VV	24′	9'	W18X35	19'-1"	25′-9″		1"	1500
WW	26′	9′	W18X35	19'-4"	26'-6"		1 "	1500
XX	28′	9′	W18X40	19'-10"	27'-0"		1"	1500
YY	30 <i>′</i>	9′	W21X44	20'-4"	27′-6″		1"	1500
ZZ	12′	12′	W14X26	20'-9"	24'-1"		7/8"	1000

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE	ROAD AND BRID	
700	INSTALLATION DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 6 OF 10
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	01/15	1323.15

SIGN	SIGN	PANEL		PI	OST LENG	TH		
STRUCTURE TYPE	DIMEN	NSIONS	POST	1	EE NOTE	1)	ANCHO	R BOLTS
VIA	W	Н	SHAPE	NO. 1	NO. 2	NO. 3	DIA.	TORQUE INLBS
AB	14′	12′	W16X26	21'-0"	24'-10"		7/8"	1000
AC	16′	12′	W16X31	21'-2"	25′-8″		7/8"	1000
AD	18′	12′	W14X34	21'-5"	26′-5″		1 "	1500
AE	20′	12′	W16X40	21'-5"	26'-11"		1 "	1500
AF	22′	12′	W18X40	21'-7"	27'-9"		11/8"	2540
AG	24′	12′	W21X44	21'-10"	28′-6″		11/8"	2540
АН	26′	12′	W18X35	19'-5"	20'-11"	22'-5"	1 "	1500
AJ	28′	12′	W18X35	19'-6"	21'-2"	22'-9"	1"	1500
AK	30′	12′	W18X40	19'-6"	21'-3"	23'-0"	1 "	1500
AL	14′	14′	W16X31	23'-0"	26'-10"		1 "	1500
AM	16′	14′	W18X35	23'-2"	27'-8"		1 "	1500
AN	18′	14′	W18X40	23'-5"	28'-5"		1"	1500
AO	20'	14′	W21X44	23'-8"	29'-2"		11/8"	2540
AP	22'	14′	W16X40	21'-4"	22'-8"	23'-11"	1"	1500
AQ	24'	14′	W18X35	21'-4"	22'-9"	24'-2"	1 "	1500
AR	26′	14′	W18X40	21'-5"	22'-11"	24'-5"	1 "	1500
AS	28′	14′	W21X44	21'-6"	23'-2"	24'-9"	1 "	1500
AT	30 <i>′</i>	14′	W21X44	21'-6"	23'-3"	25'-0"	1 "	1500
AU	16′	16′	W18X40	25'-2"	29'-8"		11/8"	2540
AV	18′	16′	W21X44	25'-5	30′-5″		11/8"	2540
AW	20'	16′	W18X35	23'-1"	24'-4"	25'-7"	1 "	1500
AX	22'	16′	W18X40	23'-4"	24'-8"	25'-11"	1"	1500
AY	24'	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	24'-10"	26'-2"	1"	1500
AZ	26′	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	25'-0"	26'-6"	1"	1500
BC	28′	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	25'-2"	26'-9"	1 "	1500
BD	30′	16′	W21X44	23'-6"	25'-3"	27'-0"	11/8"	2540
l								

NOTES:

- 1. POST LENGTH IS FOR ESTIMATING PURPOSES ONLY. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL DETERMINE THE ACTUAL POST LENGTH AT THE FIELD LOCATION OF THE SIGN STRUCTURE BASED ON FINISHED GRADE ELEVATION.
- 2. TOTAL POST LENGTH QUANTITY = LENGTH OF POST ABOVE THE BOLT KEEPER PLATE + THE FOUNDATION STUB POST LENGTH (2'-9").

****VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 7 OF 10 REVISION DATE 01/15 1323.16

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

SIGN									SL	JPF	20	RI	_									
STRUCTURE TYPE			BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABLE			FUS	E AND	HING	E PLA	TE DA	TA TAI	BLE	BOL T	KEEF	PER PL	ATE [ATA 1	ABLE
VIA	Α	В	С	D	Ε	T ₁	Τ2	W	R	BOLT DIA.	a	b	С	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	Α	В	С	D	Е
А																						
В	5''	2''	11/4''	23/4"	11/8"	5/8''	1/2"	1/4"	9/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3/16 ''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4''	11/8''	1/2"	5''	13%"	3/4''	11/8''	21/4"
С	5"	2''	11/4''	23/4"	11/8''	5%''	1/2"	1/4"	9/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3/6''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4"	11/8''	1/2"	5''	13 1/8"	3/4''	11/8''	21/4"
D																						
E	5"	2''	11/4''	2¾''	11/8''	5%''	1/2"	1/4"	9/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3/6''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4"	11/8''	1/2''	5''	13 1/8"	3/4''	11/8''	21/4"
F	5"	2''	11/4''	2¾''	11/8''	3/4''	1/2"	1/4"	II/ ₃₂ ''	1/2"	4''	1/4"	"/16 "	5%''	21/4"	11/8''	5%''	5''	15%"	3/4''	11/8''	21/4''
G	5"	2''	11/4''	2¾''	11/8''	3/4''	1/2"	1/4"	11/32 ''	1/2"	4''	1/4"	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4''	11/8''	5%''	5''	16''	3/4''	11/8''	21/4"
I	6''	21/4''	13/6''	31/2"	11/4"	7/8''	5/8	1/4"	11/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3%''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4''	11/8''	5%''	6''	165%''	7/8''	11/4''	21/2"
J	6''	21/4''	13/8"	31/2''	11/4"	7/8''	5%"	1/4''	13/32 ''	1/2"	4''	3/8''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4''	11/8''	3/4''	6''	165/8"	½''	11/4''	21/2"
K	6''	21/4''	13/8"	31/2"	11/4"	7/8''	5%"	1/4"	13/32 ''	5%"	4''	7/16 ''	%′′	3/4''	21/4''	11/8''	3/4''	6''	16¾''	7⁄ ₈ ''	1 / ₄ ''	21/2"
L	7''	2¾"	2''	4''	11/2"	1''	3/4''	5/6"	13/32 ''	5/8''	5''	7/ ₁₆ ''	7/8''	3/4''	2¾"	13/8''	3/4''	7''	19¾''	3/4''	11/2"	3''
М	7''	2¾''	2''	4''	11/2"	1''	3/4''	5/6''	15/32 ''	5%''	5''	7/16 ''	1∕⁄8′′	3/4''	2¾"	13/8''	<i>7</i> ⁄8''	7''	19¾''	3/4''	11/2''	3''
N	7''	2¾''	2''	4''	11/2''	1''	3/4''	5/6''	15/32 ''	5%''	5''	7/16 ''	7∕8''	3/4''	2¾"	13/8''	7⁄ ₈ ''	7''	19¾''	3/4''	11/2''	3''
0	7''	2¾''	2''	4''	11/2"	11/8''	3/4''	5/16 ''	15/32 ''	5/8''	51/2''	⅓ ₆ ''	7/8''	3/4''	2¾''	13/8''	7/8''	7''	213/8"	3/4"	11/2''	3''
Р	7"	2¾''	2''	4''	11/2"	11/8''	3/4''	5/6"	15/32 ''	5%''	51/2"	7/16 ''	½''	3/4''	2¾''	13%''	7/8''	7''	213/8"	3/4''	11/2''	3''
Q																						
R	5''	2''	11/4''	2¾''	11/8''	3/4''	1/2"	1/4"	11/32 ''	1/2"	4''	1/4"	11/16 ''	5/8"	21/4''	11/8''	5%''	5''	15%"	3/4''	11/8''	21/4''
S	5''	2''	11/4''	23/4''	11/8"	3/4''	1/2"	1/4"	11/32 ''	1/2"	4''	1/4''	11/16 ''	5/8''	21/4''	11/8''	5/8''	5''	16''	7/8"	11/8"	21/4"
Т	6''	21/4"	13/8''	31/2"	11/4''	<i>7</i> ⁄8''	5/8''	1/4''	13/32 ''	5%''	4''	3%''	7/8''	3/4''	21/4''	11/8''	3/4''	6''	165/8"	<i>7</i> ⁄8''	11/4"	21/2"
U	6''	21/4"	13/8''	31/2"	11/4''	7/8''	5/8''	1/4"	13/32 ''	3/4"	4''	7/16 ''	11/16 ''	½''	21/4"	11/8''	3/4''	6''	16¾''	7/8"	11/4"	21/2"
V	6''	21/4"	13/8''	31/2"	11/4"	7/8''	5/8"	1/4"	13/32 ''	3/4"	5"	5/16 ''	11/16"	7/8''	23/4"	13/8''	3/4''	6''	18 ¹ / ₄ ''	3/ ₄ ''	11/4"	21/2"
W	7''	23/4"	2''	4"	11/2"	1''	3/4''	5/6"	15/32	3/4"	5"	7/16 ''	11/16 ''	7/8''	2¾"	13/8''	7/8"	7''	19¾''	3/4''	11/2"	3''
X	7''	23/4"	2"	4"	11/2"	1''	3/4''	5/6"	15/32	3/4"	51/2"	3/8"	11/16 ''	7/8''	23/4"	13/8''	7/8"	7''	211/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
Υ	7''	23/4"	2"	4''	11/2"	11/8''	3/4''	5/16 ''	15/32	3/4"	51/2"	7/ ₁₆ ''	11/16 ''	7/8"	2¾"	13/8''	<i>7</i> ⁄8''	7''	213/8"	3/ ₄ ''	11/2"	3''
Z	7''	2¾''	2''	4''	11/2"	11/8''	3/4''	5/16"	17/32 ''	3/4''	6¾"	7∕ ₁₆ ''	11/16 ''	7/8''	31/2"	13/4''	1''	7''	19 ¹ /2"	3/4"	11/2''	3"

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	
700	

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

VDOT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE

SHEET 8 OF 10 1323.17

SIGN									SL	JP	PC	R -										
STRUCTURE TYPE			BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABLI	E		FU	SE AND) HINC	E PLA	TE DA	ATA TA	BLE	BOLT	KEE	PER PL	ATE	DATA T	ABLE
VIA	Α	В	С	D	E	T ₁	T ₂	W	R	BOLT DIA.	а	b	С	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	А	В	С	D	E
AA	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	17,32 "	3/4"	6"	⁷ /16 "	1 1/16"	7 _{/8} "	31/2"	13/4"	1 "	7 "	231/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
BB	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	17,32 "	3/4"	6"	1/2"	1 1/16 "	7/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1 "	7 "	23 ³ / ₈ "	⁷ /8"	11/2"	3"
CC	6"	21/4"	1 3/8"	31/2"	11/4"	7/8"	5/8"	1/4"	11,32 "	5/8"	4 "	3 _{/8} "	7/8"	3/4"	21/4"	11/8"	5/8"	6"	16 ⁵ /8"	7/8"	11/4"	21/2"
DD	6"	21/4"	1 ³ / ₈ "	31/2"	11/4"	7/8"	5 _{/8} "		13/32 "	3/4"	5″	⁵ /16 "	11/16"	7/8"	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	3/4"	6"	181/4"	7/8"	11/4"	21/2"
EE	6"	21/4"	1 ³ /8"	31/2"	11/4"	7/8"	5/8"	1/4"	13/32 "	3/4"	5″	5 _{/16} "	1 ¹ / ₁₆ "	7 _{/8} "	23/4"	1 ³ / ₈ "	3/4"	6"	181/4"	3/4"	11/4"	21/2"
FF	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	1 "	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	15/32 "	3/4"	5 "	⁷ /16 "	1 1/16"	⁷ /8"	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	7/8"	7 "	19 ³ ⁄8″	3/4"	11/2"	3 "
GG	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	15/32 "	3/4"	5 ¹ /2"	⁷ ∕16″	1 1/16"	⁷ /8"	23/4"	1 ³ / ₈ "	7/8"	7 "	21 ³ / ₈ "	3/4"	11/2"	3 "
НН	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	17,32 "	⁷ /8"	5 ¹ /2"	⁷ /16 "	11/4"	1 "	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	1 "	7 "	21 ³ ⁄8"	3/4"	11/2"	3 "
JJ	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "		11/8"	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	17,32 "	7 _{/8} "	6"	7/16″	11/4"	1 "	31/2"	13/4"	1 "	7 "	231/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3 "
KK	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	11/8"		⁵ /16 "	17,32 "	⁷ /8"	6″	1/2"	11/4"	1 "	31/2"	1 ³ / ₄ "	1 "	7 "	23 ³ / ₈ "	3/4"	11/2"	3 "
LL	8 "	3 "	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3/4"	3 _{/8} "	17,32 "	⁷ /8"	6 ¹ /2"	⁷ /16 "	11/4"	1 "	31/2"	1 ³ / ₄ "	1 "	8 "	26 ⁵ ⁄8″	3/4"	1 ³ / ₄ "	31/2"
MM	8 "	3 "	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3/4"	3 _{/8} "	17,32 "	7/8"	6 ¹ /2"	⁷ /16 "	11/4"	1 "	31/2"	1 ³ / ₄ "	1 "	8 "	26 ⁵ /8"	3/4"	1 ³ ⁄ ₄ "	31/2"
NN	8 "	3 "	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3/4"	3 _{/8} "	19/32 "	⁷ /8"	6 ¹ /2"	⁷ /16 "	11/4"	1 "	31/2"	1 ³ / ₄ "	1 ¹ /8"	8 "	26 ⁵ /8"	3/4"	1 ³ / ₄ "	31/2"
00	5 "	2 "	11/4"	23/4"	11/8"	3/4"	1/2"		11,32 "	5/8"	4 "	1/4"	7 _{/8} "	3/4"	21/4"	11/8"	⁵ /8"	5 "	16"	3/4"	11/8"	21/4"
PP	6"	21/4"	1 ³ /8"	31/2"	11/4"	7 _{/8} "	5 _{/8} "	1/4"	13,32 "	3/4"	4 "	3/8"	1 1/16"	7 _{/8} "	21/4"	11/8"	3/4"	6"	16 ⁵ /8"	7/8"	11/4"	21/2"
QQ	6"	21/4"	1 ³ /8"	31/2"	1 1/8"	7 _{/8} "	5 _{/8} "	1/4"	13/32 "	3/4"	4 "	⁷ /16 "	1 1/16"	⁷ /8"	21/4"	11/8"	3/4"	6"	16 ³ ⁄ ₄ "	⁷ /8"	11/4"	21/2"
RR	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	1 "	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	13/32 "	3/4"	5″	7/16″	1 1/16 "	7 _{/8} "	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	3/4"	7 "	19 ³ / ₈ "	3/4"	11/2"	3"
SS	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	1 "	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	15/32 "	3/4"	5″	⁷ /16 "	1 ¹ /16 "	7 _{/8} "	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	⁷ /8"	7 "	193/8"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
TT	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "	11/2"	1 1/8"		5 _{/16} "	15,32 "	3/4"	51/2"	7/16"	1 1/16"	7 _{/8} "	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	7/8"	7 "	213/8"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
UU	7 "	23/4"	2 "	4 "	11/2"	1 1/8"	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	15,32 "	3/4"	5 ¹ /2"	7/16"	1 1/16 "	7 _{/8} "	23/4"	1 3/8"	7 _{/8} "	7 "	213/8"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
VV	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	17,32 "	3/4"	6"	7/16"	1 ^l / ₁₆ "	7 _{/8} "	31/2"	1 3/4"	1 "	7 "	231/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
WW	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "	11/2"	1 1/8"	3/4"	⁵ /16 "	17,32 "	3/4"	6"	7/16"	11/16"	7/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1 "	7 "	231/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
XX	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "	11/2"	1 1/4"	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	' '732	3/4"	6"	7 "	11/16"	7 _{/8} "	31/2"	13/4"	1 "	7 "	233/8"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3"
<u> </u>	8 "	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	1 1/4"	3/4"	3 _{/8} "	' ⁷ 32	3 _{/4} "	61/2"	7/16"	11/16"	7 _{/8} "	31/2"	13/4"	1"	8 "	26 ⁵ /8"	3/4"	13/4"	31/2"
ZZ	7 "	23/4"	2"	4 "	11/2"	1 "	3/4"	5 _{/16} "	15,32 "	⁷ /8"	61/2"	⁷ /16 "	11/4"	1 "	23/4"	1 ³ /8"	7 _{/8} "	7 "	19 ³ /8"	3/4"	11/2"	3"

V	
ROAD AND BRI	DGE STANDARDS
SHEET 9 OF 10	REVISION DATE
1323.18]

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

SIGN									SL	JPF	0	R1	Γ									
STRUCTURE			BASE	CONNE	CTION	DATA	TABLI	- -			E AND	HING	E PLA	TE DA	ATA TA	BLE	BOL T	KEE	PER PL	ATE I	DATA T	ABLE
VIA	Α	В	С	D	Ε	T ₁	Т 2	W	R	BOL T	a	b	С	d	g	g/2	BOLT DIA.	Α	В	С	D	Ε
AB	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	1"	3/4"	5/16"	15/32 ''	7∕8''	51/2"	3%"	11/4"	1"	2¾"	13/8"	% "	7"	211/4"	3∕4''	11/2"	3"
AC	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/16"	15/32 ''	% ''	51/2"	7/ ₁₆ ''	11/4"	1"	2¾"	13/8"	<i>7</i> ⁄8"	7"	21¾"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
AD	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	1"	6¾"	% "	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	19 ^l /2"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
AE	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6''	17/32 ''	1"	6¾"	1/2"	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	211/2"	3∕4''	11/2"	3"
AF	7''	2¾"	2''	4"	11/2"	11/4"	3/4"	5/6"	19/32 ''	1"	7"	1/2"	17/6"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8"	7"	23%"	3∕4''	11/2"	3"
AG	8"	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4''	11/4"	3/4''	3%"	19/32 ''	1"	61/2"	%"	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8"	8"	265/8"	3∕4''	1¾"	31/2"
AH	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 "	7 %"	6''	7∕ ₁₆ ''	11/4''	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1''	7"	231/4"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AJ	7"	23/4"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	%"	17/32 ''	% ''	6"	⅓ ₆ ''	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	231/4"	3∕4"	11/2"	3"
AK	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/4"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	% ''	6"	1/2"	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	23¾"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AL	7''	23/4"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	% ''	51/2"	% "	11/4"	1"	2¾"	1¾"	1"	7"	21¾"	3∕4"	11/2"	3"
AM	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	% "	6"	%° "	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	231/4"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AN	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/4"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	% ^{''}	6"	1/2"	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	23%"	3∕4"	11/2"	3"
AO	8"	3''	21/4"	41/2"	1¾"	11/4"	3/4"	¾"	19/32 ''	11/8"	61/2"	⅓6"	15/8''	11/4"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8''	8"	26%"	¾"	1¾"	31/2"
AP	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	1¾"	11/8"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	⅓ "	7"	1/2"	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	211/2"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AQ	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	%"	17/32 ''	% ''	6"	7/ ₁₆ ''	11/4"	1"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	23 ¹ / ₄ ''	¾"	11/2"	3"
AR	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/4"	3/4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	1"	6"	1/2"	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	23¾"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
AS	8"	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3∕4"	¾"	17/32 ''	1"	61/2"	7∕ ₁₆ ''	17/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	8"	26%"	¾"	1¾"	31/2"
AT	8"	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3∕4''	<u></u> %''	17/32 ''	1"	61/2"	⅓6 ''	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1''	8"	26%"	3/4"	1¾"	31/2"
AU	7"	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/4"	3∕4"	5/6"	19/32 ''	11/8"	6''	1/2"	15%''	11/4"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8''	7"	23%"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AV	8"	3''	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3∕4''	%"	19/32 ''	11/8"	61/2"	⅓ ₆ "	15%''	11/4"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8''	8"	26%"	¾"	1¾"	31/2"
AW	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3∕4"	5/6"	17/32 ''	1"	6"	7∕ ₁₆ ''	11/16''	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	231/4"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
AX	7''	2¾"	2"	4"	11/2"	11/8"	3∕4''	5/6"	17/32 ''	1"	6"	1/2"	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	23%"	3/4"	11/2"	3"
AY	7''	2¾"	2"	4''	11/2"	11/8"	3/4"	3∕8''	11/32 ''	1"	61/2"	⅓ 6"	11/16"	11/8''	31/2"	13/4"	1"	7"	26%"	¾"	11/2"	3"
AZ	8"	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3/4"	¾"	17/32 "	1"	61/2"	⅓ ₆ ''	11/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	8"	26%"	3/4"	1¾"	31/2"
BC	8"	3"	21/4''	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	¾"	¾"	17/32 ''	1"	61/2"	7/6"	17/16"	11/8"	31/2"	13/4"	1"	8"	26%"	3∕4''	13/4"	31/2"
BD	8"	3"	21/4"	41/2"	13/4"	11/4"	3/4"	%"	19/32 ''	11/8"	61/2"	% ''	15%"	11/4"	31/2"	13/4"	11/8''	8"	26%"	¾"	1¾"	31/2"

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	
700	1

INTERSTATE SIGN STRUCTURE

INSTALLATION DETAILS

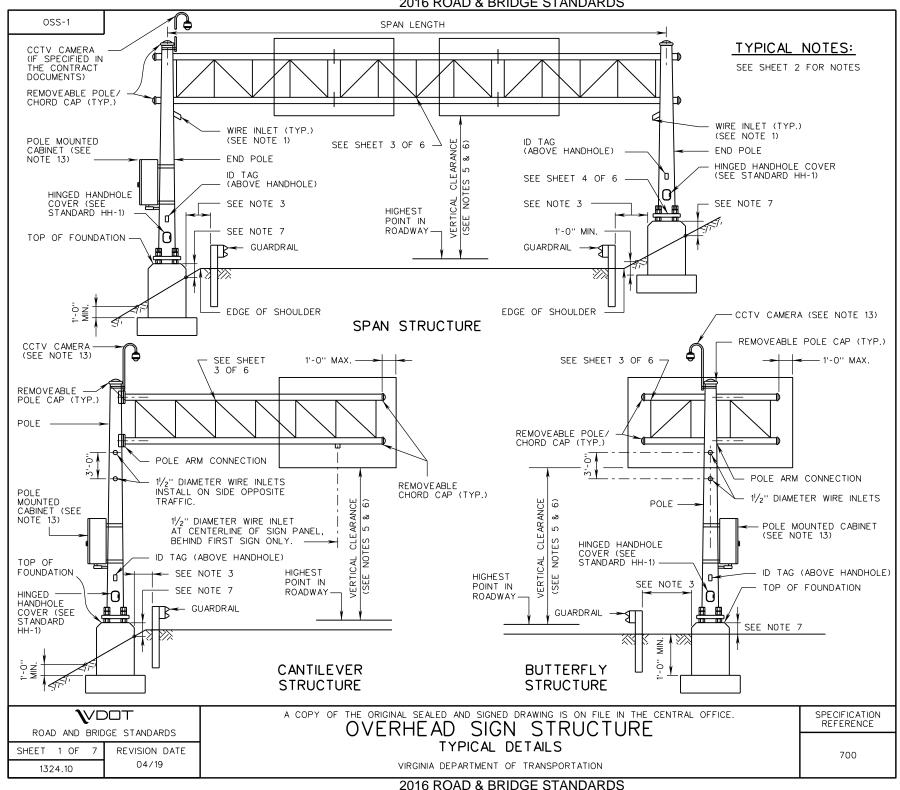
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

VDOT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE

SHEET 10 OF 10



TYPICAL NOTES:

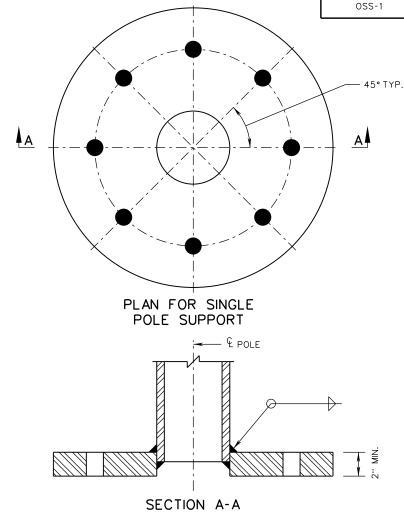
SEE SHEET 1 FOR DETAILS

- 1. $1\frac{1}{2}$ " DIAMETER WIRE INLETS SHALL BE PROVIDED AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS: A. ON SPAN STRUCTURES ON THE FRONT LEG OF END POLE 12" BELOW BOTTOM CHORD.
 - B. ON CANTILEVER AND BUTTERFLY STRUCTURES ON POLE 12" BELOW BOTTOM CHORD.
 - C. ON SPAN STRUCTURES ON THE UNDERSIDE OF THE BOTTOM CHORD AT CENTERLINE BEHIND FIRST SIGN PANEL FROM EACH END POLE.
 - D. ON CANTILEVER AND BUTTERFLY STRUCTURES ON THE UNDERSIDE OF THE BOTTOM CHORD AT CENTERLINE BEHIND FIRST SIGN PANEL FROM POLE.
- 2. ALL UNUSED WIRE INLETS SHALL BE CAPPED WATER TIGHT.
- 3. OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE POLES SHALL BE LOCATED SUCH THAT THE NEAR SIDE EDGE OF THE FOUNDATION IS OUTSIDE OF THE GUARDRAIL DEFLECTION DISTANCE.
- 4. NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF PEDESTAL.
- 5. VERTICAL CLEARANCE FOR OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURES SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
 - A. CANTILEVER OR SPAN SIGN STRUCTURE:

 17'-6" FROM BOTTOM OF LOWEST LUMINAIRE ASSEMBLY (OR BOTTOM OF SIGN
 PANEL IF NO SIGN LIGHTING IS PRESENT) TO HIGHEST POINT OF THE TRAVEL
 LANES OR SHOULDER.
 - B. BUTTERFLY SIGN STRUCTURE THAT OVERHANGS THE TRAVEL LANE, SHOULDER OR MEDIAN:

17'-6" FROM BOTTOM OF LUMINAIRE ASSEMBLY (OR BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL IF NO SIGN LIGHTING IS PRESENT) TO THE HIGHEST POINT OF THE PORTION OF THE ROAD SURFACE OR MEDIAN THAT IS UNDERNEATH THAT SIGN.

- C. BUTTERFLY SIGN STRUCTURE THAT DOES NOT OVERHANG THE TRAVEL LANE, SHOULDER OR MEDIAN:
 - 14'-6" FROM BOTTOM OF LUMINAIRE ASSEMBLY (OR BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL IF NO SIGN LIGHTING IS PRESENT) TO THE HIGHEST POINT OF THE ROAD SURFACE FOR THE TRAVEL LANES OR SHOULDER IN THAT DIRECTION OF TRAVEL.
- 6. ALL SIGN PANELS SHALL BE A MAXIMUM OF 21'-0" FROM THE BOTTOM OF SIGN PANELS TO THE HIGHEST POINT OF THE TRAVEL LANE OR SHOULDER FOR THAT DIRECTION OF TRAVEL.
- 7. TOP OF FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE 2'-O" MINIMUM ABOVE FINISHED GRADE. FOR FOUNDATIONS ADJACENT OR WITHIN A SIDEWALK, TOP OF FOUNDATIONS SHALL BE A MINIMUM OF 3" ABOVE FINISHED GRADE.
- 8. FOUNDATIONS SHALL NOT BE LOCATED IN THE BASE OR SIDES OF DRAINAGE DITCHES.
- 9. EACH HORIZONTAL CHORD SHALL BE ATTACHED TO A POLE.
- 10. SEE STANDARD HH-1 FOR HANDHOLE DETAILS.
- 11. SEE STANDARD VS-1 FOR VARMINT SCREEN DETAILS.
- 12. A "J" HOOK FOR WIRE SUPPORT SHALL BE PLACED NEAR ALL HANDHOLES THAT ARE LOCATED MORE THAN 4 FEET UP THE STRUCTURE.
- 13. ALL SIGN STRUCTURES SHALL BE DESIGNED TO SUPPORT THE FUTURE ADDITION OF ONE CCTV CAMERA AT THE TOP CORNER OF ONE COLUMN, AND THE FUTURE ADDITION OF ONE 500-POUND POLE MOUNTED CABINET ATTACHED TO ONE COLUMN, UNLESS SUCH DEVICES ARE ALREADY REQUIRED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. SEE STANDARD MP-3 FOR CCTV CAMERA DEAD LOAD AND SURFACE AREA REQUIREMENTS.



TYPICAL SOCKETED BASE PLATE CONNECTION

NOTES:

- ALL OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURES HAVING A SINGLE POLE, OR A SINGLE POLE AT EACH END, SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF EIGHT (8) TWO-INCH DIAMETER (MINIMUM) ANCHOR BOLTS. STRUCTURES WITH MORE THAN ONE POLE AT EACH END SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF FOUR (4) TWO-INCH DIAMETER (MINIMUM) ANCHOR BOLTS PER POLE.
- 2. ALL END POLE COLUMNS SHALL BE JOINED TO THE BASE PLATE USING A SOCKETED CONNECTION OR FULL PENETRATION GROOVE WELD WITH A BACKING RING.
- 3. SEE STANDARD AB-1 FOR TYPICAL ANCHOR BOLT DETAILS.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE

TYPICAL NOTES AND SOCKETED BASE PLATE CONNECTION

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

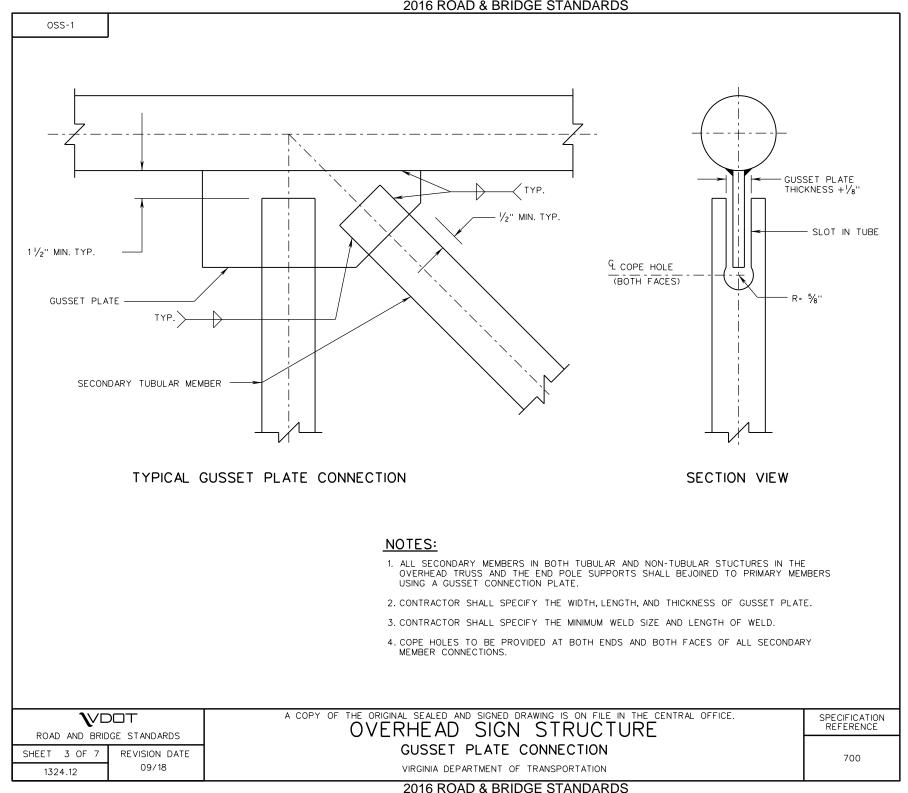
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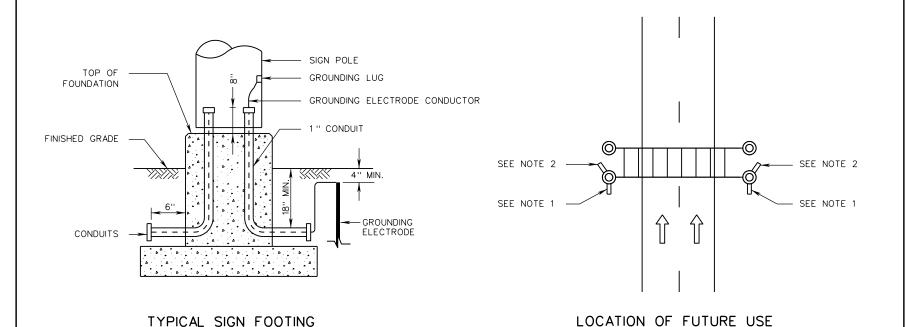
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

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CONDUITS FOR DOUBLE END POLE STRUCTURES

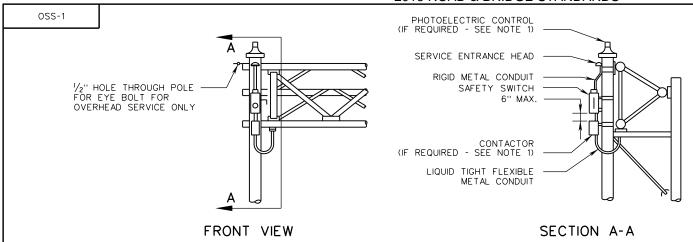
NOTES:

1. FUTURE USE CONDUITS PLACED PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY.

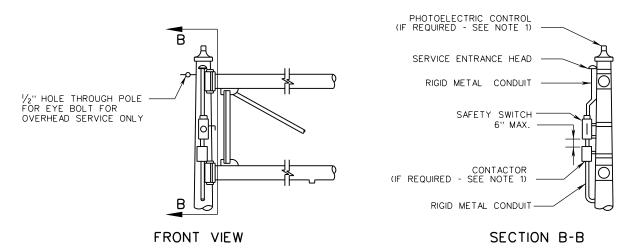
DETAIL WITH CONDUIT

- 2. FUTURE USE CONDUITS PLACED AT AN ANGLE TO MISS THE BACK FOUNDATION OR ANCHOR BOLTS IN A SPREAD FOOTING FOUNDATION.
- 3. THE TYPE, SIZE, NUMBER AND ORIENTATION OF CONDUITS ENTERING AND EXITING FOOTINGS MAY VARY PER SIGN LOCATION.
- 4. IN ADDITION TO THE CONDUITS SPECIFIED ON THE PLANS, ONE 1" CONDUIT REQUIRED FOR GROUND WIRE AND TWO 2" PVC HEAVY WALL CONDUITS REQUIRED FOR FUTURE USE. FUTURE USE CONDUITS SHALL BE STUBBED OUT AND CAPPED. FUTURE USE CONDUITS SHALL BE ORIENTED TO RUN PARALLEL TO THE ROADWAY. FOR LOCATION OF FUTURE USE CONDUITS IN FOUNDATIONS FOR DOUBLE END POLE STRUCTURES, SEE DRAWING AT RIGHT.
- 5. EACH FOUNDATION SHALL BE PERMANENTLY MARKED TO INDICATE ALL SIDES FROM WHICH CONDUITS PASS. THIS MARK SHALL BE MADE WITH A TROWEL WHEN FINISHING THE CONCRETE AND SHALL BE 1/4" DEEP AND 4" TO 6" LONG. LOCATIONS OF EMPTY CONDUITS SHALL HAVE AN ADDITIONAL 2" LONG MARK MADE PERPENDICULAR TO AND CENTERED ON THIS MARK.
- 6. NO MORTAR, GROUT, OR CONCRETE SHALL BE PLACED BETWEEN BOTTOM OF BASE PLATE AND TOP OF FOUNDATION.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE	V	
		ROAD AND BRID	OGE STANDARDS
700	CONDUIT DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 4 OF 7
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	09/18	1324.13



SPAN SIGN STRUCTURE



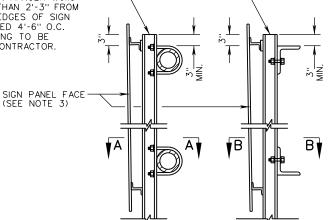
CANTILEVER SIGN STRUCTURE

NOTES:

- 1. A SAFETY SWITCH SHALL BE INSTALLED ON ALL SIGN STRUCTURES REQUIRING ELECTRICAL POWER. ELECTRICAL SERVICE FOR SIGN STRUCTURES NOT CONTROLLED BY A CONTROL CENTER SHALL HAVE A PHOTOCELL AND A PHOTOCELL CONTROLLED CONTACTOR TO CONTROL THE ELECTRICAL POWER TO LUMINAIRES. THE CONTACTOR SHALL BE IN A NEMA 3R ENCLOSURE.
- 2. ALL CONDUIT LOCATED IN OR ON OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE SHALL BE $\frac{3}{4}$ " MINIMUM.

	DOT DGE STANDARDS	a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
SHEET 5 OF 7	REVISION DATE	ELECTRICAL DETAILS FOR SIGN LIGHTING	700
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GALVANIZED STEEL SIGN HANGER W6x9 PLACED NO GREATER THAN 2'-3" FROM THE LEFT AND RIGHT EDGES OF SIGN PANEL AND THEN SPACED 4'-6" O.C. MAXIMUM. ACTUAL SPACING TO BE DETERMINED BY THE CONTRACTOR.



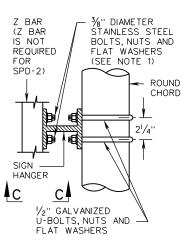
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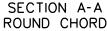
- 1. ISOLATION WASHER OR GASKET SHALL BE PROVIDED BETWEEN ALUMINUM AND STEEL SURFACES.
- 2. SIGN PANELS SHALL BE STANDARD SPD-1 OR SPD-2.
- 3. TOP OF SIGN SHALL BE TILTED TOWARDS TRAFFIC USING SHIMS, WELDING A SHORT PIECE OF W6x9 OR WT3X4.5 TO THE VERTICAL SIGN HANGER, OR BY AN OTHER APPROVED METHOD SO THAT THE SIGN FACE IS APPROXIMATELY 3° FROM VERTICAL.

SEE LUMINAIRE HANGER DETAIL FOR HANGER ARM AND LUMINAIRE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM INFORMATION

ROUND CHORD DETAIL

ANGLE CHORD DETAIL

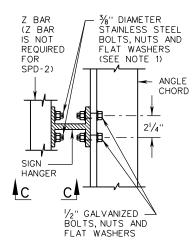




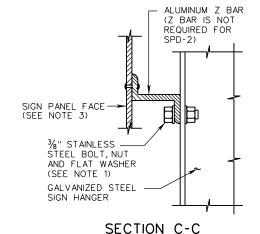
SPECIFICATION

REFERENCE

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SECTION B-B ANGLE CHORD



A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE

SIGN HANGER DETAILS

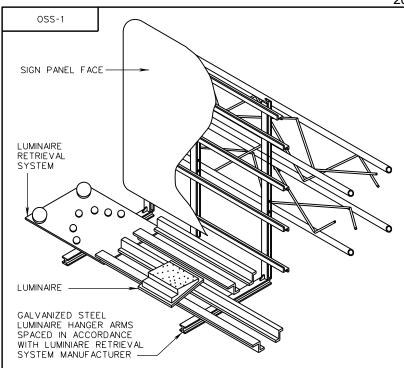
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

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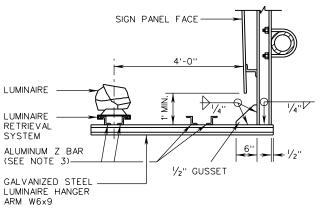
SHEET 6 OF 7 1324.15



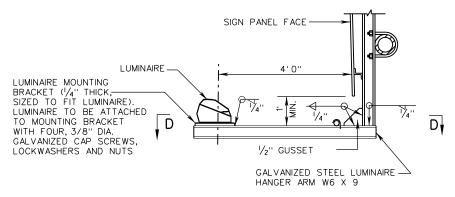
SIGN HANGER ERECTION DETAIL (WITH LUMINAIRE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM)

NOTES:

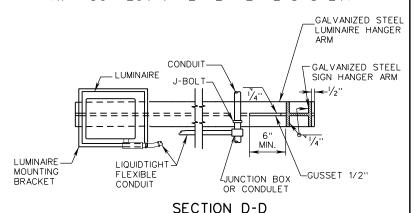
- 1. LUMINAIRE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM, WHERE REQUIRED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, SHALL BE DESIGNED FOR THE NUMBER OF LUMINAIRES INDICATED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS. SPACING OF HANGERS USED TO SUPPORT THE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS. TURNTABLE END SHALL BE OF SUFFICIENT LENGTH TO ALIGN WITH THE VERTICAL EDGE OF THE OUTSIDE PAVED SHOULDER (-6") OR SHALL BE EXTENDED 5 FEET BEYOND THE VERTICAL EDGE (-6") OF THE OUTERMOST SIGN LUMINAIRE, WHICHEVER IS GREATER. THE OPPOSITE END OF THE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM SHALL EXTEND A MINIMUM OF 6 INCHES PAST THE OUTERMOST VERTICAL EDGE OF THE SIGN HANGER ARM.
- LUMINAIRES, WHERE REQUIRED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, SHALL BE INSTALLED AND AIMED AS PER MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.
- 3. ISOLATION WASHER OR GASKET SHALL BE PROVIDED BETWEEN ALUMINUM AND STEEL SURFACES.



LUMINAIRE HANGER DETAIL (WITH LUMINAIRE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM)



LUMINAIRE HANGER DETAIL (WITHOUT LUMINAIRE RETRIEVAL SYSTEM)



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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 7 OF 7

REVISION DATE 09/18

OVERHEAD SIGN STRUCTURE

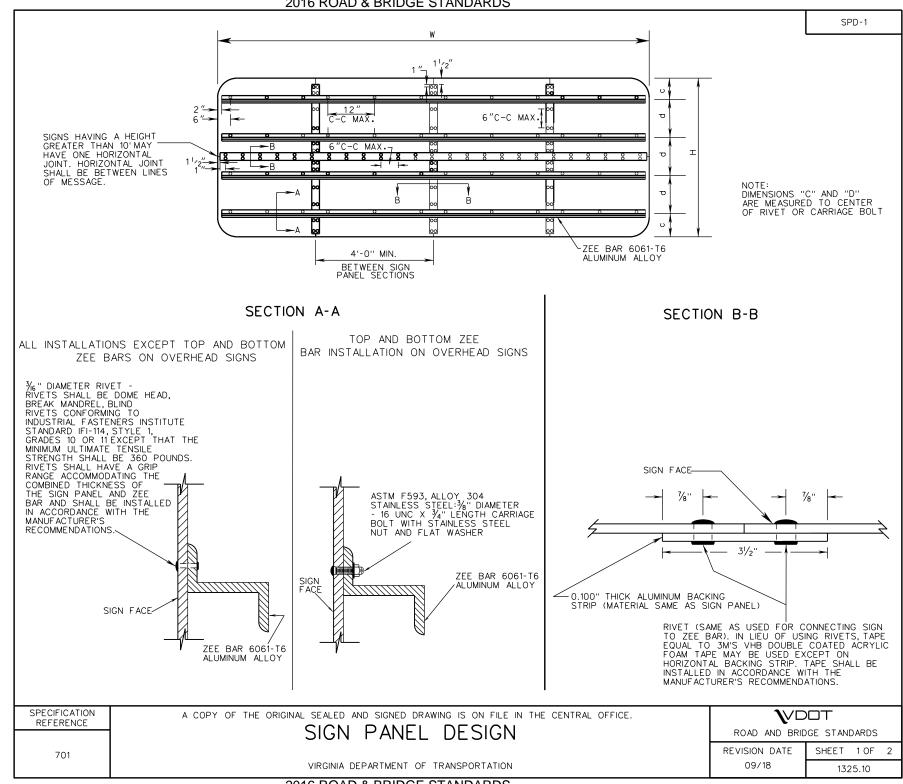
LUMINAIRE HANGER DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

700

SPECIFICATION

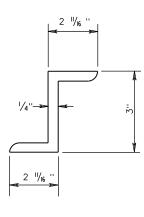
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SPD-1	
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SI	GN PANE	L DIMEN	SIONS	ZEE BAR	SIG	N PANEL	DIMENSI	ONS	ZEE BAR
W	Н	C *	d *	NO.	W	Н	C *	d *	NO.
12′	4 ′	14"	20"	2	26′	10′	18"	3′-6″	3
11′	5′	16"	28"	2	28′	10′	18"	3'-6"	3
10′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	30′	10′	18"	3'-6"	3
12′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	10′	9′	18"	3'-0"	3
14′	6'	12"	4'-0"	2	12′	9′	18"	3'-0"	3
16′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	14′	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
18′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	16′	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
20'	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	18′	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
22′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	20'	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
24'	6'	12"	4'-0"	2	22′	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
26′	6′	12"	4'-0"	2	24'	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
28'	6' 6'	12"	4'-0"	2	26′	9'	18"	3'-0"	3
30′ 10′	8'	12 <i>"</i>	4'-0"	2	28′	9' 9'	18" 18"	3'-0" 3'-0"	3
12'	8'	12"	3'-0" 3'-0"	3	30′ 12′	12'	18"	3'-0"	4
14'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	14'	12'	18"	3'-0"	4
16'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	16'	12'	18"	3'-0"	4
18'	8'	12"	3'-0"	3	18'	12'	18"	3'-0"	4
20'	8′	12"	3'-0"	3	20'	12'	21"	4'-3"	3
22'	8′	12"	3'-0"	3	22′	12'	21"	4'-3"	3
24'	8′	12"	3'-0"	3	24′	12′	21"	4'-3"	3
26′	8′	12"	3'-0"	3	26′	12′	21"	4'-3"	3
28′	8′	12"	3′-0″	3	28′	12′	21"	4'-3"	3
30′	8 ′	12"	3'-0"	3	30'	12′	21"	4'-3"	3
10′	10′	18"	3′-6″	3	14′	14′	18"	3'-8"	4
12'	10′	18"	3′-6″	3	16′	14′	18"	3'-8"	4
14′	10′	18"	3′-6″	3	18′	14′	18"	3'-8"	4
16′	10′	18"	3'-6"	3	20′	14'	18"	3'-8"	4
18'	10'	18"	3'-6"	3	22′	14'	18"	3'-8"	4
20'	10'	18"	3'-6"	3	24′	14'	18"	3'-8"	4
22'	10'	18"	3'-6"	3	26′	14'	18"	3'-8"	4
24'	10′	18"	3'-6"	3	28′	14′	18"	3'-8"	4
									•

SIG	N PANEL	DIMENSIO	NS	ZEE BAR
W	Н	C *	d *	NO.
30′	14′	18"	3'-8"	4
16'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
18'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
20'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
22'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
24'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
26'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
28'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
30'	16′	18"	3'-3"	5
VARIES	2'-6'	9"	12"	2



ZEE BAR

DIMENSIONS "c" AND "d" ARE MEASURED TO CENTER OF RIVET OR CARRIAGE BOLT

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 2 OF 2 REVISION DATE

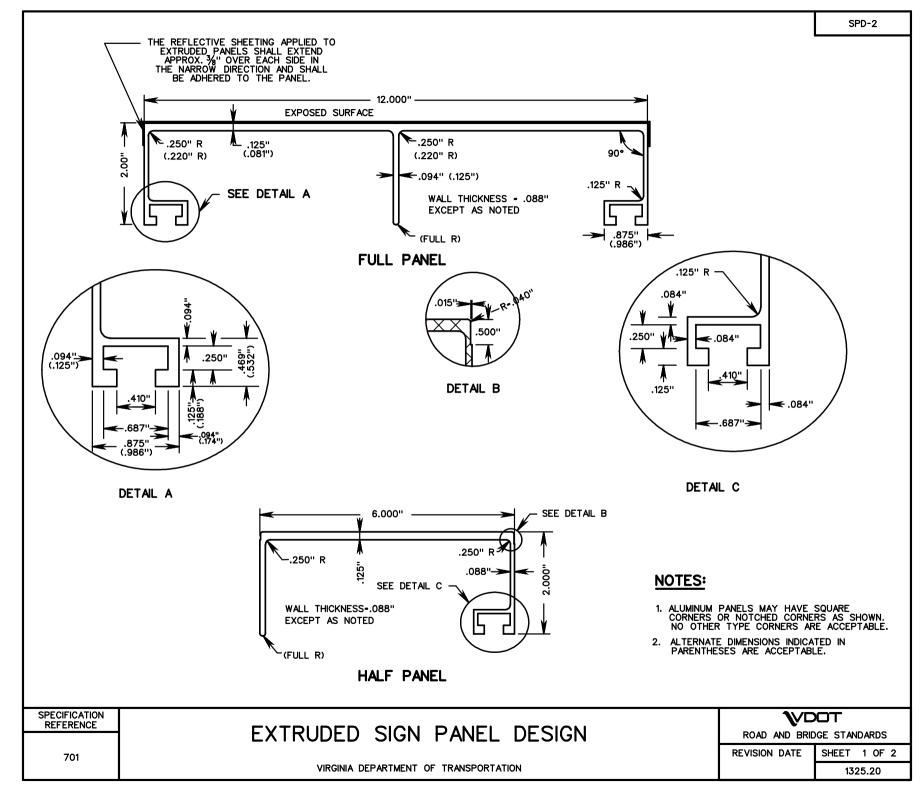
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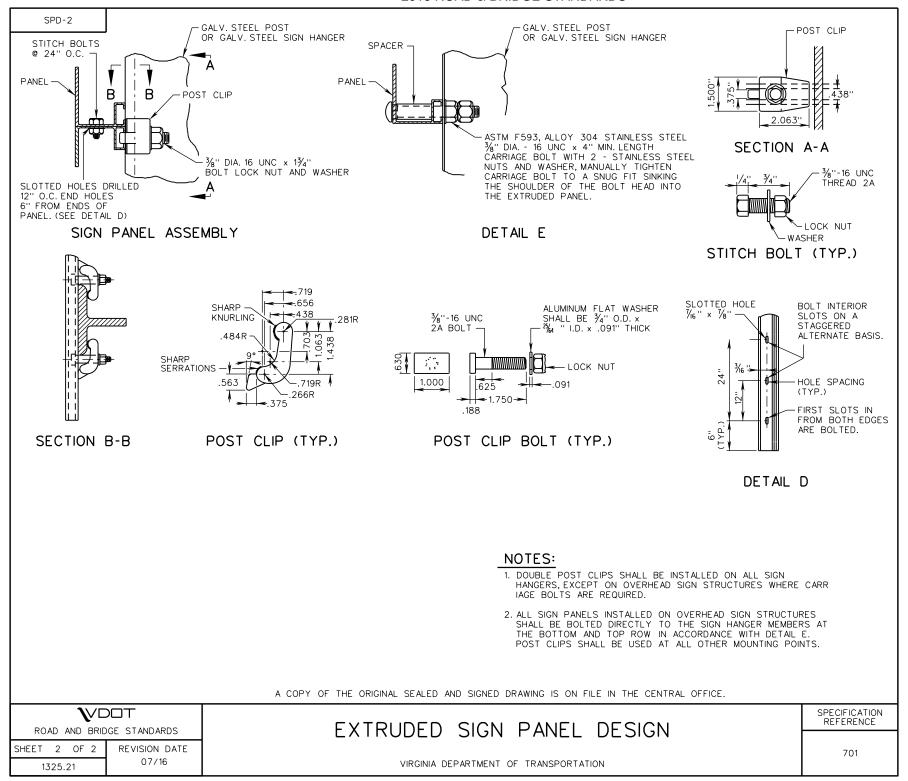
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SIGN PANEL DESIGN

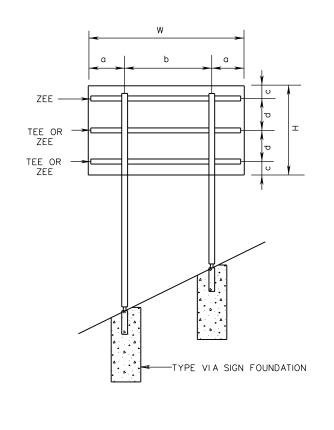
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE





SIGN PANEL DIMENSIONS	CLAMPS NO.
12' 4' 2'-0" 8'-0" 14" 20" 2 B 0 11' 5' 1'-6" 8'-0" 16" 28" 2 B 0 10' 6' 1'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 12' 6' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 <th>NN.</th>	NN.
12' 4' 2'-0" 8'-0" 14" 20" 2 B 0 11' 5' 1'-6" 8'-0" 16" 28" 2 B 0 10' 6' 1'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 12' 6' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 <th></th>	
11' 5' 1'-6" 8'-0" 16" 28" 2 B 0 10' 6' 1'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 12' 6' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2	0
10' 6' 1'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 12' 6' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
12' 6' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 1 B 1 14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	4
14' 6' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 B 0 16' 6' 3'-6" 9'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	4
18' 6' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 C 0 20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
20' 6' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 4'-0" 2 D 0 22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
22' 6' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
24' 6' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
26' 6' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
28' 6' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0 30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
30' 6' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 4'-0" 2 E 0	0
	0
10' 8' 1'-0" 8'-0" 12" 3'-0" 1 8 2	0
	8
12' 8' 2'-0" 8'-0" 12" 3'-0" 1 B 2	8
14' 8' 3'-0" 8'-0" 12" 3'-0" 1 B 2	8
16' 8' 3'-6 9'-0" 12" 3'-0" 3 B 0	0
18' 8' 4'-0" 10'-0" 12" 3'-0" 3 C 0	0
20' 8' 4'-6" 11'-0" 12" 3'-0" 3 C 0	0
22' 8' 4'-10" 12'-4" 12" 3'-0" 3 D 0	0
24' 8' 5'-4" 13'-4" 12" 3'-0" 3 D 0	0
26' 8' 5'-10" 14'-4" 12" 3'-0" 3 D 0	0
28' 8' 6'-3" 15'-6" 12" 3'-0" 3 E 0	0
30' 8' 6'-8" 16'-8" 12" 3'-0" 3 E 0	0
10' 10' 1'-0" 8'-0" 18" 3'-6" 1 B 2	8
12' 10' 2'-0" 8'-0" 18" 3'-6" 1 B 2	8
14' 10' 3'-0" 8'-0" 18" 3'-6" 1 B 2	8
16' 10' 3'-6" 9'-0" 18" 3'-6" 1 B 2	8
18' 10' 4'-0" 10'-0" 18" 3'-6" 3 C 0	0
20' 10' 4'-6" 11'-0" 18" 3'-6" 3 C 0	0
22' 10' 4'-10" 12'-4" 18" 3'-6" 3 C 0	U



SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

701

SIGN PANEL DESIGN

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

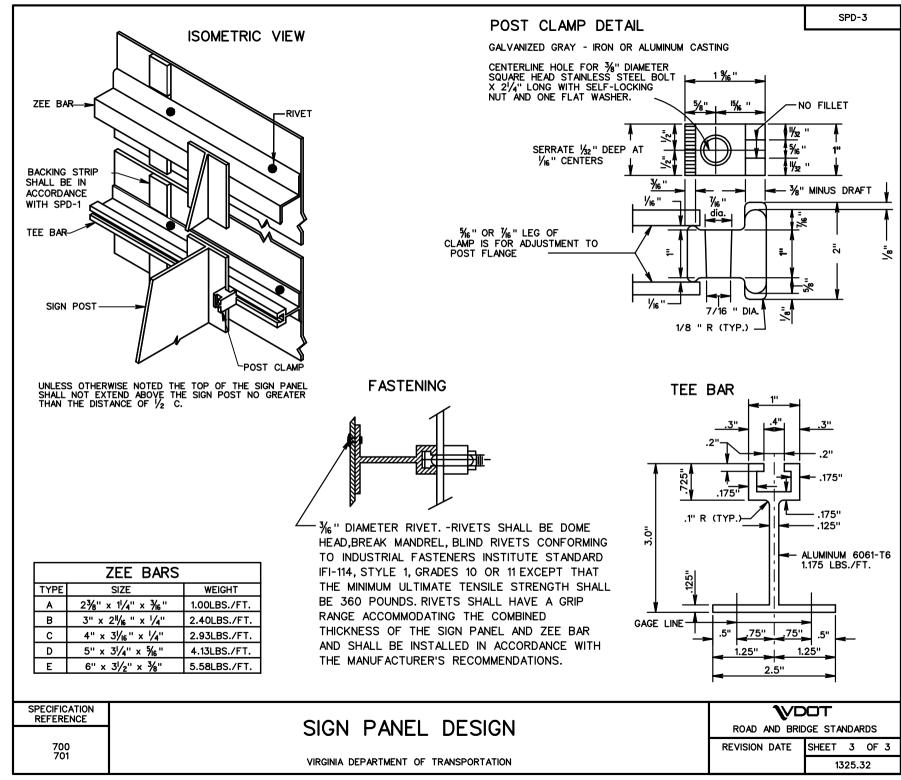
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

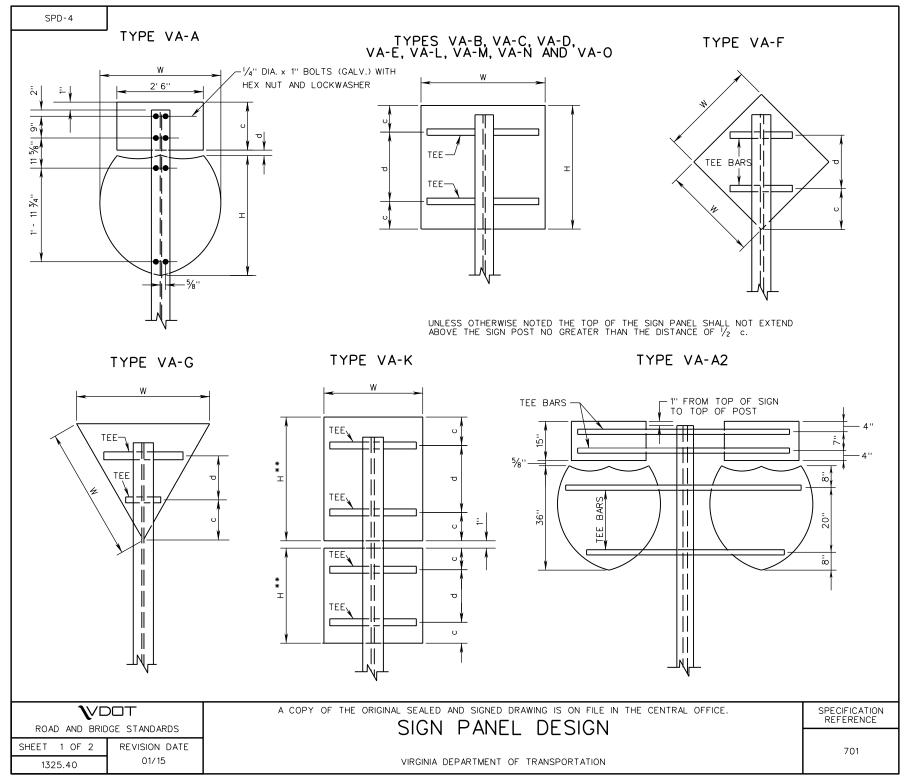
REVISION DATE

SHEET 1 OF 3

SPD-3

SPD	-3																		
	I PANEL		SIGN PA	NEL AT	L ATTACHMENT DETAILS SIGN PANEL SIGN PANEL SIGN PANEL							SIGN PANEL							
DIME	NS I ONS	4					BAR		CLAMPS	DIME	NSTONS						BAR		CLAMPS
W	H	a	b	С	d		SIZE	NO.	NO.	W	H	a	b	С	d	NO.	SIZE	NO.	NO.
24'	10′	5'-4"	13'-4"	18"	3'-6"	3	D	0	0	28'	14′	4'-2"	9'-10"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	18
26'	10′	5'-10"	14'-4"	18"	3'-6"	3	D	0	0	30'	14′	4'-6"	10'-6"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	18
28'	10′	6'-3"	15'-6"	18"	3'-6"	3	<u> D</u>	0	0	16'	16′	3'-6"	9'-0"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	16
30'	10′	7'-3"	15'-6"	18"	3'-6"	3	D	0	0	18'	16′	4'-0"	10'-0"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	16
10'	9'	1'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	20'	16′	2'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
12'	9'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	22'	16′	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
14'	9'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	2	8	24'	16′	3'-7"	8'-5"	18"	3'-3"	1	B	4	24
16'	9'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18"	3'-0"	3	С	0	0	26'	16'	3'-10"		18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
18'	9'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18"	3'-0"	3	С	0	0	28'	16′	4'-2"	9'-10"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
20'	9'	4'-6"	11'-0"	18"	3'-0"	3	С	0	0	30'	16′	4'-6"	10'-6"	18"	3'-3"	1	В	4	24
22'	9'	4'-10"	12'-4"	18"	3'-0"	3	D	0	0	VARIES	2'-6"	-	1	9"	12"	2	В	-	-
24'	9'	5'-4"	13'-4"	18"	3'-0"	3	D	0	0			1		w			1		
26'	9'	5'-10"	14'-4"	18"	3'-0"	3	D	0	0			-					1		
28'	9'	6'-10"	14'-4"	18"	3'-0"	3	D	0	0			_ 0	ь		Ь	٥.			
30'	9'	7′-10″	14'-4"	18"	3'-0"	3	D	0	0						_		1 ∤		
12'	12'	2'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	3	12		ZEE —	_				<u> </u>] 🔯	. 🚹	
14'	12'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3′-0″	1	В	3	12]							 		
16'	12'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	3	12]	TEE —	-		╡⊨		#] 	.	
18'	12'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18"	3'-0"	1	В	3	12]							Î=	I	
20'	12'	4'-6"	11'-0"	21"	4'-3"	3	В	0	0		TEE —			$\dashv \vdash$		╬═] 		
22'	12'	4'10"	12'-4"	21"	4'-3"	3	С	0	0								Jo		
24'	12'	5'-4"	13'-4"	21"	4'-3"	3	С	0	0		TEE —	-		ĦĦ		⇈▔	기 투	` ₩	
26'	12'	3'-10"	9'-2"	21"	4'-3"	1	В	2	12								_		
28'	12'	4'-2"	9'-10"	21"	4'-3"	1	В	2	12										
30'	12'	4'-6"	10'-6"	21"	4'-3"	1	В	2	12]									
14'	14'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	12]									
16'	14'	3'-6"	9'-0"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	12]					TA:	忻	•		
18'	14'	4'-0"	10'-0"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	12			L]	而					
20'	14'	4'-6"	11'-0"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	12			-		Ц.	1				
22'	14'	3'-0"	8'-0"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	18]					[*:				
24'	14'	3'-7"	8'-5"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	18]					<u>[_</u>	· .:.			
26'	14'	3'-10"	9'-2"	18"	3'-8"	1	В	3	18]		<u> </u>		YPE VIA	SIGN FOUN	DATION			
	V D													cr	PECIFIC	ATION			
BOAD	_	∟ I SE STANDAR	one					CI/	2NI	DANIE	בו עמ	ECICN					f	REFERE	NCE
	2 OF 3	REVISION																	
		REVISION 4/09						VIRC	INIA DEI	PARTMENT	OF TRANS	PORTATION						701	
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CENTERLINE HOLE FOR 3/8" DIAMETER

SQUARE HEAD STAINLESS STEEL BOLT x 21/4" LONG WITH SELF-LOCKING NUT AND ONE FLAT WASHER.

SERRATE 1/32" DEP AT 1/16" CENTERS

%6" OR %6" LEG OF CLAMP IS FOR -ADJUSTMENT TO POST FLANGE

%6 " DIA.

1/8" R (TYP.) -

DIA.

RIVETS SHALL BE DOME HEAD, BREAK MANDREL, BLIND RIVETS CONFORMING TO INDUSTRIAL FASTENERS INSTITUTE STANDARD IFI-114, STYLE 1, GRADES 10 OR 11 EXCEPT THAT THE MINIMUM ULTIMATE TENSILE STRENGTH SHALL BE 360 POUNDS. RIVETS SHALL HAVE A GRIP RANGE ACCOMMODATING THE COMBINED THICKNESS OF THE SIGN PANEL AND ZEE BAR AND SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S RECOMMENDATIONS.

3/6" DIAMETER RIVET →

SIGN

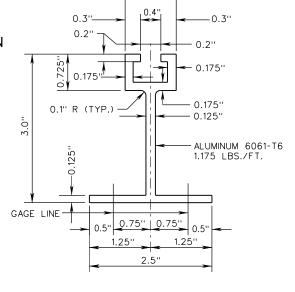
PANEL

TEE CROSS SECTION

TEE BAR SPACING CHART

FASTENING

STRUCTURE	SIGN PANEL				TEE 6061-T6		
TYPE	DIMENSIONS				2.5 x 3.0 @ 1.175 LB/FT.		
	W	Н	С	d	NUMBER	LENGTH	CLAMP
VA-A	3'	3'	1'-3''	5/8''	-	-	-
VA-B	4'	4'	1'-2''	1'-8''	2	3'-0''	4
VA-C	4'	5'	1'-3''	2'-6''	2	3'-0''	4
VA-D	5'	3'	0'-8''	1'-8''	2	4'-0''	4
VA-E	6'	5'	1'-3''	2'-6''	2	5'-0''	4
VA-F	4'	-	1'-8''	2'-4''	2	2'-10''	4
VA-G	5'	-	1'-8''	-	1 EACH	2'-10" & 1'-4"	4
VA-K	4'	5'	1'-3''	2'-6''	2	3'-0''	4
VA-K	4'	4'	1'-2''	1'-8''	2	3'-0''	4
VA-L	6'	6'	1'-6''	3'-0''	2	5'-0''	4
VA-M	5'	5'	1'-3''	2'-6''	2	4'-0''	4
VA-A2	6'	3'	-	-	4	5'-0"	-
VA-N	7'	7'	1'-0''	2'-6''	3	6'-0''	6
VA-O	13'	5'	1'-3''	2'-6''	2	4'-0''	4



1.0"

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

701

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SIGN PANEL DESIGN

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

****VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 2 OF 2

REVISION DATE 01/15

1325.41

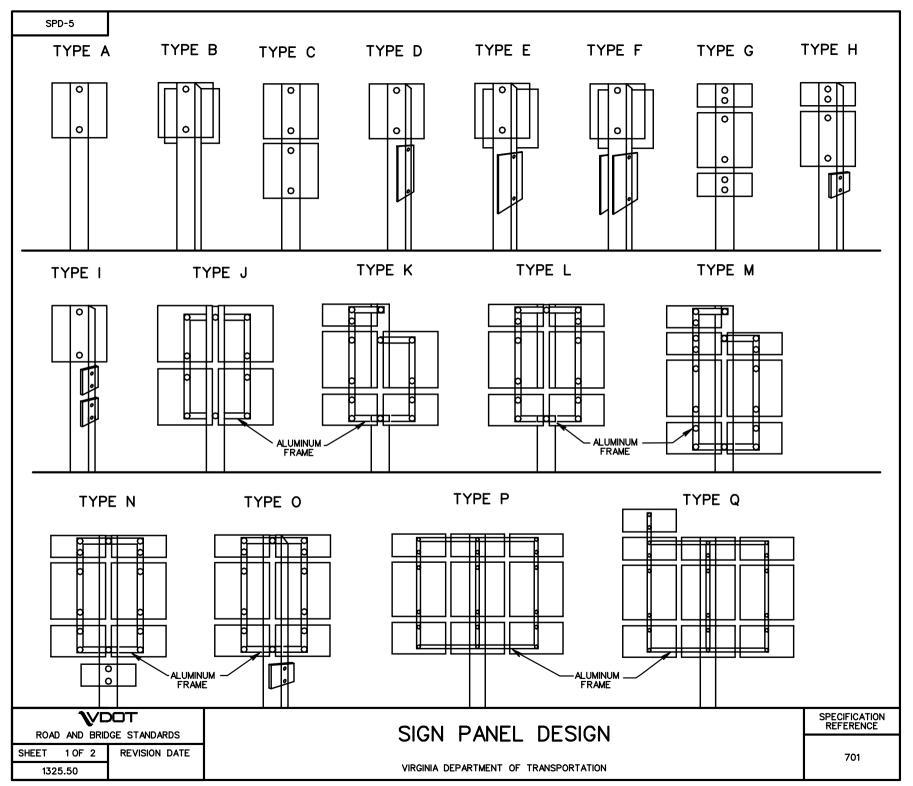
SPD-4

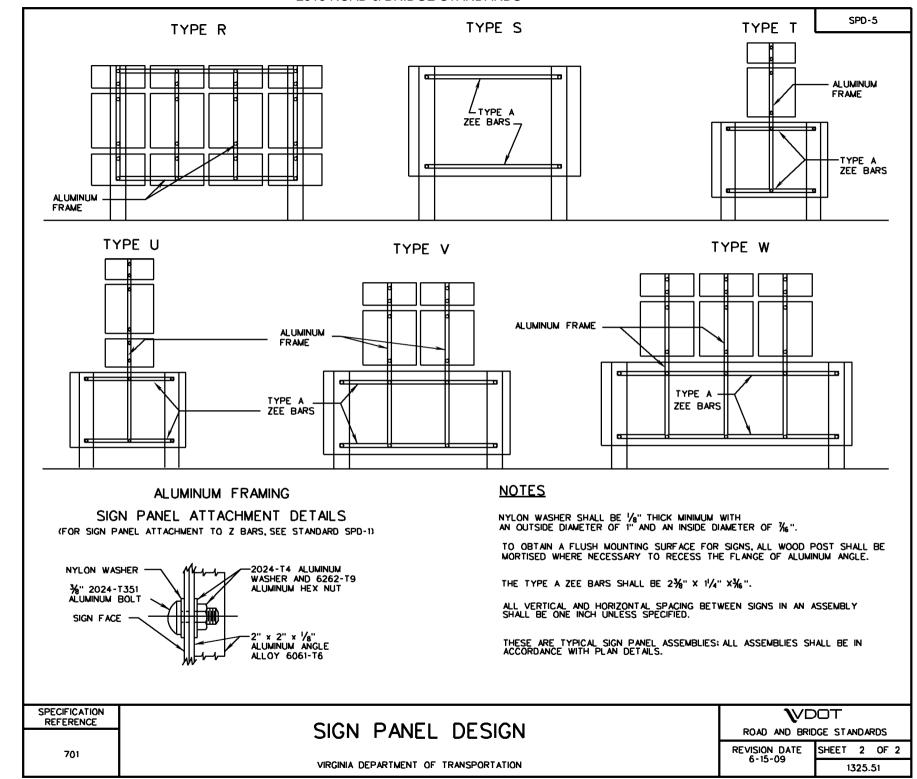
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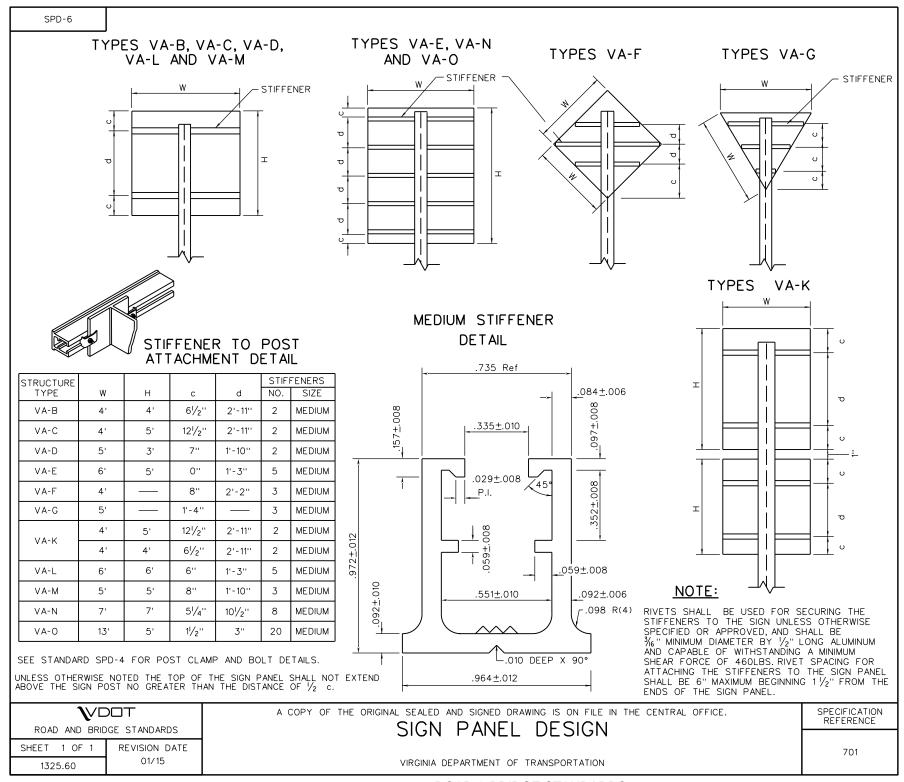
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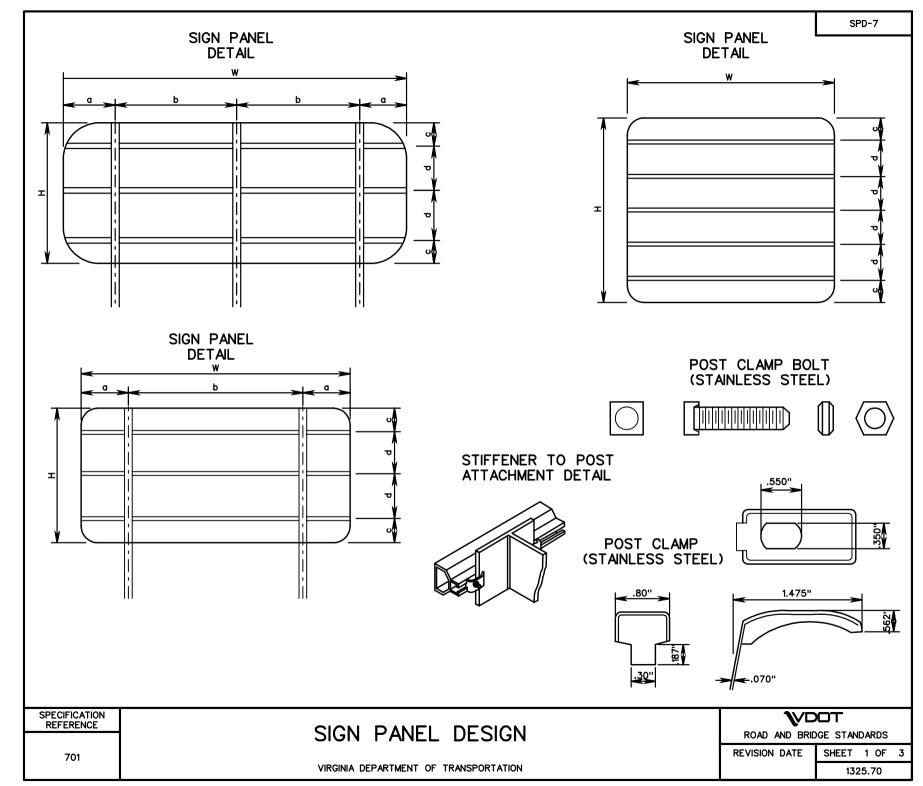
1/9

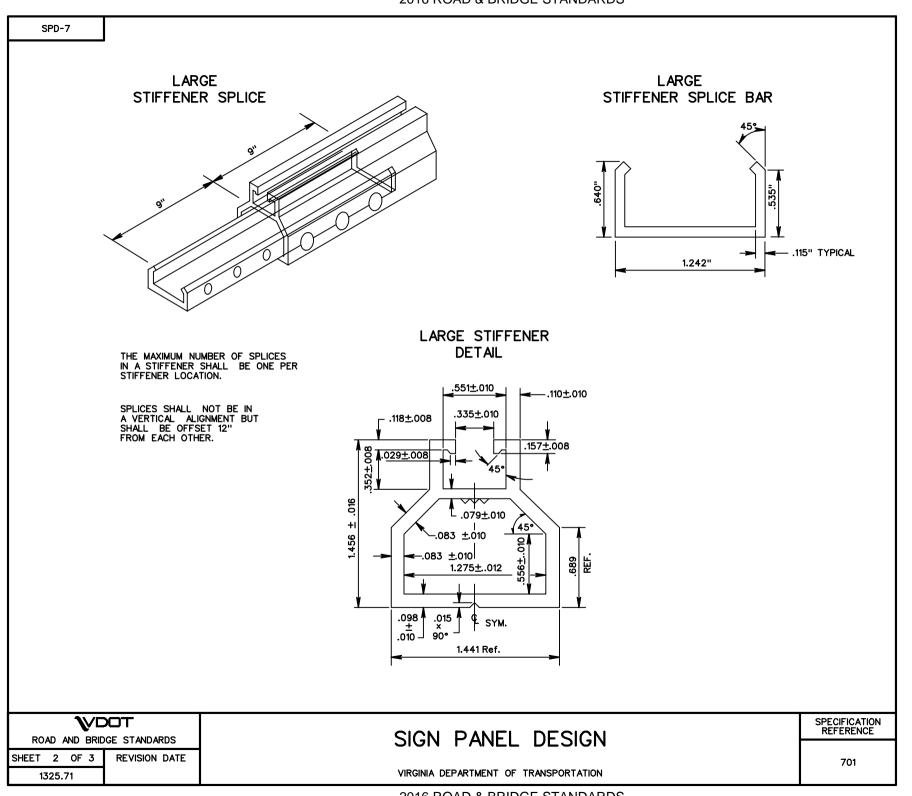
- 3/8" MINUS DRAFT









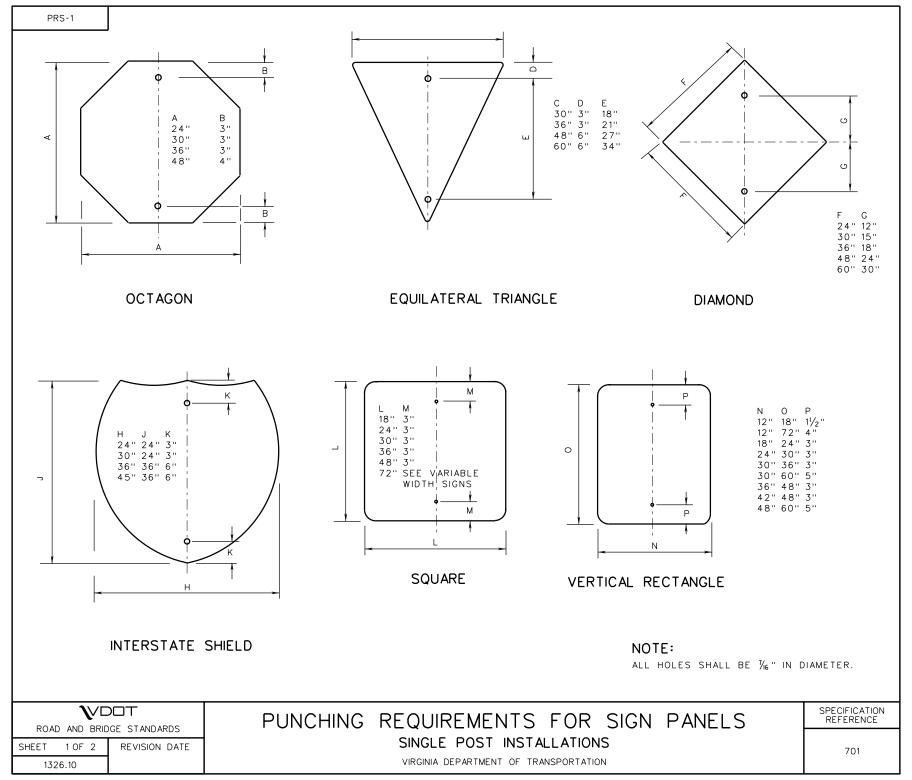


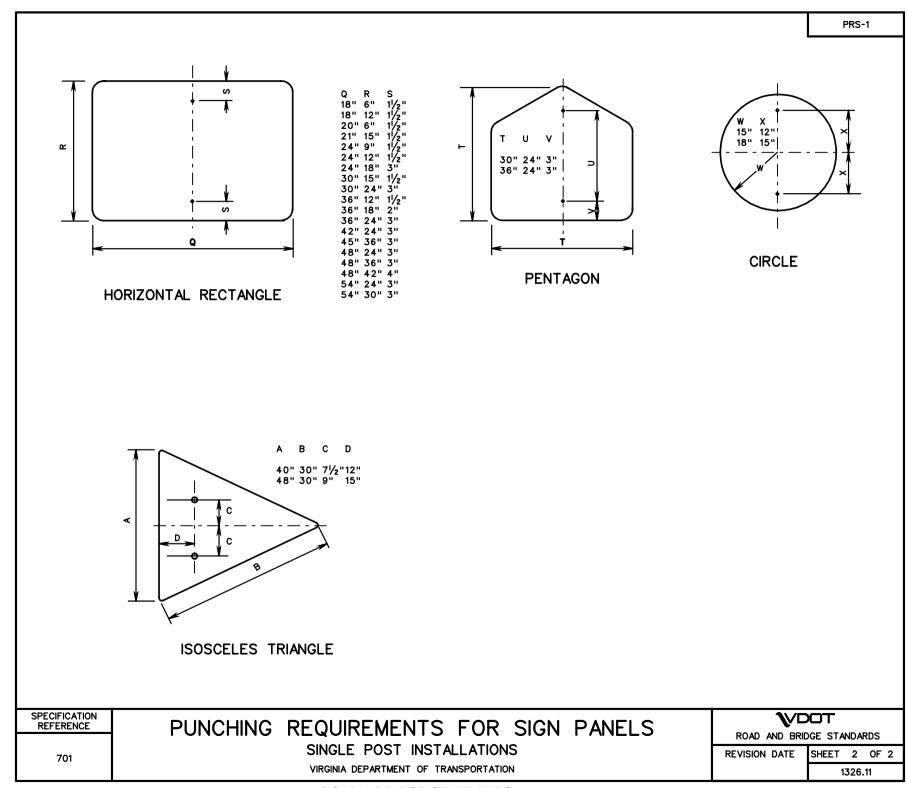
2010 KOAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS															
SIGN PANEL						SIGN PANEL SIGN PANEL ATTACHM		TACHMEN	ENT DETAILS SPD-7		,				
DIMENS	IONS					STI	FFENER	- OTMEN	2101/2					STIFFENER	
W	Н	1 a	b	С	d	NO.	SIZE	1 w	Н	1 a 1	b	С	d	NO. SIZE	
12'	4'	2'-0"	8'-0"	11 1/2"	2'-1"	2	LARGE	12'	10'	2'-0"	8'-0"	4"	2'-4"	5 LARGE	
11'	5′	1'-6"	8'-0"	11/2"	2'-0"	3	LARGE	14'	10'	2'-10"	8'-5"	6"	3'-0"	4 LARGE	
10'	6'	1'-0"	8'-0"	4"	1'-8"	4	LARGE	16'	10'	3'-2"	9'-7"	4"	2'-4"	5 LARGE	
12'	6'	2'-0"	8'-0"	11"	1'-8"	4	LARGE	18'	10'	3'-7"	10'-10"	0	1'-8"	7 LARGE	
14'	6'	2'-10"		0	3'-0"	3	LARGE	20'	10'	4'-0"	12'-0"	4"	1'-4"	8 LARGE	
16'	6'	3'-2"	9'-7"	0"	3'-0"	3	LARGE	22'	10′	4'-5"	13'-2"	4"	1'-2"	9 LARGE	
18'	6'	3'-7"	10'-10"	6"	1'-8"	4	LARGE	24'	10′	4'-10"	14'-5"	5"	10"	12 LARGE	
20'	6′	4'-0"	12'-0"	4"	1'-4"	5	LARGE	26'	10′	5'-2"	15'-7"	0	8"	16 LARGE	
22′	6'	4'-5"	13'-2"	1"	1'-2"	6	LARGE	10'	9'	1'-0"	8'-0"	4"	1'-8"	6 LARGE	
24'	6′	4'-10	14'-5"	3 "	11"	7	LARGE	12'	9'	2'-0"	8'-0"	4"	2'-1"	5 LARGE	
26'	6'	5'-2"	15'-7"	0"	8"	10	LARGE	14'	9'	2'-10"	8'-5"	0	3'-0"	4 LARGE	
10'	8'	1'-0"	8'-0"	8"	1'-8"	5	LARGE	16'	9'	3'-2"	9'-7"	1'-0"	2'-4"	4 LARGE	
12'	8'	2'-0"	8'-0"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	18'	9'	3'-7"	10'-10"	4"	1'-8"	6 LARGE	
14'	8'	2'-10"	8'-5"	1'-0"	3'-0"	3	LARGE	20'	9'	4'-0"	12'-0"	0	1'-6"	7 LARGE	
16'	8′	3'-2"	9'-7"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	22'	9'	4'-5"	13'-2"	5"	1'-2"	8 LARGE	
18'	8'	3'-7"	10′-10′	3"	1'-6"	6	LARGE	22'	9'	4'-5"	13'-2"	5"	1'-2"	8 LARGE	
20'	8'	4'-0"	12'-0"	3"	1'-6"	6	LARGE	24'	9'	4'-10"	14'-5"	4"	10"	11 LARGE	
22'	8'	4'-5"	13'-2"	6"	12"	8	LARGE	26'	9'	5'-2"	15'-7"	2"	8"	14 LARGE	
24'	8'	4'-10"		3"	9"	11	LARGE	12'	12'	2'-0"	8'-0"	2"	2'-1"	6 LARGE	
26′	8'	5'-2"	15'-7"	0"	8"	13	LARGE	14'	12'	2'-10"	8'-5"	0	3'-0"	5 LARGE	
10'	8'	1'-0"	8'-0"	8"	1'-8"	5	LARGE	16'	12'	3'-2"	9'-7"	2"	2'-4"	6 LARGE	
12'	8′	2'-0"	8'-0"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	18'	12'	3'-7"	10'-10"	2"	1'-8"	8 LARGE	
14'	8'	2'-10"	8'-5"	1'-0"	3'-0"	3	LARGE	20'	12'	4'-0"	12'-0"	8"	1'-4"	9 LARGE	
16'	8'	3'-2"	9'-7"	6"	2'-4"	4	LARGE	22'	12'	4'-5"	13'-2"	2"	1'-2"	11 LARGE	
18'	8' 8'	3'-7"	10'-10'	3"	1'-6"	6	LARGE	24'	12'	4'-10"	14'-5"	1/2"	11"	14 LARGE	
18' 20'	8'	3'-7"	10'-10" 12'-0"	3" 3"	1'-6"	6	L ARGE L ARGE	14'	14'	2'-10'	8'-5"	1'-0"	3'-0"	5 LARGE	
20 22'	8'	4'-5"	13'-2"	6"	12"	8	LARGE	16'	14'	3'-2"	9'-7"	0	2'-4"	7 LARGE	
24'	8'	4'-10"	14'-5"	3"	9"	11	LARGE		14'	3'-7"	10'-10"		1'-8"	9 LARGE	
26'	8,	5'-2"	15'-7"	0	8"	13	LARGE	20'	14'	4'-0"	12'-0"	4"	1'-4"	11 LARGE	
10'	10'	1'-0"	8'-0"	-	2'-0"			16'	16' 16'	3'-2" 3'-7"	9'-7"	1'-0" 6"	2'-4"	7 LARGE	
	10	1 -0	8 -0	0	2 -0	6	LARGE			3 -1	10'-10'	9"	1'-8"	10 LARGE 2 LARGE	
								VARTES	2 0			<u> </u>	12	Z LANGE	
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE														V DOT	
NEI ENEITOE	1				SIGN	PA	NEL	DESIGN	1				ROAD A	ND BRIDGE STANDAR	DS
701													REVISION	DATE SHEET 3	OF 3

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

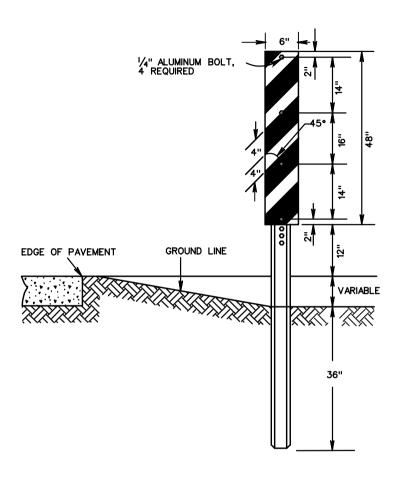
4/09

1325.72









NOTES:

SPECIAL DELINEATORS ARE MADE FROM ALUMINUM ALLOY, NOT LESS THAN 0.080 THICK CONFORMING TO ASTM B209, ALLOY 6061-T6 OR 5052-H38.

DELINEATORS EXTEND 1" ABOVE THE TOP OF THE POST.

DELINEATORS ARE REFLECTORIZED, AND IN ALL CASES, THE COLOR SHALL CONFORM TO THE COLOR OF THE EDGELINES, ALTERNATING WITH A BLACK STRIPE.

THE STRIPES SHALL SLOPE DOWN TOWARD THE CENTER OF ROADWAY.

DELINEATORS SHALL BE MOUNTED ON U-TYPE POSTS FABRICATED FROM ROLLED-RAIL STEEL 1.33 LB./FT. MINIMUM.

THE BOTTOM OF THE DELINEATOR PANEL SHALL BE 12" ABOVE THE PAVEMENT EDGE ELEVATION.

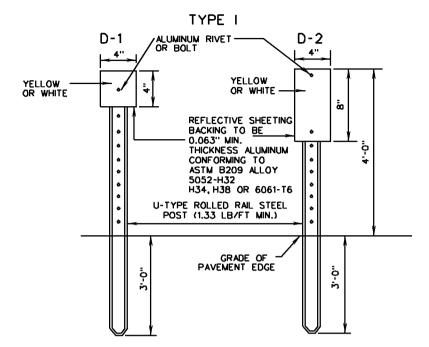
V DOT						
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS						
SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE						
132	7 10					

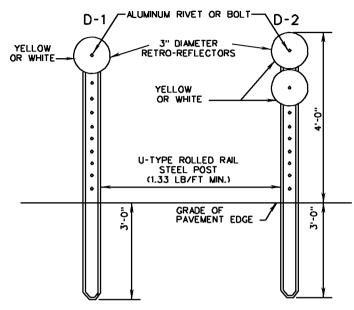
ROAD EDGE DELINEATOR

TYPICAL DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE





TYPE II

NOTES:

ROAD EDGE DELINEATORS ARE TO BE ERECTED TWO FEET BEYOND THE OUTER EDGE OF THE SHOULDER OR THE FACE OF UNMOUNTABLE CURB.

D-1 DELINEATORS SHALL BE PLACED ON THE RIGHT OF THROUGH ROADWAYS AT 528 FOOT SPACING WITH THE FOLLOWING EXCEPTIONS:

TANGENT ROADWAYS WHERE PAVEMENT MARKERS ARE INSTALLED WILL NOT REQUIRE THE INSTALLATION OF DELINEATORS.

LOCATIONS WHERE DELINEATORS ARE INSTALLED ON GUARDRAILS, PARAPETS OR BARRIERS ON THE RIGHT OF THE ROADWAY WILL NOT REQUIRE THE INSTALLATION OF ROAD EDGE DELINEATORS.

D-1 DELINEATORS SHALL BE PLACED ON AT LEAST ONE SIDE AND ON THE OUTSIDE CURVE OF INTERCHANGE RAMPS EXCEPT WHERE DELINEATORS ARE INSTALLED ON GUARDRAILS, PARAPETS OR BARRIERS. THE SPACING ALONG THE RAMPS SHALL BE AT 100' INTERVALS EXCEPT IN HORIZONTAL CURVES WHERE THE SPACING SHALL CONFORM TO THE CHART ON SPACING FOR HIGHWAY DELINEATORS.

 $\mbox{D-2}$ Delineators shall be placed on acceleration and deceleration lanes at 100' spacing.

THE COLOR OF DELINEATORS SHALL CONFORM TO THE COLOR OF THE ADJACENT EDGELINES.

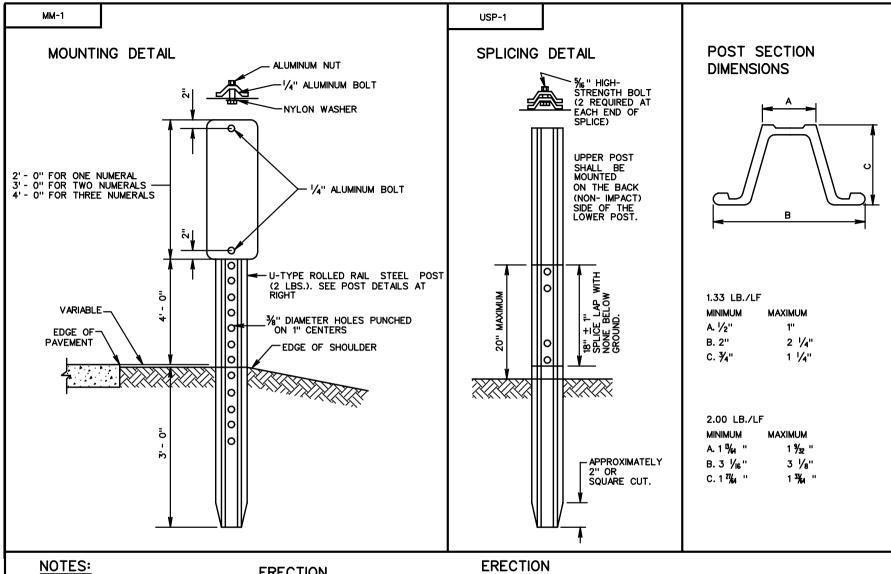
SPACING FOR HIGHWAY DELINEATORS ON HORIZONTAL CURVES

DISTANCE IN FEET ROUNDED TO THE NEAREST 5'.

RADIUS OF CURVE IN FEET	SPACING ON CURVE IN FEET
50	20
150	30
200	35
250	40
300	50
400	55
500	65
600	70
700	75
800	80
900	85
1000	90

SPACING FOR SPECIFIC RADII NOT SHOWN MAY BE INTERPOLATED FROM TABLE. THE MINIMUM SPACING SHOULD BE 20'. THE SPACING ON CURVES SHOULD NOT EXCEED 300'. IN ADVANCE OF OR BEYOND A CURVE, AND PROCEEDING AWAY FROM THE END OF THE CURVE, THE SPACING OF THE FIRST DELINEATOR IS 2S, THE SECOND IS 3S AND THE THIRD IS 6S BUT NOT TO EXCEED 300'. S REFERS TO THE DELINEATOR SPACING, IN FEET, FOR SPECIFIC RADII COMPUTED FROM THE FORMULA S-3 \(\int R-50 \)

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	INTERSTATE ROAD EDGE DELINEATORS	ROAD AND BRID	
702	TYPICAL DETAILS	REVISION DATE	SHEET 1 OF 1
-	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	6-15-09	1327.20



ERECTION

DRIVING CAP TO BE USED WHEN DRIVING POST.

PANEL TO BE FABRICATED OF ASTM B209 ALLOY 6061-T6 OR 5052-H38, 0.080 THICK.

TOP OF PANEL TO BE FLUSH WITH TOP OF POST.

MILEPOST MARKERS TO BE LOCATED IN LINE WITH DELINEATOR POSTS, EDGE OF SHOULDER OR BACK OF GUARDRAIL, IF PRESENT.

****VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS REVISION DATE SHEET 1 OF 1

1328.10

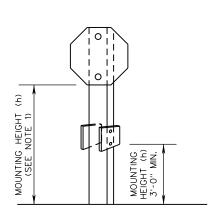
MILEPOST MARKERS & U-TYPE STEEL POST

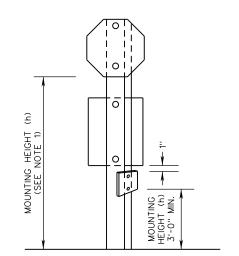
TYPICAL STRUCTURE DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

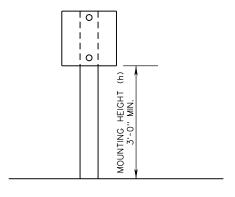
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE



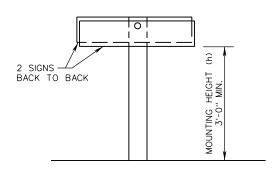




ONE WAY SIGNS ON EXIT RAMPS WITH STOP SIGN STOP OR YIELD SIGNS AND DO NOT ENTER SIGN (AT EXIT RAMPS ONLY)



WRONG WAY SIGNS/ DO NOT ENTER SIGNS (AT EXIT RAMPS ONLY)



ONE WAY SIGNS ON EXIT RAMPS

NOTES:

- 1. MOUNTING HEIGHT (h) SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH STP-1 SHEET 1 OF 12 EXCEPT AS NOTED ON THIS SHEET.
- 2. MOUNTING HEIGHTS (h) ARE MEASURED FROM BOTTOM OF SIGN PANEL TO ROADWAY ELEVATION AT EDGE OF TRAVELWAY OR TOP OF CURB.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE
1329.10 NEW 08/17

INTERCHANGE EXIT RAMP SIGNING DETAILS MOUNTING HEIGHTS OF SIGN INSTALLATIONS

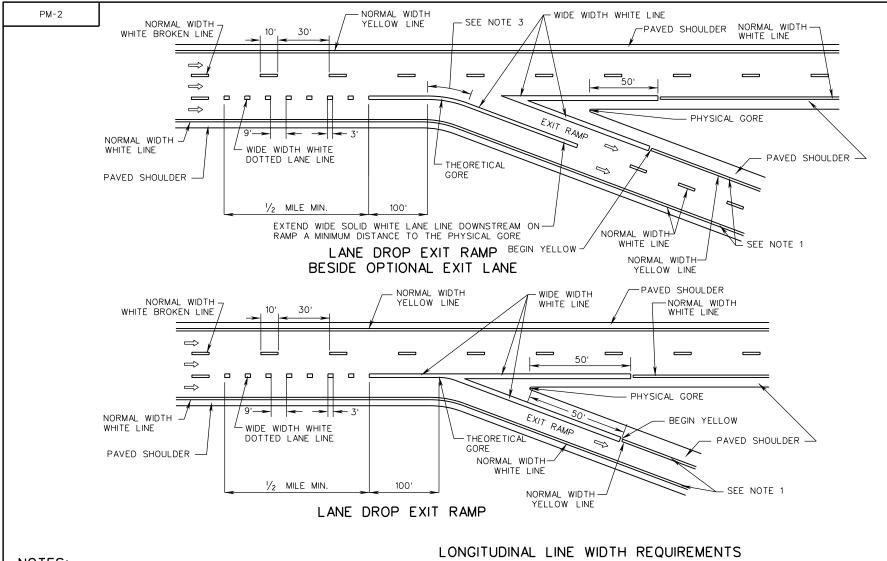
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

06/22

1330.10



NOTES:

- RAMP EDGE LINES SHALL HAVE THE SAME WIDTH AS EDGE LINES ON THE MAIN LINE, UP TO THE TERMINATION POINT SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 2. GORE AREA HATCHING (IF PROVIDED) SHALL BE AS PER STANDARD DRAWING PM-1.
- 3. SOLID LINE AT THEORETICAL GORE POINT OF A MULTILANE EXIT RAMP WITH OPTIONAL EXIT LANE SHALL BE CURVED TO MATCH RADIUS OF OFF RAMP (SHALL NOT BE SHARP CORNER).

WIDTH CATEGORY	LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS	NON-LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAYS	
NORMAL WIDTH LINES	SHALL BE 6"	NORMAL WIDTH LINES MAY BE 4" OR 6", AS PER CONTRACT DOCUMENTS	
WIDE WIDTH LINES	SHALL BE 12''	SHALL BE TWICE THE WIDTH OF THE ADJACENT NORMAL-WIDTH LINES	

V DOT						
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS						
SHEET 1 OF 1	REVISION DATE					
1330.20	06/22					

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING INTERCHANGE LANE DROPS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

704

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

PATTERNS OF LONGITUDINAL LINES

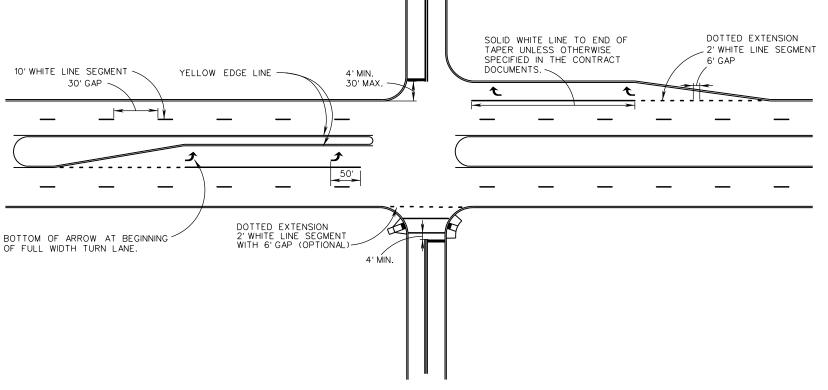
THRU LANES: USE BROKEN LINE (10' LINE SEGMENTS / 30' GAPS).

TAPERS MORE THAN 100': USE DOTTED EXTENSION (2' LINE SEGMENTS / 6' GAPS).

TAPERS 100' OR LESS: DO NOT USE DOTTED EXTENSION UNLESS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

NOTES:

- 1. STOP LINES SHALL BE 24 INCHES IN WIDTH.
- 2. ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE STANDARDS, THE MUTCD, AND THE VIRGINIA SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUTCD, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 3. THE LOCATION, WIDTH, AND TYPE OF THE PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 4. TURN ARROWS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SHEET 3.
- 5. CROSSWALK MARKINGS, IF PROVIDED, SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SHEET 4.
- 6. YELLOW EDGE LINES AT MEDIAN NOSES SHALL TERMINATE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SHEET 3.



SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

704

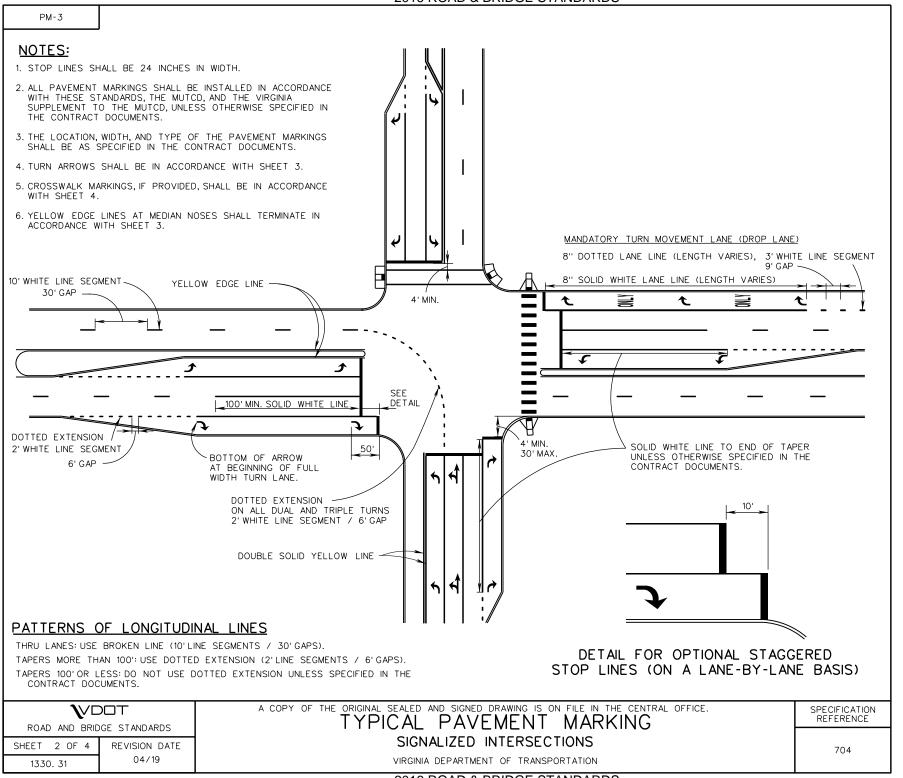
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING UNSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 04/19 SHEET 1 OF 4



TURN ARROWS

IF TURNS ARROWS ARE REQUIRED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS, THEY SHALL BE INSTALLED AS FOLLOWS:

TURN LANE LENGTH	NUMBER AND POSITION OF ARROWS
LESS THAN 100' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 1 ARROW	1 ARROW LOCATED AT THE BEGINNING OF THE SOLID LANE LINE.
100' TO 300' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 2 ARROWS	1 ARROW LOCATED AT BEGINNING OF FULL WIDTH TURN LANE. 1 ARROW LOCATED 50'BACK FROM STOP LINE OR END OF LANE LINE.
GREATER THAN 300' (EXCLUSIVE OF TAPER): 3 ARROWS	1 ARROW LOCATED AT BEGINNING OF FULL WIDTH TURN LANE. 1 ARROW LOCATED 50'BACK FROM STOP LINE OR END LANE LINE. 1 ARROW LOCATED AT MIDPOINT BETWEEN THE OTHER TWO ARROWS.

NOTES:

1. THE LOCATION, WIDTH, AND TYPE OF THE PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

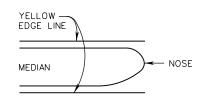
PM-3

- 2. WHEN "ONLY" WORD MARKINGS ARE USED, THESE MARKINGS SHALL BE SPACED MIDWAY BETWEEN THE TURN ARROWS.
- 3. CROSSWALK MARKINGS, IF PROVIDED, SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SHEET 4.

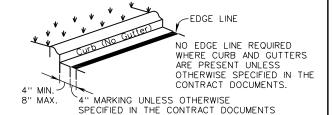
MANDATORY TURN MOVEMENT LANES (DROP LANE)

MARKINGS REQUIRED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

TURN ARROWS	1 ARROW LOCATED AT BEGINNING WIDE WHITE SOLID LANE LINE. 1 ARROW LOCATED 50' BACK FROM STOP LINE. 1 ARROW LOCATED AT MIDPOINT OF 8" WHITE SOLID LANE LINE.
ONLY WORD MARKINGS	SPACED MIDWAY BETWEEN ARROWS.



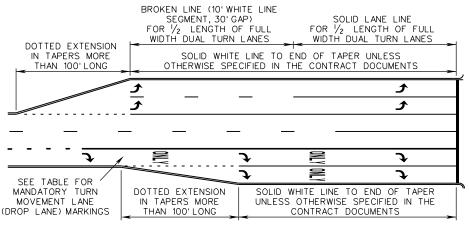
DETAIL FOR YELLOW EDGE LINES AT MEDIANS



DETAIL FOR LOCATION OF EDGE LINES ON CURB SECTIONS OF ROADWAY (NO GUTTER)

DETAIL FOR DOTTED EXTENSION THROUGH INTERSECTION AT DUAL TURN LANES

DUAL TURN LANES ADDED AT THE SAME TAPER LOCATION



DUAL TURN LANE ADDED ADJACENT TO A MANDATORY TURN MOVEMENT LANE (DROP LANE)

DETAIL FOR LANE LINE MARKINGS AT DUAL TURN LANES

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING

INTERSECTION DETAILS

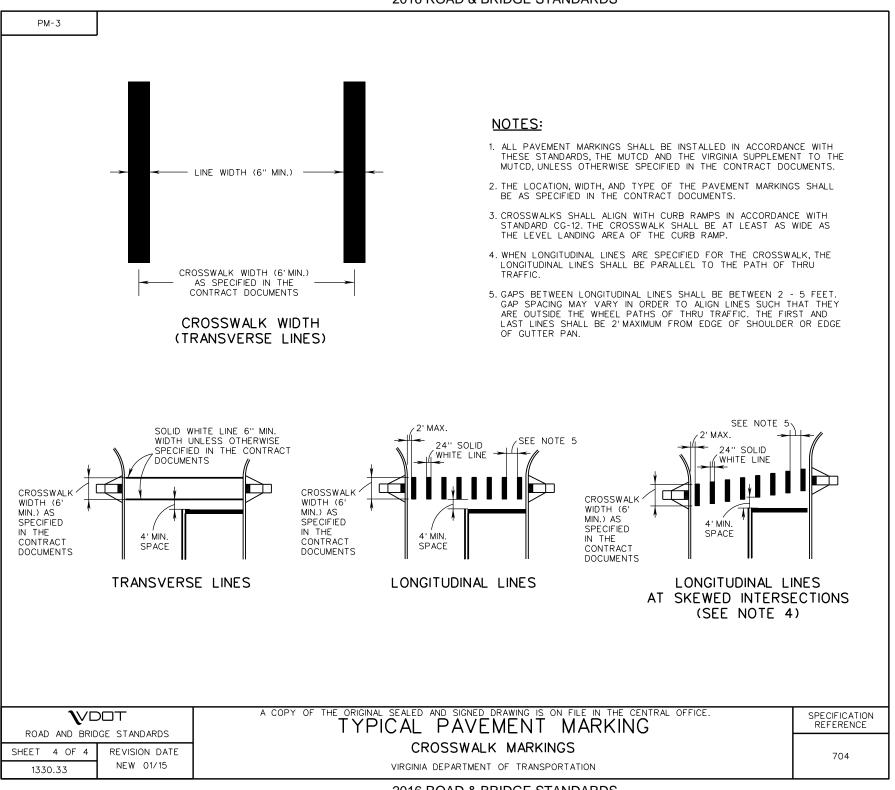
DOTTED EXTENSION 2" WHITE LINE

SEGMENT / 6" GAP

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 06/22 SHEET 3 OF 4

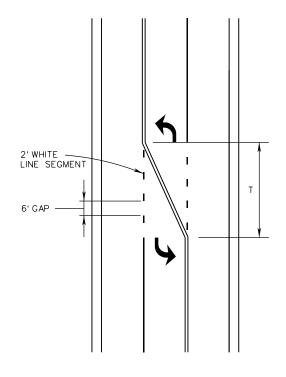


NOTES:

- 1. ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE STANDARDS, THE MUTCD, AND THE VIRGINIA SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUTCD, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 2. TAPER LENGTH SHALL BE PER THESE STANDARDS UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 3. TAPERS MORE THAN 100": USE DOTTED EXTENSION (2"LINE SEGMENTS / 6"GAPS).
 TAPERS 100" OR LESS: DO NOT USE DOTTED EXTENSION UNLESS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 4. TURN ARROWS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH PM-3.
- 5. LONGITUDINAL LINES SHALL BE 4" WIDE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

TAPER LENGTH (T) TABLE

		Ī			
SPEED	TAPER RATIO	10 FT TURN LANE WIDTH	11 FT TURN LANE WIDTH	12 FT TURN LANE WIDTH	
≤ 30 MPH	8:1	80'	90'	100'	
> 30 MPH	15:1	150'	175'	200'	



SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

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A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING
LEFT TURN PAVEMENT MARKED MEDIAN

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

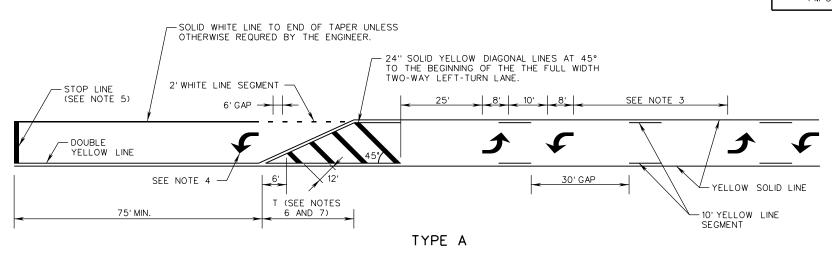
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

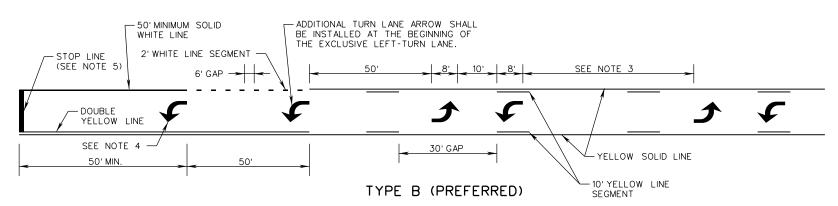
REVISION DATE | SHEET 1 OF 2

04/19

1330.50







NOTES:

- ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE STANDARDS, THE MUTCD, AND THE VIRGINIA SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUTCD, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 2. LONGITUDINAL LINES SHALL BE 4" WIDE UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 3. TYPICAL SPACING BETWEEN OPPOSING TURN ARROWS SHALL BE 1000 FEET. SPACING CAN BE INCREASED OR DECREASED AS DETERMINED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 4. TURN ARROWS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH PM-3.

- 5. STOP LINES SHALL BE 24 INCHES IN WIDTH. STOP LINES SHALL ONLY BE USED AT SIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS OR ON STOP-CONTROLLED APPROACHES.
- 6. REFER TO THE TAPER LENGTH TABLE ON SHEET 1 FOR "T". TAPER LENGTH SHALL BE AS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 7. TAPERS MORE THAN 100': USE DOTTED EXTENSION (2'LINE SEGMENTS / 6'GAPS). TAPERS 100'OR LESS: DO NOT USE DOTTED EXTENSION UNLESS SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 2 OF 2 REVISION DATE

1330.51 04/19

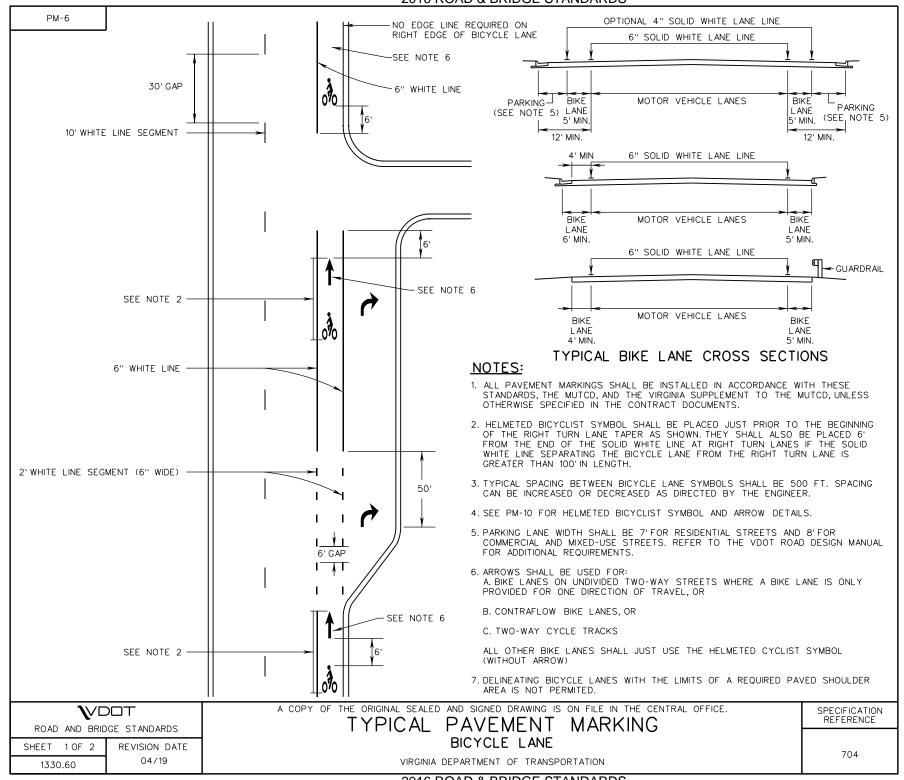
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING

TWO-WAY LEFT-TURN LANE
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

704



704

BICYCLE LANE AND MARKED SHARED LANE

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

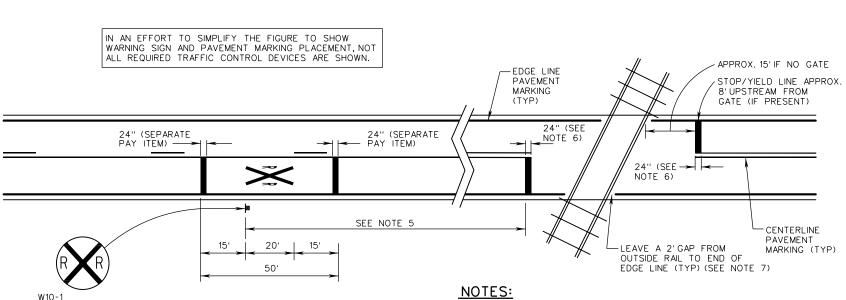
REVISION DATE

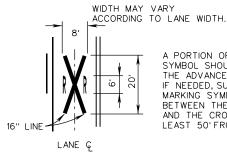
04/19

SHEET 2 OF 2

1330.61

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS	TITI C	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE		
SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE	TITLE			
	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION			





704

A PORTION OF THE PAVEMENT MARKING SYMBOL SHOULD BE DIRECTLY OPPOSITE THE ADVANCE WARNING SIGN (W10-1). IF NEEDED, SUPPLEMENTAL PAVEMENT MARKING SYMBOLS MAY BE PLACED BETWEEN THE ADVANCE WARNING SIGN AND THE CROSSING, BUT SHOULD BE AT LEAST 50' FROM THE STOP OR YIELD LINE.

NOTES:

- 1. ALL PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL BE INSTALLED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THESE STANDARDS, THE MUTCD, AND THE VIRGINIA SUPPLEMENT TO THE MUTCD, UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 2. ON MULTI-LANE ROADS THE TRANSVERSE BANDS SHALL EXTEND ACROSS ALL APPROACH LANES, AND INDIVIDUAL RAILROAD CROSSING (RXR) SYMBOLS SHALL BE USED IN EACH APPROACH LANE.
- 3. SEE PM-10 FOR RAILROAD CROSSING (RXR) SYMBOLS DETAILS.
- 4. REFER TO THE MUTCD FOR SIGNING REQUIREMENTS AT PASSIVE GRADE CROSSINGS (NO AUTOMATED TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES).
- 5. THE PLACEMENT OF THE GRADE CROSSING ADVANCE WARNING (W10-1) SIGN SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 2C.05 AND TABLE 2C-4 (CONDITION B) OF THE MUTCD.
- 6. YIELD LINES MAY BE USED INSTEAD OF STOP LINES AT PASSIVE GRADE CROSSINGS WITH YIELD SIGNS INSTALLED.
- 7. ALL EDGE LINES SHALL EXTEND WITHIN TWO FEET OF THE OUTSIDE RAIL, EXCEPT LINES SHALL TERMINATE AT THE STOP OR YIELD LINE IF THE CROSSING IS SIGNED WITH A W10-5 HUMPED XING SIGN.
- 8. EXTEND RXR SYMBOL MARKINGS 6 INCHES FROM THE EDGE OF PAVEMENT TO 8 INCHES FROM THE CENTER LINE OF THE ROADWAY OR POSTION THE MARKINGS TO ACCOMODATE FUTURE PLACEMENT OF CENTER AND EDGE LINE PAVEMENT MARKINGS WHERE THESE MARKINGS DO NOT EXIST.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

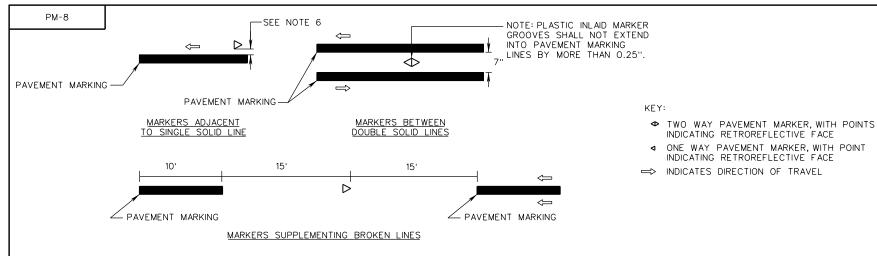
TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKING **SPECIFICATION** REFERENCE RAILROAD - HIGHWAY GRADE CROSSING

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

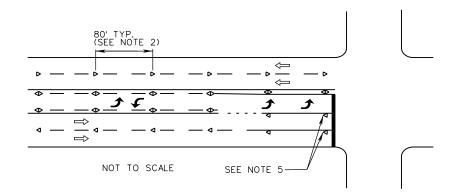
 \mathbb{V} DOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE 04/19

SHEET 1 OF 1 1330.70



GENERAL PLACEMENT



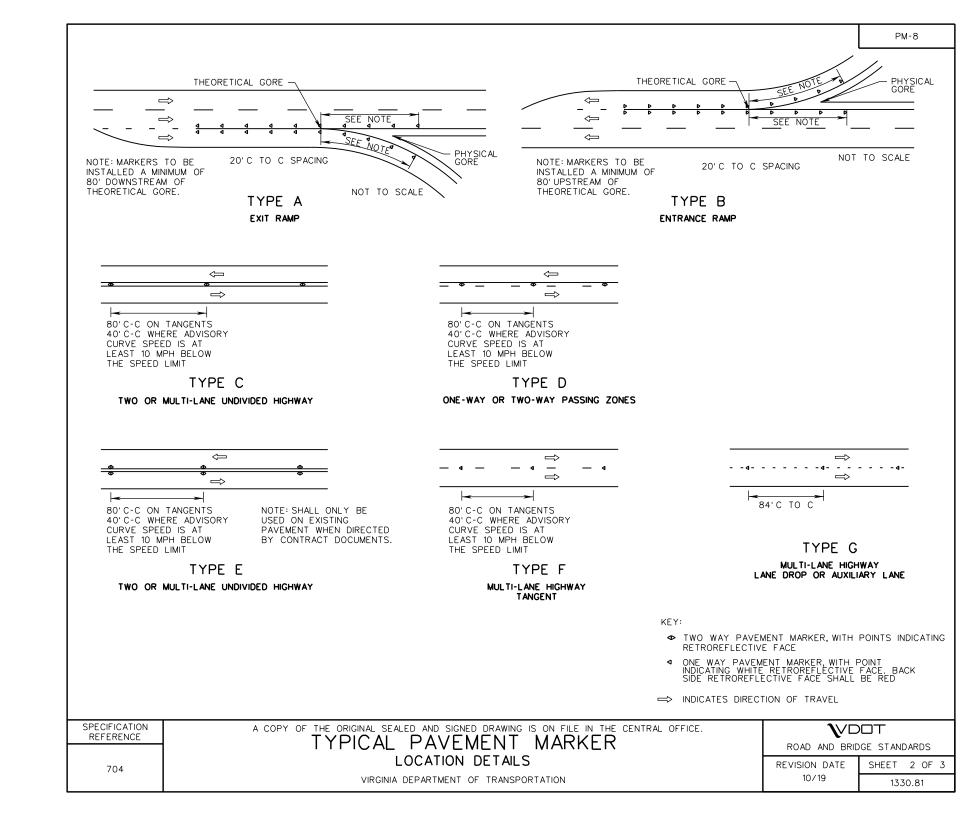
TWO-WAY LEFT TURN LANE AND CENTER LANE LEFT TURN

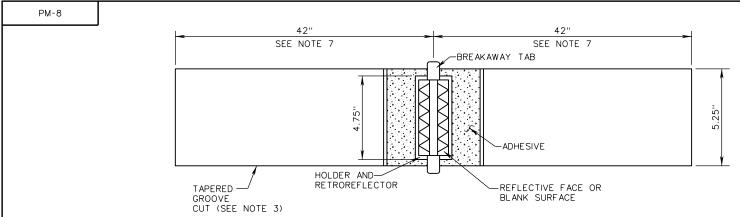
NOTES:

- EXACT LOCATIONS OF THE MARKERS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
- 2. TYPICAL SPACING SHALL BE 80'C-C. 40'C-C SPACING SHALL BE USED ON HORIZONTAL CURVES WITH A CURVE ADVISORY SPEED AT LEAST 10 MPH BELOW THE POSTED OR STATUTORY SPEED LIMIT, UNLESS OTHERWISE SHOWN IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. SEE SHEET 2 FOR SPECIFIC TYPICALS.
- 3. PAVEMENT MARKERS SHALL BE THE SAME COLOR AS THE ADJACENT PAVEMENT MARKING. THE COLOR OF THE BACKSIDE OF PAVEMENT MARKERS SHALL BE AS SHOWN IN THE TABLE BELOW.
- 4. INLAID PAVEMENT MARKERS SHALL BE OMITTED ON BRIDGE DECKS UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.
- 5. INLAID PAVEMENT MARKER GROOVES SHALL NOT ENCROACH INTO OR BEYOND THE STOP LINE.
- 6. PLASTIC INLAID MARKER GROOVES SHALL BE 1"- 2" FROM MARKING EDGE WHEN PLACED ADJACENT TO SINGLE SOLID LINE.

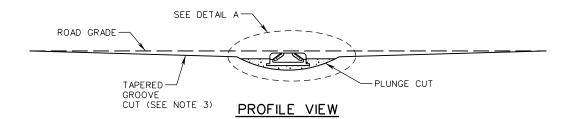
PAVEMENT MARKER COLOR							
MARKER T	YPE	BACKSIDE COLOR					
	WHITE INLAID	RED					
ONE WAY TRAFFIC	TEMPORARY	BLANK					
	YELLOW INLAID	BLANK					
TWO WAY TRAFFIC	ALL TYPES	MATCH ADJACENT PAVEMENT MARKING					

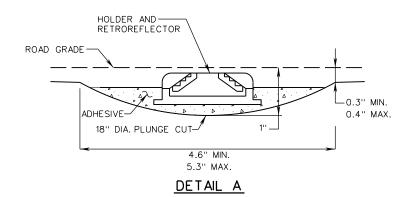
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS		a copy of the original sealed and signed drawing is on file in the central office. TYPICAL PAVEMENT MARKER	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
SHEET 1 OF 3	REVISION DATE	LOCATION DETAILS	704
1330.80	10/19	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	, , ,





PLAN VIEW - TANGENT SECTIONS





NOTES:

- LAYOUT, SPACING, AND COLOR OF INLAID PAVEMENT MARKERS SHALL BE AS PER SHEETS 1 AND 2 OF 3.
- WHEN INSTALLED IN EXISTING PAVEMENT, ALL GROOVE EDGES SHALL BE AT LEAST 2 INCHES FROM ANY SEAM OR PAVEMENT JOINT.
- 3. GROOVE CUTS MAY BE TAPERED OR BEVELED. TAPERED CUTS SHALL START AT ROAD LEVEL ON EACH END AND TAPER AT A FIXED RATE AS SHOWN ON THE PROFILE VIEW. BEVELED GROOVE CUTS SHALL BE AT A CONSTANT 0.3"-0.4" DEPTH.
- 4. GROOVE AND PLUNGE CUT SHALL BE CLEAN AND DRY PRIOR TO PLACEMENT OF ADHESIVE.
- 5. THE EPOXY ADHESIVE SHALL BE THOROUGHLY MIXED UNTIL IT IS UNIFORM IN COLOR, AND APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS.
- 6. MARKER SHALL BE INSTALLED AS PER MANUFACTURER'S INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS WITH THE BREAKAWAY TABS RESTING ON THE PAVEMENT SURFACE. THE EPOXY SHALL BE FILLED TO THE LEVEL OF THE TOP OF THE MARKER HOLDER. EPOXY SHALL NOT TOUCH THE RETROREFLECTOR.
- TOTAL GROOVE LENGTH MAY BE SHORTENED TO 54" ON SHARP CURVES IF APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
- 8. GROOVES SHALL NOT OVERLAP WITH LOOP DETECTOR WIRES.

A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 3 OF 3 REVISION DATE

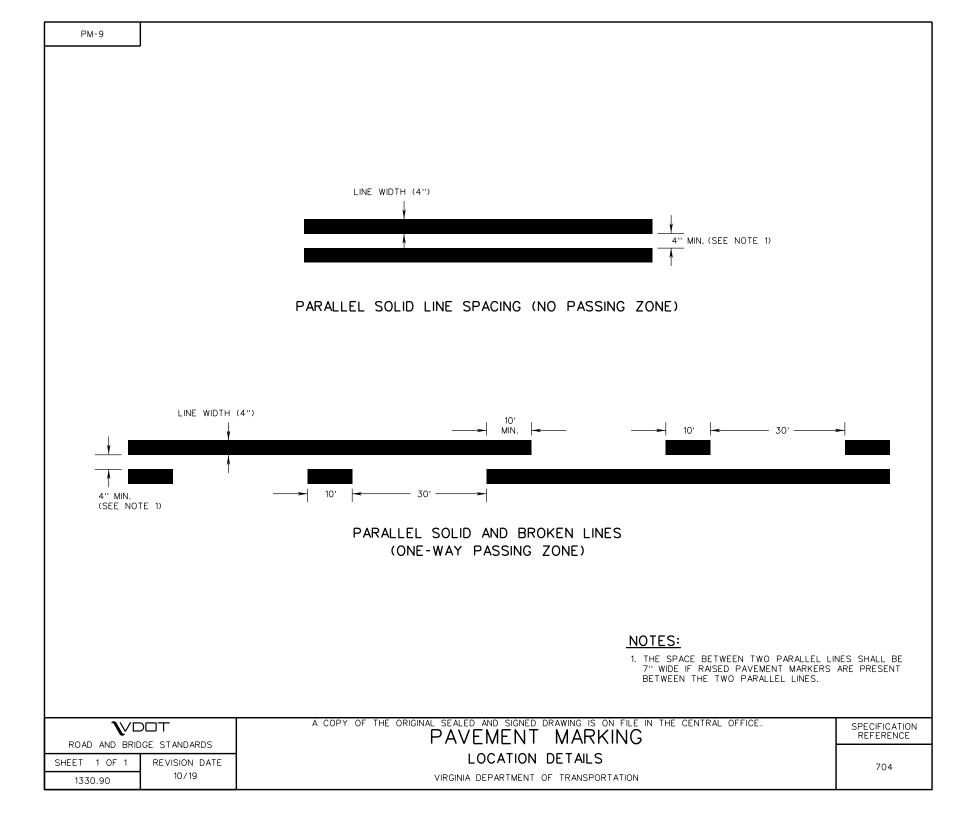
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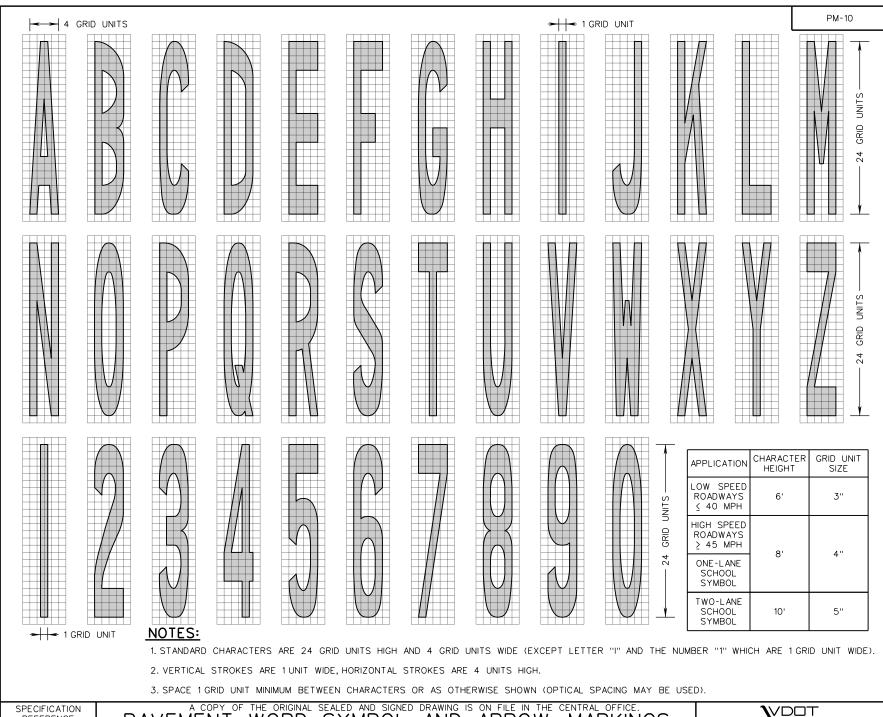
A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

700





PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

LETTERS AND NUMERALS DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

 ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

 REVISION DATE NEW 01/15
 SHEET 1 OF 15 1340.10

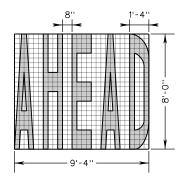
PM-10

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF PAVEMENT WORD MARKINGS				
. 505110	PAINT APPLICATION			CATION
LEGEND	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	6' HIGH	8' HIGH
AHEAD	17.5	30.5	42.0	75.0
AREA	14.0	24.5	33.0	59.0
BINE	13.0	23.0	28.5	51.0
BUMP	15.0	26.5	33.0	59.0
EAST	13.0	22.5	33.0	59.0
ENDS	15.0	27.0	33.0	59.0
FT	5.0	9.0	15.0	27.0
HUMP	14.5	25.5	33.0	59.0
LANE	13.5	23.5	33.0	59.0
	11.0	20.0	33.0	59.0
MERGE	19.0	34.0	42.0	75.0
MPH	11.0	19.5	24.0	43.0
NO NO	8.0	13.5	15.0	27.0
NORTH	17.5	30.5	42.0	75.0

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF PAVEMENT WORD MARKINGS					
	PAINT APPLICATION		ERADICATION		
LEGEND	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	6' HIGH	8' HIGH	
ONLY	12.0	21.5	30.5	53.5	
PED	11.0	19.0	24.0	43.0	
RIGHT	14.5	26.0	37.5	67.0	
SCHOOL	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	34.5 (ONE LANE)	(SEE NOTES 1 AND 2)	91.0 (ONE LANE)	
SIGNAL	15.5	28.0	46.5	83.0	
SLOW	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0	
SOUTH	16.5	29.0	42.0	75.0	
STOP	12.5	22.5	33.0	59.0	
	6.0	10.5	15.0	27.0	
TURN	13.5	24.0	33.0	59.0	
U\$	7.0	12.5	15.0	27.0	
WEST	14.0	24.5	33.0	59.0	
XING	12.0	21.0	28.5	51.0	
YIELD	13.5	24.0	37.5	67.0	

NOTES:

- 1. ONE-LANE APPLICATION OF "SCHOOL" SYMBOL IS 8' HIGH. WHEN INSTALLED IN A SINGLE LANE WITH A WIDTH LESS THAN 10.5', THE LETTERS SHALL BE SEPARATED BY THREE INCHES. WHEN INSTALLED IN A SINGLE LANE WITH A WIDTH GREATER THAN 10.5', THE LETTERS SHALL BE SEPARATED BY FOUR INCHES.
- 2. TWO-LANE APPLICATION OF "SCHOOL" SYMBOL IS 10' HIGH WITH PAINT APPLICATION AREA OF 53.5 SQ.FT. AND ERADICATION AREA OF 193.0 SQ.FT.
- 3. NON-LINEAR ERADICATION AREA IS BASED ON A "THEORETICAL BOX" DEFINED BY THE OUTERMOST LIMITS OF THE NON-LINEAR PAVEMENT MARKING THAT INCLUDES BOTH THE PAINTED AND NON-PAINTED AREAS THAT ENCOMPASS THE TOTAL WORD MESSAGE OR SYMBOL. SEE EXAMPLE.
- 4. ON UNDIVIDED ROADWAYS, SYMBOL AND MESSAGE PAVEMENT MARKINGS SHALL NOT EXTEND BEYOND THE CENTERLINE INTO OPPOSING TRAVEL LANES.



ERADICATION AREA = 8'-0" x 9'-4" ≈ 74.7 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (8'LETTERS)



ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 2 OF 15

REVISION DATE NEW 01/15 PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

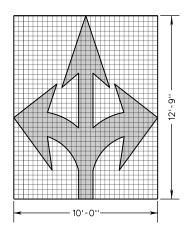
WORDS DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF SYMBOLS AND ARROWS			
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	PAINT APPLICATION	ERADICATION
Ŷ	THRU ARROW	12.0	32.0
SOR A	SINGLE TURN ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT)	17.5	51.0
OR P	DOUBLE TURN ARROW (LEFT/THROUGH OR RIGHT/THROUGH)	28.5	96.0
\Diamond	TRIPLE TURN ARROW (LEFT/THROUGH/RIGHT)	37.5	127.5
₩	DOUBLE TURN ARROW ARROW (LEFT/RIGHT)	27.0	80.0
₩ OR ₩	LANE-REDUCTION ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT)	44.0	99.0
^	WRONG-WAY ARROW	24.0	133.5
9	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT)	20.5	81.0
4	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT/THROUGH)	31.0	114.5
4	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (LEFT/THROUGH/RIGHT)	39.5	195.0
	FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS (THROUGH/RIGHT)	31.5	142.0
0	OPTIONAL OVAL FOR FISH-HOOK LANE-USE ARROW FOR ROUNDABOUTS	3.5	4.5
♦	HOV DIAMOND SYMBOL (ASPHALT SURFACE)	11.5	39.0
♦	HOV DIAMOND CONTRAST SYMBOL (CONCRETE SURFACE)	35.5	70.0
	YIELD LINE TRIANGLE (1' x 1.5')	0.75 (EACH)	1.5 (EACH)
V	YIELD LINE TRIANGLE (2' x 3')	3.0 (EACH)	6.0 (EACH)

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF SYMBOLS AND ARROWS				
SYMBOL	DESCRIPTION	PAINT APPLICATION	ERADICATION	
f	BICYCLIST THRU ARROW	5.0	12.0	
₩ OR ₩	BICYCLIST TURN ARROW (LEFT OR RIGHT)	9.5	29.0	
000	HELMETED BICYCLIST SYMBOL	6.5	20.0	
	SHARED LANE MARKING SYMBOL	10.0	31.5	
	SMALL YIELD AHEAD TRIANGLE	26.0	78.0	
W	LARGE YIELD AHEAD TRIANGLE	37.0	120.0	
X	RAILROAD CROSSING SYMBOL	60.0	160.0	
	INTERNATIONAL SYMBOL OF ACCESSIBILITY - SPECIAL SIZED	22.0	22.5	



ERADICATION AREA = 12'-9" x 10'-0" ≈ 127.5 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (TRIPLE TURN ARROW)

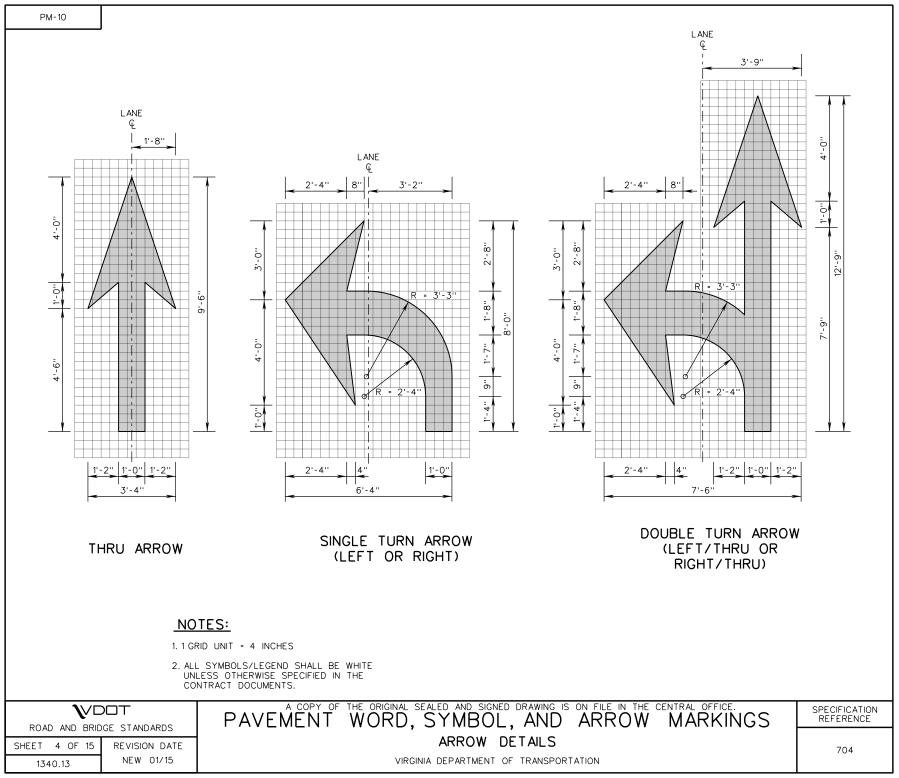
PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

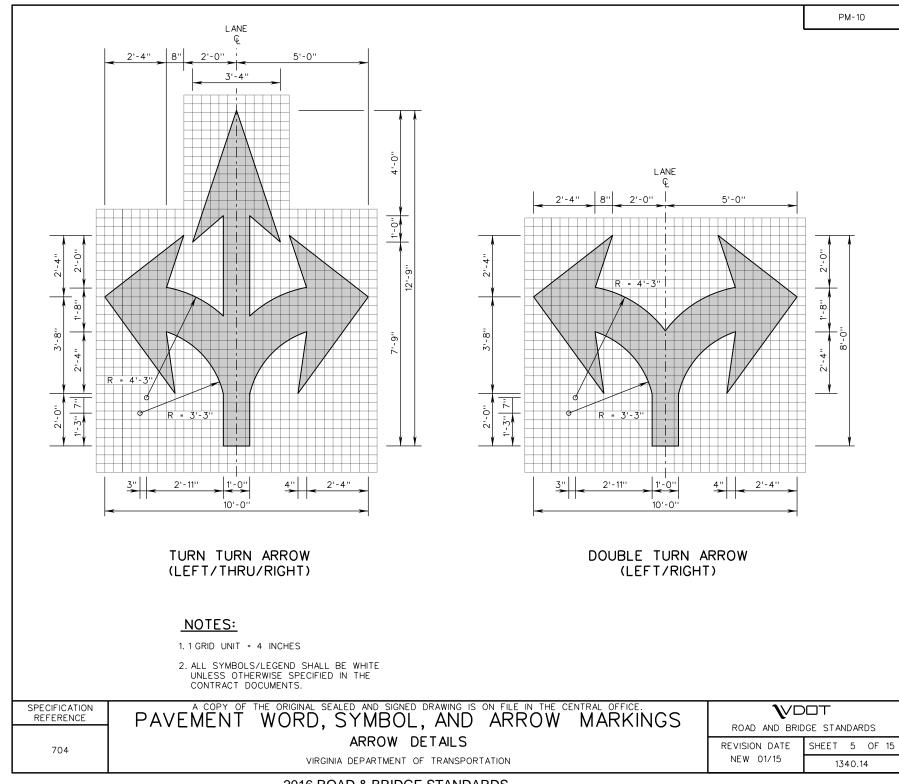
SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF SYMBOLS AND ARROWS

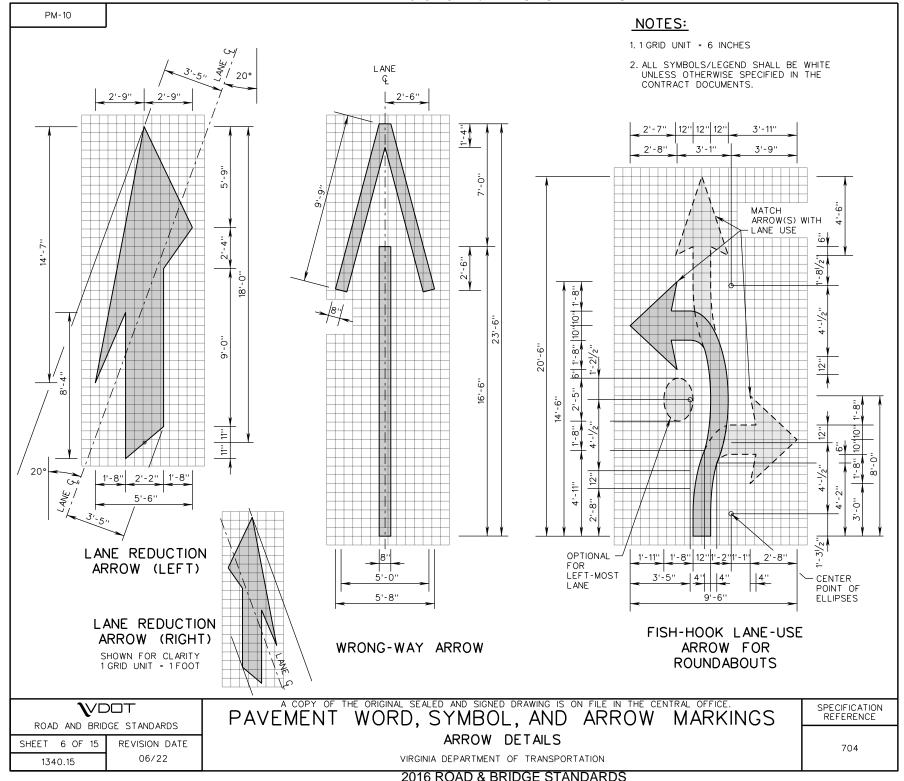
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

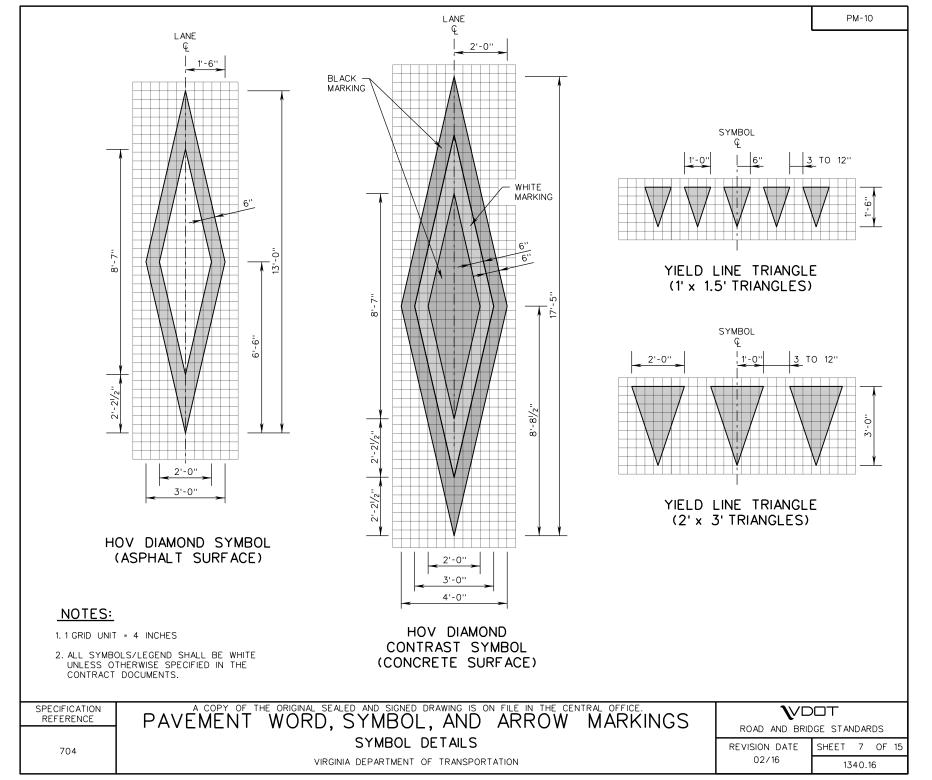
ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

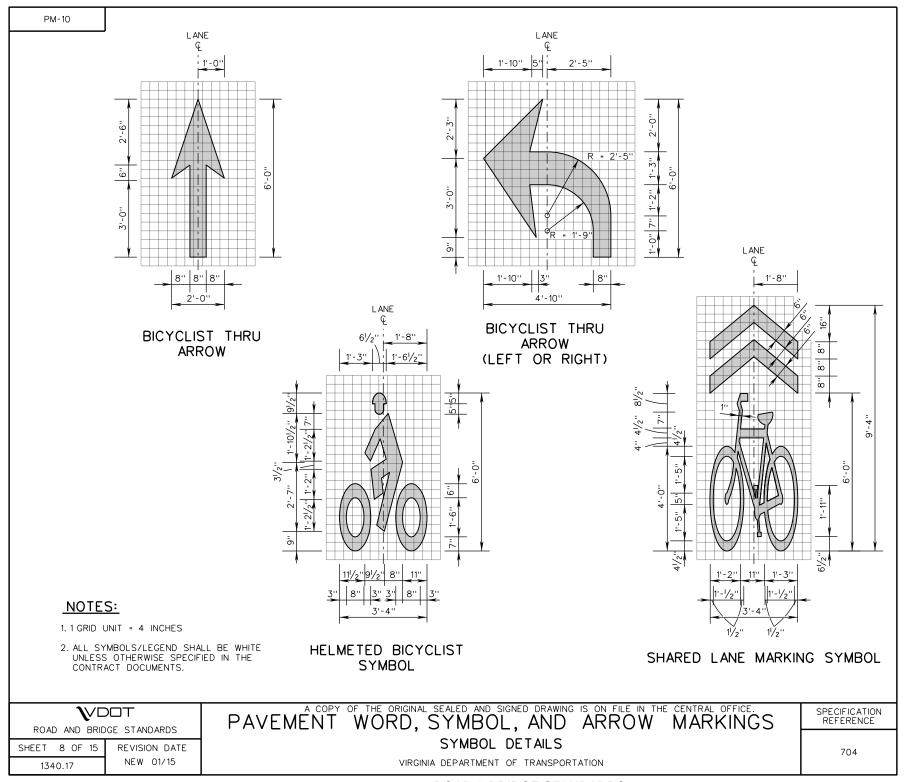
REVISION DATE 02/16 SHEET 3 OF 15



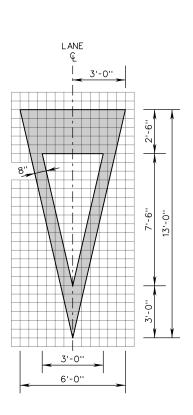




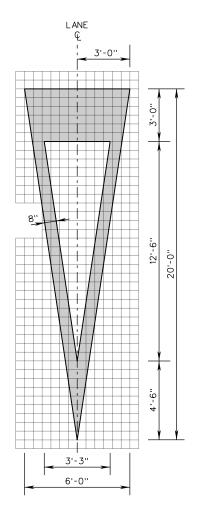




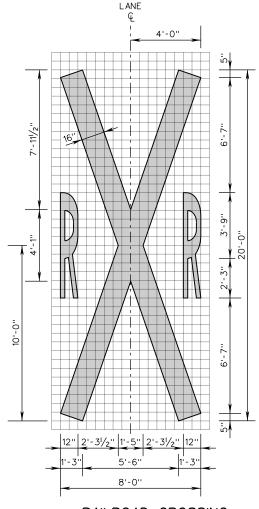
- 1. 1 GRID UNIT = 6 INCHES
- 2. ALL SYMBOLS/LEGEND SHALL BE WHITE UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED IN THE CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.



YIELD AHEAD TRIANGLE - SMALL



YIELD AHEAD



TRIANGLE - LARGE

RAILROAD CROSSING **SYMBOL**

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS SYMBOL DETAILS

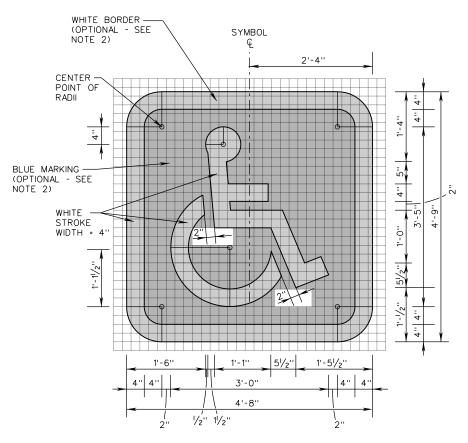
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

****VDOT ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

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INTERNATIONAL SYMBOL OF ACCESSIBILITY -SPECIAL SIZED

NOTES:

1. 1 GRID UNIT = 2 INCHES

2. BLUE MARKING AND WHITE BORDER SHALL BE OMITTED EXCEPT WHERE SPECIFIED IN CONTRACT DOCUMENTS.

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

SHEET 10 OF 15 REVISION DATE
1340.19 04/19

PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

SYMBOL DETAILS

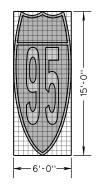
VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

REFERENCE

SPECIFICATION

704

SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF ROUTE SHIELD SYMBOLS								
	DESCRIPTION	PAINT	APPLICA	ΓΙΟΝ	ERADICATION			
	SYMBOL HEIGHT			20.0 FT	15.0 FT	17.5 FT	20.0 FT	
95	2 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD (ON LIGHT OR DARK PAVEMENT)	72.0	98.0	128.0	90.0	122.5	160.0	
264	3 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD (ON LIGHT OR DARK PAVEMENT)	90.0	122.5	160.0	112.5	153.5	200.0	
	1 OR 2 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD			•		ERADICATION T 17.5 FT 20.0 FT 122.5 160.0 153.5 200.0 122.5 160.0 153.5 200.0 122.5 160.0	•	
1 1501 1501	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	27.5	37.5	49.0	90.0		100 5	160.0
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	90.0		160.0	
(100)	3 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD							
1	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	37.5	50.5	66.0	112.5	ERADICATION T 17.5 FT 20.0 F 122.5 160.0 153.5 200.0 153.5 200.0 153.5 200.0 153.5 200.0 122.5 160.0	200.0	
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	112.5		200.0	
ବିଲି ବିଲ	2 DIGITS VA PRIMARY RTE SHIELD							
1 (48) (48)	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	27.5	37.0	48.5	90.0	ERADICATION 17.5 FT 20 122.5 1 153.5 2 122.5 1 153.5 2 122.5 1	160.0	
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	30.0		100.0	
694	3 DIGITS VA PRIMARY RTE SHIELD							
l 1254/ 1254/	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	37.0	50.5	65.5	112.5	122.5	200.0	
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	112.5	100.0	200.0	
	3 DIGITS VA SECONDARY RTE SHIELD							
1 626 626	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	30.0	41.0	53.5	90.0	122.5	160.0	
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	90.0	122.5	160.0	30.0	122.0	100.0	
9999	4 DIGITS VA SECONDARY RTE SHIELD			•				
(8500)	ON LIGHT PAVEMENT	31.0	42.0	55.0	112.5	153.5	200.0	
	ON DARK PAVEMENT	112.5	153.5	200.0	2.0		200.0	



ERADICATION AREA = 15'-0" x 6'-0" ≈ 90.0 SQ.FT.

THEORETICAL BOX ERADICATION AREA EXAMPLE (15' SYMBOL HEIGHT)

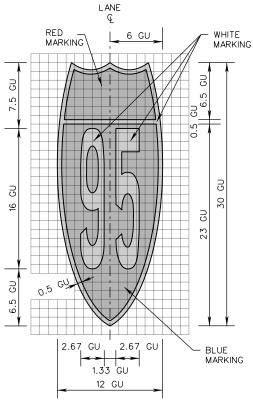
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS SQUARE FOOT AREAS OF ROUTE SHIELD SYMBOLS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

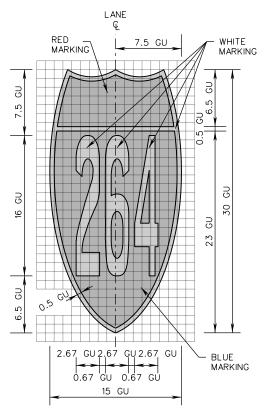
REVISION DATE NEW 01/15 SHEET 11 OF 15 1340.20 PM-10



2 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD ON DARK OR LIGHT PAVEMENT

NOTES:

- 1. SEE TABLE FOR GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE AND SHIELD AND NUMERIAL DIMENSIONS.
- 2. FOR THE NUMBER "1", DIVIDE NUMERAL WIDTH BY 4.



3 DIGITS INTERSTATE SHIELD ON DARK OR LIGHT PAVEMENT

0000	NIT SHIELD	SHIELD	WIDTH	NUMERAL DIMENSIONS		
GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE		2 DIGITS	3 DIGITS	HEIGHT	WIDTH (SEE NOTE 2)	
6''	15'-0''	6'-0"	7'-6''	8'-0"	1'-4''	
7''	17'-6''	7'-0''	8'-9"	9'-4''	1'-6¾''	
8''	20'-0''	8'-0"	10'-0''	10'-8''	1'-9½''	

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ROAD AND BRID	GE STANDARDS					
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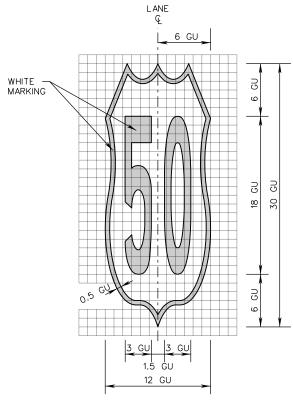
PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

ROUTE SHIELD DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

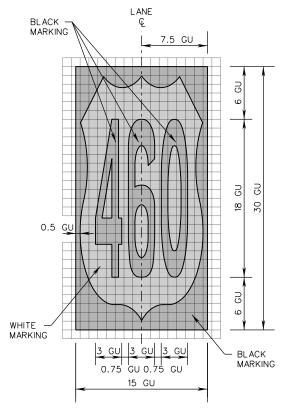
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

704



1 OR 2 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD ON DARK PAVEMENT

- 1. SEE TABLE FOR GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE AND SHIELD AND NUMERIAL DIMENSIONS.
- 2. FOR THE NUMBER "1", DIVIDE NUMERAL WIDTH BY 4.



3 DIGITS U.S. ROUTE SHIELD ON LIGHT PAVEMENT

		SHIELD HEIGHT	SHIELD	WIDTH	NUMERAL DIMENSIONS		
	GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE		2 DIGITS	3 DIGITS	HEIGHT	WIDTH (SEE NOTE 2)	
	6"	15'-0''	6'-0"	7'-6"	9'-0"	1'-6''	
	7"	17'-6''	7'-0"	8'-9"	10'-6''	1'-9''	
	8"	20'-0''	8'-0''	10'-0"	12'-0''	2'-0''	

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

704

PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

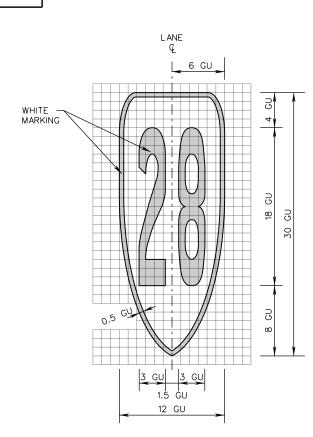
ROUTE SHIELD DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

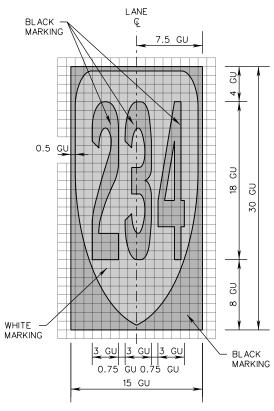
REVISION DATE NEW 01/15

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2 DIGITS VIRGINIA PRIMARY ROUTE SHIELD ON DARK PAVEMENT

- 1. SEE TABLE FOR GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE AND SHIELD AND NUMERIAL DIMENSIONS.
- 2. FOR THE NUMBER "1", DIVIDE NUMERAL WIDTH BY 4.



3 DIGITS VIRGINIA PRIMARY ROUTE SHIELD ON LIGHT PAVEMENT

0000	0.051.5	SHIELD	WIDTH	NUMERAL (DIMENSIONS	
GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE	SHIELD HEIGHT	2 DIGITS	3 DIGITS	HEIGHT	WIDTH (SEE NOTE 2)	
6''	15'-0''	6'-0"	7'-6''	9'-0"	1'-6''	
7''	17'-6''	7'-0''	8'-9"	10'-6''	1'-9''	
8''	20'-0"	8'-0"	10'-0''	12'-0''	2'-0''	

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ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS					
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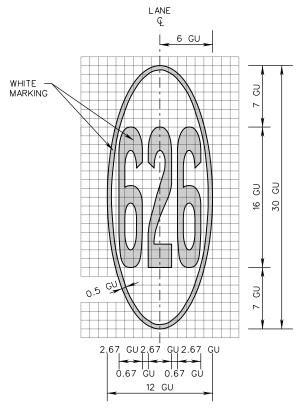
PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

ROUTE SHIELD DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

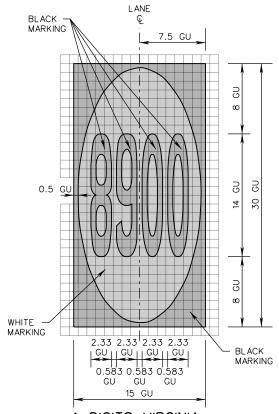
SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

704



3 DIGITS VIRGINIA SECONDARY ROUTE SHIELD ON DARK PAVEMENT

- 1. SEE TABLE FOR GRID UNIT (GU) SIZE AND SHIELD AND NUMERIAL DIMENSIONS.
- 2. FOR THE NUMBER "1", DIVIDE NUMERAL WIDTH BY 4.



4 DIGITS VIRGINIA SECONDARY ROUTE SHIELD ON LIGHT PAVEMENT

		SHIELD WIDTH		NUMERAL DIMENSIONS				
GRID UNIT	SHIELD			3 DIGITS		4 DIGITS		
(GU) SIZE	HEIGHT	3 DIGITS	DIGITS 4 DIGITS HEIGI	HEIGHT	WIDTH (SEE NOTE 2)	HEIGHT	WIDTH (SEE NOTE 2)	
6"	15'-0''	6'-0''	7'-6"	8'-0''	1'-4''	7'-0''	1'-2''	
7''	17'-6''	7'-0''	8'-9"	9'-4''	1'-63/3''	8'-2"	1'-41/3''	
8"	20'-0''	8'-0''	10'-0''	10'-8''	1'-9½''	9'-4''	1'-63/3''	

SPECIFICATION REFERENCE

PAVEMENT WORD, SYMBOL, AND ARROW MARKINGS

ROUTE SHIELD DETAILS

VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS

REVISION DATE NEW 01/15 SHEET 15 OF 15 1340.24

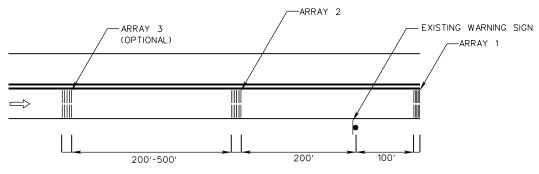
2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS PM-11 DOUBLE LINE PATTERN SIMULATION BROKEN LANE LINE PATTERN SIMULATION TPM TPM FTPM FTPM TPM 30' 30' 5' 20' 20' 20' 20' 20' ONE-WAY PASSING ZONE SIMULATION 30' TPM 3'/9' DOTTED LANE LINE PATTERN SIMULATION TPM 20' 20' KEY: NOTES: FLEXIBLE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKER (FTPM) 1. FTPMS MAY BE USED TO TEMPORARILY SIMULATE PAVEMENT MARKINGS ONLY WHEN ALLOWED BY THE ROAD & BRIDGE SPECIFICATIONS AND THE VIRGINIA WORK AREA PROTECTION MANUAL OR AS DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER. 2. FTPMs SHALL BE INSTALLED AT THE SAME LOCATIONS, BE THE SAME COLOR, AND SIMULATE THE SAME PATTERN (DOTTED, BROKEN, OR SOLID) AS THE PERMANENT PAVEMENT MARKINGS THEY SIMULATE. 3. PROTECTIVE COVERS SHALL BE REMOVED AND DISPOSED OF IMMEDIATELY AFTER INSTALLATION. A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE. \mathbb{V} DOT **SPECIFICATION** FLEXIBLE TEMPORARY PAVEMENT MARKER (FTPM) REFERENCE ROAD AND BRIDGE STANDARDS SHEET 1 OF 1 REVISION DATE 704 NEW 06/22 VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

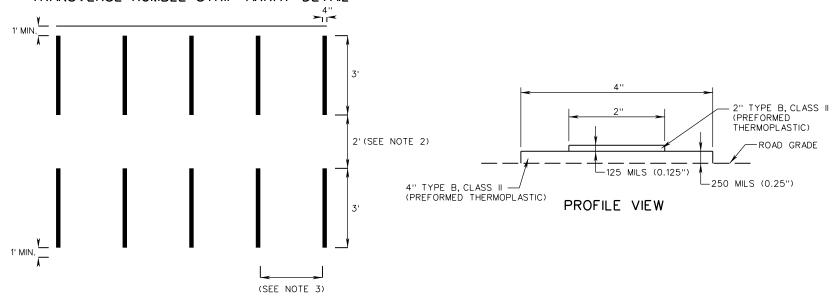
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PM-12

TRANSVERSE RUMBLE STRIP ARRAY PLACEMENT



TRANSVERSE RUMBLE STRIP ARRAY DETAIL



NOTES:

- 1. TRANSVERSE RUMBLE STRIPS SHALL BE WHITE.
- 2. LATERAL DISTANCE BETWEEN RUMBLE STRIPS SHALL BE REDUCED AS NECESSARY FOR LANE WIDTHS LESS THAN 10 FEET.
- 3. DISTANCE BETWEEN STRIPS SHALL BE 5 FT FOR ARRAY 1, AND 8 FT FOR ALL OTHER ARRAYS.
- 4. TRANSVERSE RUMBLE STRIPS SHALL NOT BE PLACED WITHIN THE LIMITS OF CURVES THAT HAVE ADVISORY SPEED LIMITS.

□ INDICATES DIRECTION OF TRAVEL

	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE	A COPY OF THE ORIGINAL SEALED AND SIGNED DRAWING IS ON FILE IN THE CENTRAL OFFICE.	VDOT	
ſ		PERMANENT TRANSVERSE RUMBLE STRIPS	ROAD AND BRID	
	704	VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	REVISION DATE NEW 06/22	SHEET 1 OF 1 1350.20

2016 ROAD & BRIDGE STANDARDS

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	ROAD AND BRID		TITLE	SPECIFICATION REFERENCE
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